

参考答案及解析

英语(一)

第一部分 听力

Text 1

M: Nice to meet you, Michelle. Kate says you are a very good tennis player. Would you like to teach me the basics?

W: Actually, Kate plays tennis better than I. I only play badminton and table tennis a little better than she. You can join us sometime when we play.

Text 2

W: Oh, Tom! Why are you looking so pale?

M: I'm feeling a little cold now. Maybe I'll go to see the doctor after this class.

W: You should go right away.

Text 3

M: How about your last exam, honey?

W: Fine. I've passed it. For relaxation, we will go to the movies this evening.

M: Really? Then you should walk into your study and do your homework right now.

Text 4

W: What kind of music did you use to play?

M: A kind of rock music. I was not satisfied with life then. And so, it was a good way for me to express anxiety outside of school.

Text 5

M: The last question. What makes you think you would be a success in this position?

W: My graduate school training combined with my experience should qualify me for this particular job.

M: OK. Well, it is nice talking with you. We'll inform you of our decision by email in three days.

Text 6

M: Good morning, madam. Can I help you?

W: Yes. I've lost my bag in the town center.

M: Oh, I am sorry. Now, what time did you lose it?

W: Well, I left home at about nine thirty and the bus took half an hour, so I lost it at about ten o'clock.

M: Was there much money in the bag?

W: There was about fifty pounds, but my credit card and driving licence were in the bag.

M: Right. I'll phone you tomorrow to tell you if we find it.

W: Thank you very much.

Text 7

M: Hey, Mom. I'm going camping with my friends tomorrow.

W: Where are you heading?

M: We were planning to go to Ralph River or Upper Campbell Lake. After weighing all the factors, we've decided to go to Buttle Lake.

W: Buttle Lake is a really nice campsite. Well, you should bring some warm clothes. And you'd better bring your rain jacket as well. The forecast says it will rain in the afternoon.

M: Oh, I hope not. I hate camping in the rain.

W: But it's supposed to clear up by late evening. You should have perfect weather for a campfire.

M: That would be great!

Text 8

M: Now Linda, let's talk about your first job.

W: Well, I was an assistant in an expensive cake shop near my home. It was my last year at middle school. I wanted to earn extra money for myself because my parents couldn't afford to give us much pocket money.

M: Did you like your first boss?

W: He was always polite, never shouting at us. He knew everything about the business. He didn't pay us well, but I had no proper training and didn't expect to earn much in my first job.

M: Did you do any of the baking yourself?

W: There were two chefs who were specialists in making cakes for celebrations, and creating new bread recipes. I made sandwiches and sold them at lunchtime. I learned to put in really generous fillings, much more than I used at home.

Text 9

M: Hi, Elena! Did you always want to be a dancer?

W: Well, at the age of seven my mother sent me to gymnastics classes. When I was nine, I went on to ballet lessons and from that moment I knew that I wanted to spend my life dancing. Two years later, I won a place at the New York Ballet School.

M: Did you miss your family?

W: Oh yes. At first it was difficult being away from home and not knowing a lot of English. But I learned how to look after myself and not to depend on others. That was important for finishing my courses in the US.

M: Since you are so successful, you must have lots of fans.

W: Quite a few! They always ask for a photograph of me. Some of them ask for tickets. Unfortunately, I can't meet their needs. But I do give them one of the flowers

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I've received from the audience.
M: What's been the best thing that's happened in your career so far?
W: Well, I've been a guest dancer with ballet companies in Moscow and Vienna, and I appeared twice on television in Bulgaria! But the most satisfying thing for me is that I'm paid for doing what I really enjoy—dancing!

Text 10

The first “forest library” in Shanghai recently opened to the public, giving readers the chance to relax and read in a natural environment. Known as Read & Joy Forest, the forest library was jointly launched by Pudong New Area and Shanghai Library. It is located in an urban green space area near Shanghai Library East, covering an area of 20,546 square meters.

The design of the forest library ensures minimum disturbance to the forest, with existing green spaces connected by wooden walkways. The library is in the open air and equipped with benches and an information booth. Most of the visitors to the forest library are young people, including school children accompanied by their parents.

“I was really impressed by the green environment. It helps relieve eye tiredness,” said a 21-year-old college student named Wang Lin. Another reader said, “I really like the fresh air and the pleasant smell of the trees here.” She added that reading in the library made her feel very relaxed.

1~5 ABACC 6~10 BCBCA
11~15 BCABA 16~20 CBAAC

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了法国几个最值得参观的城堡。

21. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一部分前两句可知,凡尔赛宫最初由路易十三建造。故选 A。
22. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三部分“Every two years, a splendid fireworks competition is held in the castle gardens.”可知,在尚蒂伊城堡内能欣赏到盛大的烟花比赛。故选 B。
23. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一部分“From then on, it was a long succession of female owners.”可知,舍农索城堡的主人主要是女性。故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。克里斯汀·谢尔(Kristin Schell)在前院放置了一张青绿色餐桌,与邻居和陌生人建立联系。在她的宣传和带动下,现已形成了一场全国性的运动。

24. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“Kristin invited people to join her at the table for coffee or iced tea. Neighbors began to stop by for a chat.”可知,她放置那张餐桌是为了与邻居们建立联系。故选 C。

25. B 【解析】段落大意题。第三段提到,人们常常不愿邀请别人到家里来,以至于错过与他人交流的乐趣。与宴请或举办派对的待客方式相比,用野餐桌更便捷,只要主人到场即可。这正是发起这项运动的原因。故选 B。

26. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“Today, thousands of Turquoise Tables exist in all 50 states and in 13 countries around the world.”可知,青绿色餐桌遍布 50 个州,表明该运动在美国非常成功。故选 C。

27. D 【解析】推理判断题。第二段提到,克里斯汀在后院举办派对活动、在前院摆放餐桌邀请人们喝咖啡或冰茶、添加餐桌创立青绿色餐桌运动,这说明她是一个热情好客的人。故选 D。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。根据一项新的研究,世界上成千上万的城市可以通过漂浮在水库上面的太阳能电池板为自己供电。这种方法既能为当地提供电力,又能节约用水。

28. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段首句可知,该研究依据的是世界各地的水库数据和真实的气候数据。故选 C。

29. A 【解析】推理判断题。第三段提到,水库中的水能够冷却太阳能电池板、提高其产电效能。而太阳能电池板能够减少水的蒸发、节省大量的水,确保持续性发电的用水。这是一种双赢的局面。故选 A。

30. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章最后一句可知,开发商应在人工水库而不是自然水体上安装太阳能电池板。故选 D。

31. D 【解析】主旨大意题。第一段最后一句和第二段倒数第二句是该项研究的研究结果,为文章的中心内容,D 项与之含义匹配,故为答案。故选 D。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。人工智能公司 Anthropic 将其聊天机器人 Claude 的上下文窗口拓展至约 75000 个单词,能够在分钟内一次性处理《了不起的盖茨比》这本小说的全部内容,可以帮助完成涉及文本处理和对话的各种任务。

32. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段和第二段数字部分的内容可知,Claude AI 的优势是它具有处理较长文本的能力。故选 B。

33. C 【解析】推理判断题。第三段提到,阅读 10 万 token 的文本,普通人需要大约 5 个小时,还需要更长的时间来消化、记忆和分析这些信息。而 Claude 在不到一分钟的时间内就能做到,还能回答有关文本的复杂问题。作者是用了对比的方式来阐述 Claude 的超强文本处理能力的。故选 C。

34. A 【解析】词义猜测题。Anthropic 将《了不起的盖茨比》的整个文本输入到 Claude 中,对原作中的一行文字做了改编,结果 Claude 在 22 秒内发现了这个“变化”。故选 A。

35. B 【解析】推理判断题。最后一段提到,Claude 曾

摸底卷

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成功处理了一段 6 小时的播客录音的书面文本,该公司确信同样的技术也可以应用于财务报告、法律文件以及回答技术问题等。结合第四段内容可推知,Anthropic 对 Claude 的未来应该是非常乐观的。故选 B。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了扩大大学学生宿舍存储空间的几点建议。

36. B 【解析】大学生宿舍通常很小、住宿的人多,因而很难将宿舍整理得井然有序。根据文意可知,B 项与空前内容构成因果关系,且下启本文的主旨句。故选 B。
37. E 【解析】根据本部分的标题句“Use furniture items to store objects”、第二段首句和下文的示例等可知,此处应填一个概括句,E 项符合语境。故选 E。
38. G 【解析】空前指出,可以通过利用垂直空间使存储空间最大化,G 项说用钉子把浮动的架子或衣服挂钩固定在墙上即可,可知 G 项是对上文内容的具体阐释。故选 G。
39. F 【解析】空前提到,当你忙于写论文和完成一些项目时,保持室内整洁是相当困难的。F 项说,凌乱的房间会让你让生活空间更小。F 项与上文构成转折关系,且顺承下文文意。故选 F。
40. C 【解析】空前指出,如果你有一位邋遢的室友,试着把他的杂物移到房间的特定区域。C 项补充说明了这样做的益处,顺承文意。故选 C。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。一位生命垂危的母亲想看到她的儿子高中毕业,医护人员设法为她的儿子提前举办了毕业典礼,满足了她的心愿。

41. C 【解析】大多数高中生在 5 月或 6 月毕业,而迦勒·伍德鲁姆(Caleb Woodrum)是在 3 月份毕业的,即在提前举行的毕业典礼上毕业的。故选 C。
42. D 【解析】此处指校长宣布这位 18 岁的学生高中毕业。pronounce 意为“正式宣布(官方的意见或决定)”。故选 D。
43. A 【解析】根据最后一段“Everyone present was moved.”可知,病房内没有人不流泪的。dry 意为“无泪的”。故选 A。
44. A 【解析】句意:3 月 27 日,她对护士格雷格·霍普金斯(Greg Hopkins)提到,她只想挺到 5 月份,能够看到她最小的儿子高中毕业。故选 A。
45. B 【解析】活到 5 月份看到她儿子高中毕业,是她去世前的愿望,B 项符合文意。故选 B。
46. C 【解析】句意:考虑到正在重症监护室的西尔克尔斯(Scyrkels)可能活不到 5 月份,护理团队想出了一个举办即兴毕业典礼的主意。故选 C。
47. B 【解析】此处指西尔克尔斯可能活不到 5 月份,B 项符合文意。故选 B。
48. A 【解析】根据下一段首句中的“idea”可知,本题

答案为 A 项。故选 A。

49. B 【解析】根据下一段内容可知,医护人员立刻合作起来为举办毕业典礼做准备。故选 B。
50. D 【解析】句意:霍普金斯把他们的想法告诉了伍德鲁姆和他的家人。inform sb. of sth. 意为“告知某人某事”。故选 D。
51. C 【解析】根据“who said he was more than 52 to accommodate the unusual request”可知,医护人员联系了学校和校长,C 项符合文意。故选 C。
52. B 【解析】句意:杰克逊(Jackson)说他非常乐意帮忙实现这个不寻常的请求。故选 B。
53. C 【解析】根据本段第二、三句内容可知,毕业典礼进行得非常顺利。故选 C。
54. D 【解析】句意:医护人员为能做些事情来满足这位母亲的愿望而感到自豪。故选 D。
55. A 【解析】西尔克尔斯在儿子毕业之后去世,A 项符合文意。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了中国东北虎豹国家公园的有关信息。

56. covers 【解析】本句陈述的是客观事实,主语为 The Northeast China Tiger and Leopard National Park。故谓语用 covers。
57. a 【解析】此处意思是东北虎豹国家公园也是跨境野生动物保护的典范,应填不定冠词 a 表示泛指。
58. seasons 【解析】根据空前“different”可知,应填复数形式 seasons。
59. preserved 【解析】根据句子结构可知,此处应填非谓语动词,中心词 plant species 与 preserve 构成被动关系,故填过去分词 preserved。
60. under 【解析】句意:有些植物物种是国家重点保护的濒危植物。under protection 意为“受保护,被保护”。
61. to lay 【解析】句意:每年春天,各种各样的林鸟开始从南方返回,准备产卵。prepare to do sth. 意为“准备做某事”。
62. favorable 【解析】a favorable living environment 有利的生存环境。favorable 意为“有利的”。
63. which 【解析】本句的从句是一个非限制性定语从句,应用关系代词 which 代指前面的整个句子。
64. effectively 【解析】动词 protect 前应用副词修饰,故填形容词 effective 的副词形式 effectively。
65. helping 【解析】句意:东北虎豹国家公园将有效保护东北虎和远东豹,帮助它们繁衍生息、与大自然和谐相处。根据句意和句子结构可知,应填现在分词作伴随状语。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Chris,

Good news! Recently, a photography club has been

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established in our school. Knowing you are an enthusiast of photography, I'm writing to invite you to join it.

The club opens every Friday afternoon from 5:00 to 6:00. We will receive guidance on basic techniques of photo shooting and image editing, given by professional teachers. Meanwhile, we will learn how to enjoy and evaluate pictures together. What's more, there are many chances for us to practise shooting at various locations and settings, which will be fun and relaxing.

Looking forward to meeting you in the club.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

My family tried to discourage Helen when learning about her decision. My mother said angrily, "Do you realize that they can kill you in your sleep? What if they might

rob your home while you're at work?" All my family members had the same thoughts and tried to prevent Helen from staying with the two strangers. However, nobody was able to change her mind. And she tidied up a room for the couple and purchased some daily necessities.

Daniel and Marcie arrived at Helen's home the following Tuesday. Helen admitted that the first night was a sleepless one. When she got home from work the second day, she found that Daniel and Marcie had prepared dinner and were waiting to share the meal with her. Her uneasy feelings disappeared and slept well at night until the couple left on Saturday. Over the next difficult months, Helen kept in constant contact with them. She even went to Phoenix to help with fundraising efforts. Now, my family's feelings of concern have changed into feelings of admiration! We are all so proud of our Helen!

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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