

重庆市高 2023 届高三第八次质量检测

英语试题参考答案与评分细则

听力:

1-5 CACBA 6-10 CBCBA 11-15 BCACC 16-20 AABAB

阅读理解:

21-23 CCD 24-27 BBCA 28-31 BDAB 32-35 DDBC

七选五:

36-40 DGEFA

完型:

41-45 BDCAC 46-50 DCABD 51-55 ADBAB

语法填空:

56. recognition 57. who 58. benefiting 59. to help 60. easier
61. Additionally 62. has conducted/has been conducting 63. a 64. was held
65. with

写作:

第一节: **Possible version:**

应用文

Protecting Our Blue Planet

Good morning, everyone! It is such a privilege to stand here to share with you my perspectives on the ocean. As the cradle of life, oceans nurture thousands of creatures and provide us with abundant seafood and energy. However, the ocean is facing threats.

Definitely, pollution is the one that threatens the ocean most. For decades the ocean has been used as a receptacle for industrial toxins. Plus, overfishing has posed a threat to the fragile biosphere of the ocean.

To tackle the crisis, joint efforts from all countries are needed, from establishing related policies to promoting people's awareness. Besides, we students can do our part by reducing disposable plastics, which are a great contributing factor to the degradation of the ocean.

In conclusion, for a sustainable future, we should care for the ocean. Together we can make a difference. Thank you.

第二节: **Possible version:**

One possible version:

Many years later, 63-year-old John was going to hospital for some tests. His taxi driving career had come to an end owing to some health issues. Cold and distressed, he was waiting by the roadside when a taxi pulled up. He hopped in and told the driver to drop him off at the hospital in the city center. "Alright, sir!" the driver replied cheerfully, bringing him a sense of warmth. They didn't talk much in the car. When they arrived, John suddenly realized he had no cash with him and thus couldn't pay for the fare. "Sir, you don't have to pay me. All trips I make to hospital are free!" the young driver said with absolute certainty.

"Free trips to hospital? But why?" John asked in surprise. "When I was little, I had a seizure. An angle in disguise drove me to hospital for free when my life was at stake. His kindness inspired me to pay it

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forward.” the young driver explained. It was not until then that John noticed the young driver’s name on the dashboard—Ivan Toney. By pure coincidence, their paths crossed again. John realized that his act of kindness had come full circle, and that the good he had done had found its way back to him. “Thank you,” John said, “Virtue is its own reward.”

试题详解

Text 1

W: Did you have good weather on your trip?

M: Forget it. The sky was blue and cloudless when I left Chicago. But when I arrived in Melbourne, a storm was blowing up. **I didn’t see the sun in Melbourne because it rained for three days.**

Text 2

W: **Jason, could you take the minutes of this afternoon’s meeting?** Angela is going to meet an important client.

M: With pleasure. I’ve just finished translating my document. When does the meeting start?

Text 3

W: I think I can get an A in this exam. It’s not so difficult as far as I’m concerned.

M: How I envy you, Lisa! **This exam is a real killer for me. I’ll be satisfied if I can get a pass mark.**

Text 4

M: Mom, I didn’t have breakfast. I feel I can eat a horse now.

W: **Dear, this shop has introduced some new types of cakes recently. You can choose what you like.** Then we’ll have lunch with your dad in a new restaurant.

M: Great!

Text 5

W: **Lina’s Pet Store.** What can I do for you?

M: What are your business hours?

W: **We open at 10:00 a. m. and close at 7:00 p. m. from Mondays to Saturdays. We close one hour earlier on Sundays.**

M: Okay. Thanks.

Text 6

M: **⑥Wow! You look beautiful in this dress.**

W: Thank you. I bought it last week.

M: It’s really nice. How much is it?

W: It’s inexpensive. Just 80 dollars. **⑥Both the design and the material are perfect.**

M: **⑦Where did you buy it?** I’d like to buy one for my wife.

W: **⑦At the BC Mail near our company.**

Text 7

M: ⑧Sally, what kind of music do you enjoy besides folk music?

W: ⑧Nothing else, I'm afraid. Why do you ask?

M: ⑨I have tickets to a concert. Would you like to go with me?

W: Hmm. What kind of music is it for?

M: Pop. ⑨It starts at 7:00 tomorrow night. And it'll last 3 hours.

W: OK. ⑩How about having dinner first tomorrow?

M: ⑩Sounds great.

W: ⑩Let's meet at Rose Restaurant across the street from Victorian Arts Center.

M: ⑩Oh, I know the place. It's next to Forest Park, right?

W: Yes, that's right.

Text 8

W: Hello. How can I help you?

M: ⑪I want to track a parcel. I sent a box to China two weeks ago. It should have arrived within a week. But my cousin hasn't received it.

W: I see. Can I have the tracking number of your parcel?

M: Sure. It's RX8548965231N.

W: Let me check... ⑫Oh, the report said your parcel was lost in transit. But luckily, it was found yesterday and it is on the way to its destination. Your cousin will receive it tomorrow. Please accept our sincere apologies.

M: ⑬It's all right as long as my cousin can get it this week. Thank you for your help!

W: Not at all. Have a nice day, sir.

Text 9

W: ⑭Do you have any relevant experience for this job in the hotel?

M: No. I used to work as a security guard for a company.

W: It's okay. ⑭Are there any questions you would like to ask about the job?

M: Yes. Do you provide a uniform?

W: Yes. ⑮The reception staff are all provided with uniforms. Besides, we will provide a three-day initial training course. After that we will offer additional training if necessary.

M: That's good. You mentioned overtime earlier. ⑮How much overtime am I likely to be asked to do?

W: ⑮Well, obviously if we were short-handed, we would ask you to do extra work, usually around Christmas. Do you have any other questions?

M: Would I be paid weekly or monthly?

W: You'd be paid monthly directly into your bank account.

M: ⑯And how much annual leave can I get after working for one year?

W: You are entitled to five days.

M: Thank you. I don't think there is anything else I need to ask.

Text 10

W: ⑰ The famous Boston Marathon race returned to its usual date in 2022 for the first time since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic. Year 2022 also marked the 50th anniversary of women running in the world's oldest yearly marathon. The 2021 race was held in October instead of the usual third Monday in April. The event was delayed because of the pandemic. The 2020 race was first delayed and then canceled, also because of the pandemic. ⑱ In the women's division, Olympic gold medalist Peres Jepchirchir of Kenya placed first in an exciting finish. She and Ethiopia's Ababel Yeshaneh traded places eight times in the last 1.6 kilometers of the race. Jepchirchir finished the 42.2-kilometer race in 2:21:02, 4 seconds ahead of Yeshaneh. ⑲ Kenya's Mary Ngugi came in third. More than 28,000 runners took part in the race. ㉑ Among them was American Valerie Rogosheske. She finished sixth in the first-ever women's race. She said, "At that time, most people didn't think we should be running a marathon." She ran with her daughters and also served as the honorary starter of the women's division.

阅读理解

A 篇

21. C 推断判断题。根据第一段 "... earn a Bachelor of Engineering from HKU and both a Bachelor of Arts and a Master of Engineering ..." 以及第二段的 "... receive three degrees in five years" 可推断这个项目的优势是五年可得三个学位, 故选 C。
22. C 细节理解题。根据 Y4 "... you will receive a Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Cambridge." 可知在第四年你就可以得到 a Bachelor of Arts degree, 故选 C。
23. D 细节理解题。根据 How to Apply 这一段, "If you wish to apply to the programme, please first apply to HKU's Faculty (院系) of Engineering ... Following your admission to the Faculty of Engineering, you can apply to enter this programme." 如果你想申请这个项目, 首先要申请进入 HKU 工程院。进入工程学院后, 你就可以申请进入这个项目, 故选 D。

B 篇

24. B 细节理解题。根据第二段 "Other key projects include the electrification of the existing Qinghai-Tibet Railway" 说明在 2025 年前, 会对现存的青藏铁路电气化升级。第三段说明, 至少要 2035 年后, 以拉萨为中心的铁路网才会形成。第一段说明连接西藏的每个县城的铁路网, 而非连接所有村庄。由 "the Bomi-Ra'uk section of the Yunnan-Tibet Railway, will all see major progress, according to the plan." 可知, 到 2025 年前, 云藏铁路只是取得重大进展, 部分建成, 故选 B。
25. B 细节理解题。第二段前后提到了跨省的青藏, 川藏, 云藏及新藏铁路。部分提及的在建 sections 只是这几条铁路的分支, 故选 B。
26. C 推理判断题。西藏修建铁路受客观地理困难及技术难度的制约, 一直以来落后于其他地区, 故选 C。
27. A 主旨大意题。文段主要内容是介绍在第十四个五年计划及在更长的时间里, 对西藏铁路的升级和修建。民族团结的加强, 整个铁路网的形成和西藏未来生活的希望, 都只是提及, 不能概括全文, 故选 A。

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C 篇

28. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中,“People living with aphasia say they hope his diagnosis will lead to better understanding of a frustrating, isolating condition.”以及“How many people have ever heard of aphasia? Pitifully few. Willis' diagnosis has already sparked a surge of interest in the condition,”由此可知,人们对失语症了解很少,所以提及 Bruce Willis 引起人们的关注。故选择 B。
29. D 主旨大意题。本段主要讲到失语症常常是由中风或其它大脑损伤诱发的,会使人表达困难,难以找到恰当的词语,且难以理解别人的话语或文字。从而可能会导致羞愧,难堪以及挫败。由此可见,本段主要在讲导致失语症的原因以及失语症对人们的影响。故选择 D。
30. A 细节理解题。根据第四段最后一句,“That type of aphasia, called primary progressive, is understudied, in part because people are afraid to go to the doctor when they start experiencing warning signs.”可知,primary progressive 研究不多的部分原因是当患者开始出现警示时不敢去看医生。故选择 A。
31. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段最后一句,“Finding out how to keep an individual with aphasia supported in the community in which they have always lived is essential”找出方法,让失语症患者能够在他们居住的社区中获得支持,这才是最重要的事。故选择 B。

D 篇

32. D 推理判断题。根据第一段内容,“The co-author of a preprint study correctly answered enough practice questions that it would have passed the real US Medical Licensing Examination.”以及第二段的第一句“The medical licensing exam is generally considered one of the toughest of any profession...”,故选择 D。
33. D 推理判断题。根据“Googling the answer is very difficult,” he explained. “Because there're a lot of red herrings on the Internet. It might take hours to get an accurate answer.”根据前后句义以及逻辑关系,在网上 Googling 出一个正确答案是很困难的,接着他继续解释到,那是因为网上有太多干扰的信息,要好几个小时才能从那么多的信息中找到正确的答案。故选择 D。
34. B 细节理解题。在文章第四段中作者解释道原因是,“any authorship carries with it accountability for the work, and AI tools cannot take such responsibility.” Actually, AI is only as good as the information it's fed,... 作者身份意味着对作品的责任, AI 工具却不能承担这样的责任。事实上 AI 仅擅长于被植入的信息。故选择 B。
35. C 推理判断题。根据文章的最后一段,“Tseng's group will continue to test it to learn why it creates certain errors and what other ethical factors need to be put in place before using it for real.”以及“I firmly believe that it will actually make me and make us as physicians and providers better.”可推断出作者的态度是充满信心同时也很小心谨慎,故选择 C。

七选五

36. D 逻辑推断。根据后面一句的回答“Likely not”,判断前一句应该是问句。
37. C 逻辑推断,承上启下。C 选项承接上句,“you may encounter different kinds of people”,以及引出下面的具体的“unexpected benefits”。
38. E 语境推断。选项前后都在讲学习到新的技能和思维方式,前后语义顺承。

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39. F 主旨大意。根据选项的位置以及文章每段的结构，应该选择可以概括本段主要内容的句子。而本段的主要内容是在讲述副业的灵活性和自由度。
40. A 逻辑推断。你的正职工作能支付账单，但也许它并不是你的兴趣所在。因此“Start a sideline that does.”，“does”代指的就是“...that matches your passion.”

完形填空

41. B 1971年他们第一次见面并很快坠入爱河，符合逻辑。
42. D 由后文“she didn't want her White daughter seeing a Black man”可知她妈妈反对他们在一起。
43. C 根据上文妈妈的反对可知，他们只能偷偷地约会。
44. A “land a job”意为找到工作，毕业后她找到了一份通勤时间长，需要值夜班的工作。
45. C 由上文“a long commute and late shifts”可知，他们见面困难是因为Stephen没有车，不方便往来。
46. D 由下文“Jeanne was afraid of taking that next step”可知，这下一步是结婚。
47. C 由上文可知家庭的问题(母亲的反对)一直让她很焦虑，weigh on sb. 意为使人担忧。feed on 以...为食；put on 穿上，举办，增加等；act on 根据(信息)行事
48. A 呼应上文的“late shift”并考查词意。shift 轮班。
49. B 受到这个消息的打击，Stephen一时说不出话来。
50. D 由上下文的时间1971和2021年推断，他们再次重逢应该是40年以后。
51. A 她再次寻找Stephen的部分原因是家里的阻碍不复存在，可知她妈妈已经去世。(sb) not available 意为(人)没有空。
52. D 联系语境，她无法在社交媒体上找到他。
53. B 根据上文，她毫无办法，一切仿佛陷入绝境。
54. A 根据下文，他说出了她的名字，可知他认出了她。
55. B 根据第一段和后文可知，他们最后步入了婚姻，她的名字是Jeanne Watts，所以是用了他的姓，即last name。

语法填空

56. recognition 词性转换，动词转换名词。
57. who 考查非限制性定语从句关系代词基本用法。
58. benefiting 结果状语考查，表结果。
59. to help 和后面to bring对应，不定式表目的。
60. easier 后面than before提示使用比较级。
61. Additionally 考查词性转换。形容词变副词，句首大写。
62. has conducted/has been conducting 时态语态考查，“since 2000”可知使用现在完成时。
63. a 冠词考查，创造一个更好的环境。
64. was held 时态语态考查。由本句结构可知，此处需要填谓语动词。“on the first day of Chinese Lunar New Year”为具体的时间，与一般过去时搭配。
65. with 考查介词，with的复合结构，意为有550名代表出席(颁奖典礼)。

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