

青海省大通县教学研究室 2023 届高三第二次模拟考试·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: I've made a shopping list. Is there anything else you want to buy while we are downtown?

W: Let's stop at the camera shop to get some color film.

(Text 2)

W: Excuse me. I'm looking for Mrs. Brennan's class.

M: It's in Room 321. But it's only 6:15. Her class starts in half an hour according to the schedule.

(Text 3)

M: Hi, there! I'm Terry from the sales department. You're new around here, huh?

W: Yes. I'm the new secretary to Mr. Black. My name is Maria. I just started a couple of weeks ago.

(Text 4)

W: Look at the clouds. They're beautiful.

M: Yeah. Well, we'll have a long flight. Let's watch a film to kill time.

W: Hmm, I'd rather read my book.

(Text 5)

M: It's too hard to form a habit. I guess I'll never get used to getting up early.

W: Why say so? You've tried the first step.

(Text 6)

W: I love this jacket! Do you have another one just like it?

M: I'm afraid that's the last one we have on medium. Is there anything wrong with it?

W: There's a little dirt on the left sleeve. But I really like it a lot!

M: Well, if you buy the jacket as it is, then I can offer you a reduced price. How does a 20% discount sound?

W: That's OK then.

(Text 7)

W: Hi there! I'm not late, am I?

M: Yeah, only a few minutes. But you're never exactly early.

W: Well, it's the traffic. There were many buses stopping anything from moving up London Road.

M: You're wrong. It's the cars that make traffic jams because there are so many of them. And most of the cars have no more than one person in them—like you! Anyway, I don't know why you don't come to work on your bike. You'd pass all the jams, and you'd be fitter.

W: I just don't accept that. What about the air I'd breathe while I was cycling? I'd get wet in the rain. And I'd arrive at work all hot and sweaty.

(Text 8)

W: I am attracted by the ancient Silk Road. I have read lots of books about it.

M: Yes, it's an interesting subject. China had a connection to the West all those years ago.

W: They should make it into a tourist route—organize trips along the whole length. I would book a ticket.

M: But it goes through different countries besides China—India, Afghanistan, Iran... places like that.

W: Oh, I would love to visit Iran.

M: It is very hot there, apparently. But some of the buildings look splendid.

W: The art is amazing. It is in India as well.

M: There were a few Silk Road routes but they would all be interesting to see.

(Text 9)

M: This soup is amazing, Jenny. Do you use fresh tomatoes to make it?

W: No, Stephen. I just use a can of tomatoes. Some people think roast tomatoes are best, but that's too much hard work for me.

M: Who taught you to make it?

W: My aunt's friend gave the instructions to my mother, who changed them a bit, and then taught me.

M: It's not too thin, is it?

W: That's because I don't use much water. At first, I used four cups, then three, but I think two is best really.

M: So, what else is in it?

W: Some butter, an onion, the tomatoes, salt and pepper, and to make it really nice, a cup of milk. It's much cheaper than cream, you know.

M: Mmm. How long does it take to make?

W: No longer than twenty minutes. You fry the onion for five minutes, and everything else, then boil for about ten.

(Text 10)

W: Good evening, I'd like to make a few announcements before the first performance begins at this year's Art and Music Festival. Firstly, a short guide to some of the important places in this stadium. There are three stages. Stage 1 is the main stage and is where I am speaking from now. Stage 2 and Stage 3 are opposite each other to the left and right of the main stage. The first aid post is directly behind me and to the northeast of the main stage. The organizer's office is next to the back entrance. In this office lost children can be reunited with their parents. In front of the office you will find ten public telephones. These telephones can only be used to telephone out, and they will not receive incoming calls.

If you want to leave the stadium for any reason, please use the main entrance at the other side of the car park. And remember to keep your ticket with you, as you will not be readmitted without it. Most importantly, when leaving the area of the stadium, try to keep as quiet as possible so as not to disturb your neighbors. That's all from me. Next the presenter will go on to explain this evening's schedule.

参考答案

1~5 BCCAB 6~10 ACABA 11~15 BCBCA 16~20 BACBA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了几个著名的江南水乡。

21. C 推理判断题。根据 **Tongli** 一节中“Visitors here should check out the wedding museum, which has antique Chinese wedding clothes and items on display.”可推断, 希望了解中国古代婚俗的游客很可能会首选同里。
22. D 细节理解题。根据 **Zhouzhuang** 一节中“More recently, a tower called Quanfu Temple was built in 1987.”可知答案。
23. B 细节理解题。根据 **Xitang** 一节中“Xitang separates itself from other water towns with sheltered waterside streets, allowing locals and guests to comfortably walk alongside the canals even during the rainy season.”可知, 西塘的游廊独具特色。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。《洛加尔的99夜》的作者Jamil Jan Kochai小学时期在学习上遇到了困难, 幸好得到了一位热心教师Susan Lung的帮助。在老师的帮助下, 他走出了困境并爱上了阅读和写作。但是后来Jamil Jan Kochai与老师失去了联系。Jamil Jan Kochai一直坚持寻找他的恩师并想向她表达感激之情, 二十多年后, 昔日的师生二人最终得以再次相见。

24. C 细节理解题。根据第三段的内容可知, Mrs. Lung通过额外花时间辅导Kochai来帮助他。
25. D 细节理解题。根据第五段的内容可知, Kochai多次寻找Mrs. Lung未果是因为他知道的关于Mrs. Lung的信息有限, 不足以帮助他找到Mrs. Lung。
26. A 推理判断题。根据第八段“‘I had no idea they were going to be there,’ Kochai said. ‘It was just like a sweet dream.’”可推断, Kochai在自己的读书活动会上看到Mrs. Lung的时候感到惊讶和高兴。
27. B 标题判断题。通读全文, 尤其是文章第一段可知, 文章主要讲述了一位作家与他的恩师最终再次相见的感人故事。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了美国贝鲁特大学开设的老年大学。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第一段的内容及第二段“‘The goal of the program is to establish a community for seniors to learn for life...’”可知, 美国贝鲁特大学开设老年大学是为了给老年人提供一个可以终身学习的地方。
29. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“... students can take any class they want regardless of their educational level.”可知, 老年大学的学生可以自由选择他们想上的课。
30. A 细节理解题。第四段的首句提到“老年人通过学习新东西可以获益良多”, 接着Aging Well提到“这是

因为终身学习使大脑受到刺激,受到挑战并完全投入。这有助于老年人在变老时依然保持思维敏捷。事实上,当人们学习新事物时,大脑——甚至是老年人的大脑——可以形成新的连接和路径”。由此可知,第四段提到 *Aging Well* 主要是解释为什么学习能够使老年人受益。

31. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可推断,作者认为,这所老年大学对它的学生来说意义重大。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。佐治亚州庞大的桃子产业的从业人员发现更温暖、更短的冬天令人担忧。因为桃树的生长需要一定的“寒冷时间”,所以天气变暖影响了桃树的生长。为了应对这一形势,美国农业部正在研究和开发新的桃树品种。

32. B 词义猜测题。根据第一段“While the idea of warmer and shorter winters...”及第二段“Since 1960, the average winter temperature in Georgia has risen by 5°F and is predicted to climb even higher by mid-century.”可知,现在的冬季越来越短。由此可推断,画线词所在句的句意为“对于那些依靠寒冷的天气来帮助桃子等作物生长的农民来说,该州时长逐渐减少的冬天是一个警告:要么适应,要么面临其他困境”。故画线词与 Decreasing 的意思最接近。

33. D 推理判断题。根据第三段的内容可知,桃树的生长需要一定的“寒冷时间”,如果时长不够的话,桃树的开花和结果都会受到影响。由此可推断,第三段主要强调“寒冷时间”对桃树生长的重要性。

34. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“In response to the situation, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) is experimenting with hybrid(杂交的) varieties that achieve the delicate balance of low chill and normal bloom.”可知,为了应对目前的形势,美国农业部正在致力于开发特殊的桃树品种。

35. B 文章出处题。通读全文可知,本文主要介绍了佐治亚州庞大的桃子产业受气候变暖的影响。由此可推断,本文最有可能出自一本农业杂志。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了几个学习外语的好主意。

36. D 根据小标题可知,本节讲的是学习外语的正确动机很重要。空前谈的是不正确的动机,故 D 项“试图通过学习英语去了解英国文化则是更好的(动机)”符合。

37. A 根据本小节的细节,特别是“The key to learning as quickly as a child may be simply to take on certain childlike attitudes...”可知,A 项“像小孩一样学习”符合。

38. B 根据空前的关键词 embarrassing 可以快速锁定选项 B“这听起来挺吓人的”。

39. E 根据本节小标题 **Have fun with it** 及空后“... chances are that you are going to give up eventually!”可知,E 项“如果你找不到学习外语的乐趣”符合。

40. F 根据空前“And don't worry about your current speaking ability!”及空后“if you begin any interaction with 'I have just started to learn this language and I'd like to practice with you.’”可知,F 项“大部分人都会很有耐心并乐于提供帮助”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。高中生 Tyra Winters 刚选修了一些急救课程,没想到在开学游街活动中正好派上了用场。

41. D 根据空前“It was at a lively coming-back-to-school celebration...”可推断,啦啦队队长肯定也在非常卖力地(enthusiastically)向人群招手致意。

42. B 正当花车在街上慢慢行进时,人群中突然传出一声尖叫(scream)。“made one's way”意为“缓慢地前进”,为固定短语。

43. C 见上题解析。

44. A 循声望去,Tyra Winters 看到(saw)一位惊慌失措的(frightened)母亲正在求救。

45. C 见上题解析。

46. B 根据空前“Winters saw a two-year-old boy on the sidewalk struggling for air,”及空后“... his face had turned purple.”可知,小孩是被东西卡住了(blocked)气管不能呼吸(breathing)。

47. A 见上题解析。

48. D 其他围观的人都不知道如何提供帮助(help)。

49. A 只有 Tyra Winters 知道该怎么做,因为她一直梦想成为(becoming)一名医生而选修了一些急救课程(courses)。

50. B 见上题解析。

51. C Tyra Winters 知道时间(time)紧迫,于是跳下花车冲向那个被噎着了的小孩(child)。

52. D 见上题解析。

53. B 根据空前“She... held him face down on her knee...”可知,她是挤压小孩的后背(back)。

54. A 根据空后“It all happened so _____ that the mother never had time to thank the teenager.”可知,整个急救过程进行得很快(fast)。急救完成后,Tyra Winters 二话(word)没说,掉头就追花车去了。
55. C 见上题解析。
56. D 根据最后一段可知,Tyra Winters 认为那位母亲不需要(need)道谢。
57. A 因为,她能从那脸上的泪珠与表情判断出她的感受(feeling)。
58. B 那位母亲又惊又喜,站在那里一句话都说不出来(speechless)。
59. D 而且,那位母亲认为,救命之恩,一句“谢谢(thank you)”也不能很好(good)地表达出她的感激之情。
60. C 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。与常识相反的是,许多时候一个简简单单的主意或技术改进就可以改变历史的进程;许多划时代的创造发明也都是无心之作。

61. forces 考查名词复数。根据空前的修饰词 many 可知,此处用所给名词的复数形式 forces。
62. with 考查介词。be credited with 意为“归功于”,为固定短语。
63. to solve 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,此处用所给动词的不定式作目的状语。
64. the 考查冠词。“the+形容词/副词最高级”为固定用法。
65. used 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作后置定语,修饰 glass。而且 use 与 glass 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用过去分词 used。
66. carelessly 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰动词 dropped, 作状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式 carelessly。
67. that/which 考查定语从句。分析该句结构可知,该句是一个限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,且先行词为 plastic,故用关系代词 that 或 which。
68. original 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 shape 的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 original。
69. polluted 考查动词时态。根据主句的谓语动词时态及常识可知,该句叙述的是过去发生的事,故用所给动词的过去式。
70. professor's 考查名词所有格。根据句意可知,experiments 与 professor 之间存在所属关系,故此用所给名词的所有格形式。

短文改错

When I started learning Chinese, I was telling that it would take me 10 years to become fluent. However, I'm still working at it 27 years late.

told

later

Due to our work on television, some Chinese language learners may think my Chinese is very good. But every day I'm reminded of why I don't know and how much more there is to learn about.

my

what

Gaining fluency in Chinese is a marathon and a lot of things may effect how long it will take, from the classes you take, to find a good teacher. And different people have different ideas on fluency. I consider fluency as the ability to read or understand newspapers, magazines and to engage in daily conversations. Who care how long it takes? Just do it and you'll love it!

a

affect

finding

and

cares

书面表达

One possible version:

On Sunday, my parents went out to the supermarket, and it occurred to me that I could give our home a thorough cleanup. Firstly, I folded the clothes and put them in the closet. Then I dusted the living room and put all things in place. After that, I swept and mopped the floor. When my parents came back and saw the living room tidy and the floor shining, they looked at me in surprise and then gave me a big hug. Tired as I was, I felt really happy.

Through this experience, I gained a deeper insight into the reward of labour. I decided to help with the housework whenever I can.