

# 天壹名校联盟·2023 届高三 2 月质量检测

## 英 语

本试卷共 8 页。全卷满分 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。

### 注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上,并将条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并收回。

### 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15.                      B. £9. 18.                      C. £9. 15.  
答案是 C。

1. What was the weather like during Jane's trip?  
A. Rainy.                      B. Windy.                      C. Sunny.
2. What are the speakers mainly talking about?  
A. A hotel.                      B. A zoo.                      C. Future life.
3. What will the woman do to help the man?  
A. Offer him advice.                      B. Connect her friend.                      C. Buy him a newspaper.
4. What does Bill think of the movie?  
A. Disappointing.                      B. Exciting.                      C. Amusing.
5. What's the matter with Jim?  
A. He has a fever.                      B. He has a cough.                      C. He has a headache.

#### 第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What kind of room would the man like?  
A. Single rooms.                      B. Standard rooms.                      C. Double rooms.
7. When will the man check out?  
A. On September 18th.                      B. On September 21st.                      C. On September 24th.

【高三英语 第 1 页(共 8 页)】

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Which place does the man want to visit?  
A. Disneyland.                      B. Shanghai University.                      C. The Oriental Pearl.
9. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Employer and employee.                      B. Guide and tourist.                      C. Husband and wife.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Why does the man talk to the woman?  
A. To borrow her notes.  
B. To tell her about his illness.  
C. To consult her about biology learning.
11. What does the woman suggest the man do?  
A. Join a study group.  
B. Spend more time on biology.  
C. Read the textbook before class.
12. What can we say about the woman?  
A. She is confident.                      B. She is helpful.                      C. She is independent.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where does the conversation probably take place?  
A. In a library.                      B. At Ms Calvin's house.                      C. At a bookstore.
14. What is the main character in Ms Calvin's book?  
A. A scientist.                      B. A bird.                      C. A dog.
15. How long did it take Ms Calvin to write her book?  
A. About three months.                      B. About one year.                      C. About two years.
16. What helps Ms Calvin come up with ideas?  
A. Feeding birds.                      B. Reading newspapers.                      C. Taking a short shower.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is the speaker doing?  
A. Giving a lecture.                      B. Hosting a programme.                      C. Writing a message online.
18. What made the speaker disappointed during her trip?  
A. The weather.                      B. The food.                      C. The locals.
19. What did John write about in his message?  
A. His problem.                      B. His apology.                      C. His suggestion.
20. What will the speaker do next?  
A. Ask some questions.                      B. Meet some people.                      C. Play some music.

## 第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

### 第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

#### Four Best Movies to Learn English

##### **Forrest Gump** (1994)

Forrest Gump, who is played by Tom Hanks, is a kind man with a low IQ. The film follows his entire extraordinary life. He accidentally takes part in some important moments in history without realizing it. The movie is funny and will make you feel good.

Forrest's speech is slow and easy to understand, therefore it's the right choice for English beginners.

##### **The Social Network** (2010)

This movie follows the story of Mark Zuckerberg, a genius Harvard student, who developed a revolutionary global social network in his dorm room. The network then has entirely changed the way we communicate with other people. Zuckerberg becomes famous and





21. Whom did Jess's most memorable card come from?  
A. Mike.                      B. A stranger.                      C. Her family.                      D. A nurse.
25. Which of the following can best describe Jess?  
A. Caring and grateful.                      B. Successful and smart.  
C. Demanding and brave.                      D. Enthusiastic and lovely.
26. What can we infer from Kristen Parker's words?  
A. Jess's experience is unique.                      B. It is really difficult to make cards.  
C. Jess has got an infectious disease.                      D. The cards mean a lot to patients.
27. What's the best title for the text?  
A. Nurses' Memory of Kind Patients  
B. A Woman's Story of Defeating Cancer  
C. "Smile Cards" Bring Inspiration to Others  
D. Personal Mantra Cures a Patient's Disease

C

While Ellard Hunting and fellow researchers were out studying the weather at a field station in England, they noticed something unexpected on their instruments. Though there was no storm approaching, the scientists' electric field monitors recorded a curious increase in atmospheric electric charge.

Nearby, honeybees that lived in on-site hives were swarming(蜂拥) as they attempted to find a new home. When the team took a closer look at their data, they discovered that the swarming honeybees had created an atmospheric electric charge. The researchers shared more details about their findings in the journal *iScience*.

"This is the first report of biology as a source of space charge," says Hunting, a biophysicist at the University of Bristol in England. Scientists had known that individual bees carry a small charge while flying through the air, caused by the friction of their body parts against the air and each other. It's similar to how rubbing a balloon on a piece of fabric creates static electricity. Scientists believe a bee's charge helps pollen(花粉) stick to it and signals to other bees which flowers have already been visited. But until now, researchers had never recorded such a high voltage(电压) among swarming honeybees.

As far as electricity generation goes, a bee swarm's charge isn't so impressive; It would take about 50 billion bees to power an LED light. But compared to the charges produced by common weather events, the bees' charge density was six times greater than an electrified(带电的) dust storm and eight times greater than a thunderstorm cloud.

Using the honeybee data, the researchers created a model to predict the potential atmospheric electric charge of other insects, including locusts(蝗虫), moths and butterflies. "Locusts swarm on **biblical** scales," says Liam O'Reilly, a co-author and biologist at the University of Bristol. Clouds of these insects can span up to 1,200 square kilometres and contain roughly 30 million locusts per square kilometre. The researchers predict locusts would have a much bigger influence on the atmosphere compared to honeybees.

Scientists hope to continue exploring how biology influences physics and are curious to know if something similar is happening with other wildlife, such as birds and bats.

28. What were the researchers doing when something unexpected on their instruments happened?  
A. Studying weather events.  
B. Testing their instruments.  
C. Recording insects' behaviour.  
D. Looking for honeybees' new home.
29. What's the function of a bee's charge?  
A. To signal to other bees.                      B. To help the bee fly fast.  
C. To find pollen more easily.                      D. To avoid losing their way.

30. What does the underlined word “biblical” in Paragraph 5 probably mean?  
A. Limited.                      B. Full.                      C. Grand.                      D. Slight.
31. What will the scientists continue to study next?  
A. The wide application of biology.  
B. Measures to protect birds and bats.  
C. The influences of dust storms on wildlife.  
D. Whether other wildlife can produce electric charge.

**D**

The Food and Drug Administration (F. D. A. ) announced a new proposal on Wednesday that would change the criteria for packaged foods which the agency considers “healthy”, in an attempt to modernize its approach to nutrition and reduce the burden of diet-related diseases.

Currently, about 5 percent of all packaged foods are labeled “healthy”, according to the agency. The definition, which was set in 1994, allows for food manufacturers to add the word “healthy” to their products, as long as the products have limited amounts of total fat, saturated(饱和的) fat, cholesterol and sodium(钠) and provide at least 10 percent of the daily value of one or more of the following nutrients: vitamin A, vitamin C, calcium, iron, protein or dietary fiber. (Seafood, game meat and raw fruits and vegetables have slightly different criteria.) In 2016, the F. D. A. updated its guidelines to allow for some foods to contain more total fat and to include some that provide at least 10 percent of the daily value of vitamin D.

Importantly, there is currently no limit on added sugars under the current definition—an omission that the F. D. A. believes is inconsistent with today’s nutrition science.

“The old rule was really outdated—you could create any kind of Frankenstein food that met the nutrient criteria and label it as healthy,” said Dr. Dariush Mozaffarian, a professor of nutrition in Boston. “This is a major advance.”

The proposed rule, which the agency announced to coincide with Wednesday’s White House Conference on Hunger, Nutrition and Health, introduces a new limit on added sugars—in general, no more than 2.5 grams per serving, although this can vary depending on the food.

The new definition aims to encourage healthy eating by prioritizing a mix of vegetables, fruits, grains, dairy, proteins and certain oils, including vegetable oils. A “healthy” food would need to contain a minimum amount of at least one of those food groups and be under the proposed limits for saturated fats and added sugars. Raw whole fruits and vegetables would automatically qualify. Many sugary cereals(谷物), highly sweetened yogurts and white breads, which might currently qualify as “healthy” under the existing definition, would be removed under the new rule.

32. What can we know about the old rule?  
A. It was set in 1994.  
B. It can guarantee people’s health.  
C. It has strict limit on added sugar.  
D. It was consistent with today’s nutrition science.
33. What’s Dr. Dariush Mozaffarian’s attitude to the new proposal?  
A. Negative.                      B. Doubtful.                      C. Uncaring.                      D. Supportive.
34. Which of the following will automatically qualify for the new proposal?  
A. Seafood.  
B. Highly sweetened yogurts.  
C. Raw whole fruits and vegetables.  
D. Food containing large amounts of total fat.
35. Where is the text probably taken from?  
A. A diary.    B. A textbook.  
C. A newspaper.    D. A science fiction.



第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Owning a pet is a fun and rewarding experience. But every animal and their needs are different, so how can you make sure that you choose the right one for you? Here are some tips.

●Do your research.

36 Every pet has its own personality and certain breeds(种类) of animals often have strong characters, so think carefully about what you want from your pet and do some research before you take one on.

●Think about your lifestyle.

For example, if you want to own a cat, will they have access to outside space while you're out during the day? 37 Do some research on the size, temperament, and exercise requirements of different pets to make sure that they are the right choice for you.

●Do your sums.

From everyday things like insurance, food and toys to unexpected vet bills, having a pet is certainly a financial commitment. 38

●Think about a rescue pet.

39 Charities like Blue Cross(畜类保护协会) can offer support and advice about individual pets and help you find the right one for you. They will be vaccinated(打疫苗) so they offer great value compared to the cost involved in buying from a dog seller.

●Find a reliable breeder(培育者).

If you do want to buy a dog or cat, ask your local vet(兽医) or breed club to recommend a responsible breeder. Ask the breeder for all the relevant paperwork and see the pet's parents, relatives, brothers and sisters to observe their nature and general health and welfare.

40 Because these may well turn out to be puppy farmers or commercial dealers who have little interest in the welfare of the pets they sell.

- A. Owning a pet gives you a sense of responsibility.
- B. Don't purchase animals online or from dealers.
- C. Thousands of homeless pets are desperate for a good home.
- D. If you work full time and want a dog, who will walk them during the day?
- E. Long hours at work and small flats mean it's just not practical for you to own a pet.
- F. You may like the look of a particular pet, but that doesn't mean they're right for you.
- G. Make sure that you calculate how much your new pet will cost before you choose them.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I woke to another day of feeling lonely. 41 came in the form of my four-year-old daughter, who 42 onto my chest for her last twenty minutes of sleep. 43. I rested a palm on her head. Her deep, contented breathing was a 44 that I had to figure out something to ensure she could feel that peace for days to come. I could not rest.

After all, I was the one who had gone against a 45 ruined by fear, disrespect, and isolation(孤立). This was my choice, but now I faced the consequences and the need to 46 my children.

As I awaited the end of my divorce, I was overwhelmed by 47 thoughts. I was at rock bottom, filled with 48 and blaming myself. Why was I unlovable? Wasn't I good enough? I was 49. Beyond repair. Or so I thought.

There is a process in Japanese art called kintsugi in which broken pottery pieces are

50 together with gold. On this morning, after rising from the sofa, that 51 began in my life. I decided to return to 52. Pastor (牧师) Elwood Matthews began to lead me through the lower levels of my rock bottom up to a middle ground. I was shown how to 53 my imperfections in order to produce a more beautiful piece of art. He spearheaded (带头) the process to 54 a stronger me held together by the pure gold of love, patience, self-control, and understanding.

Piece by piece, I began to 55 again. I knew if I could just make it through the pain and work of rebuilding, we would be okay. Now I know that I have always been worthy. I have always been lovable.

- |                      |                |                 |               |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. Sadness       | B. Regret      | C. Comfort      | D. Anger      |
| 42. A. climbed       | B. jumped      | C. sat          | D. piled      |
| 43. A. Suddenly      | B. Hurriedly   | C. Anxiously    | D. Gently     |
| 44. A. reminder      | B. gift        | C. plan         | D. warning    |
| 45. A. marriage      | B. dream       | C. decision     | D. community  |
| 46. A. punish        | B. protect     | C. believe      | D. challenge  |
| 47. A. selfish       | B. open        | C. negative     | D. daring     |
| 48. A. self-reliance | B. self-love   | C. self-respect | D. self-doubt |
| 49. A. broken        | B. depressed   | C. relieved     | D. excited    |
| 50. A. took out      | B. carried off | C. put back     | D. torn up    |
| 51. A. origin        | B. process     | C. discovery    | D. story      |
| 52. A. nature        | B. office      | C. school       | D. church     |
| 53. A. leave         | B. hide        | C. accept       | D. transform  |
| 54. A. praising      | B. rebuilding  | C. training     | D. inventing  |
| 55. A. shout         | B. imagine     | C. lie          | D. stand      |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Longping Rice Museum, 56 was open to the public free of charge on September 27, 2019, is the world's first rice-themed museum.

57 (locate) on the east bank of Liuyang River, the museum is a core scenic spot along the Liuyang River Scenic Belt. The design of this museum is based 58 the shape of rice. Its several buildings, similar to rice grains in 59 (appear), are assembled (组装) as a blooming rice flower.

In an exhibition area of about 6,000 square metres, there are three regular exhibition halls: Rice History; Rice Technology; and Yuan Longping and Hybrid Rice. More than 700 exhibits 60 (display) to show China's farming culture in an all-around way.

The museum began 61 trial operation in May 2016. The Yuan Longping and Hybrid Rice Exhibition Hall was the first of the three halls to be opened. It highlights Yuan and his team's achievements in hybrid rice research, and shows Yuan's contributions to the world as the "father of hybrid rice". It uses literature and documents, sci-tech archives, 62 plant specimens, together with many high-tech 63 (method) to tell Yuan's stories and China's hybrid rice history.

Since its trial operation, the museum 64 (receive) over 400 groups of leaders and honoured guests and more than 100,000 visits 65 (come) from all over the country.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 酷爱自行车旅行。你的英国笔友 Terry 打算暑假期间进行长途自行车旅行, 请你给他写一封邮件, 给出几点建议。内容包括:

【高三英语 第 7 页 (共 8 页)】

1. 你的建议;
2. 你的祝愿。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

During summer vacation when I was twelve, a sawmill(锯木厂) was operating in the woods near our farm. Early each morning, I'd watch the men cut down big trees, saw them into logs, and move the logs to the mill to be cut into wood.

The logs were dragged by a team of horses named Jack and Billy. They were gentle, and I petted them every chance I got.

One afternoon when Jack and Billy were pulling a log up to the mill, a stick wedged(插进) in Jack's right front hoof(蹄子). After Mr. Davis removed the stick, the horse driver said that the foot should be doctored. But Mr. Davis said he didn't have time for that. He said if the horse couldn't earn its living, he'd get one that could.

I felt sick inside. Jack and Billy were my best friends! I couldn't stop thinking about Jack's foot and what Mr. Davis had said.

For the rest of the day the team pulled logs from the woods. By nightfall, Jack was limping(跛) badly. Mr. Davis told his workers that the mill would be closed for three days because he'd be away for the Fourth of July 22. He offered to pay me a dollar to feed and water the horses while he was gone. I quickly agreed.

The next morning, I rode my bike to Mr. Davis's barn(畜棚). I fed the horses their grain and water. And then I looked at Jack's hoof. The part inside of the big iron shoe looked red and broken. When I put the hoof down, Jack let only the front of it rest lightly on the ground. I knew that Jack couldn't work with that injured foot, but if he didn't earn his living, Mr. Davis would get rid of him. I just couldn't let that happen. But what could I do?

I didn't know anything about medicine, and Mr. Davis said he wouldn't pay for a doctor. As I slowly rode my bike home, my mind raced. I needed to find a way to help my big friend.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

At my house, I saw our neighbour, Mr. Sherman, who raised horses and knew how to care for them.

The morning Mr. Davis returned, I rode my bike as fast as I could to the mill.



# 大壹名校联盟·2023届高三2月质量检测

## 参考答案、提示及评分细则

1~5 CABAB 6~10 ABBCA 11~15 ABCAC 16~20 BBACC

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章向我们介绍了四部适合学英语的电影。

21.【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据 *Forrest Gump* (1994) 下面的内容 "Forrest's speech is slow and easy to understand, therefore it's the right choice for English beginners." 可知答案。

22.【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据 *The Social Network* (2010) 下面的内容 "This movie follows the story of Mark Zuckerberg" 可知答案。

23.【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据 *Little Women* (2019) 以及其下面的内容 "The movie tells the story of the lives of four sisters" 可知答案。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了癌症患者 Jess Moran 收到鼓励的卡片,而后她和家人也开始向患者赠送笑脸卡片,给他们带去微笑和力量的故事。

24.【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 "Her most memorable card came from a woman she had never met—a friend's boyfriend's mother—who wrote inside" 可知答案。

25.【答案】A

【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 "I was lucky that my family and boyfriend were there when I was in the hospital" 可知 Jess 是感恩的,根据第四段 "With that in mind, she decided to start bringing cards to other cancer patients staying at the hospital" 可知 Jess 是关爱他人的。

26.【答案】D

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 "these cards really help to brighten their day" 可知,这些卡片对患者意义重大。

27.【答案】C

【解析】标题归纳题。根据本文的主要内容可知答案选 C。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。科学研究发现,大量蜜蜂聚集在一起时,会在空中产生高强度的静电,其他飞虫(比如蝗虫等)也有类似现象。

28.【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 "While Ellard Hunting and fellow researchers were out studying the weather at a field station in England, they noticed something unexpected on their instruments." 可知答案。

29.【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 "Scientists believe a bee's charge helps pollen stick to it and signals to other bees which flowers have already been visited." 可知答案。

30.【答案】C

【解析】词义猜测题。根据第五段 "Clouds of these insects can span up to 1,200 square kilometres and contain roughly 30 million locusts per square kilometre." 的提示可知,此处 biblical 的含义是:巨大的。

31.【答案】D

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可知,科学家接下来会研究:其他野生动物大量聚集的时候是否会产生大量静电,比如鸟类和蝙蝠。

【高三英语参考答案 第1页(共8页)】

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇新闻报道。美国食品药品监督管理局(简称FDA)周三公布了一项新提案,将改变该机构认定包装食品“健康”的标准,旨在令该机构处理营养信息的方式现代化,并减少与饮食有关的疾病负担。

32. **【答案】**A

**【解析】**细节理解题。根据第二段“The definition, which was set in 1994”可知答案。

33. **【答案】**D

**【解析】**推理判断题。根据第四段“This is a major advance.”的提示可知,Dr. Dariush Mozaffarian 对于新提案的态度是支持的。

34. **【答案】**C

**【解析】**细节理解题。根据最后一段“Raw whole fruits and vegetables would automatically qualify.”可知答案。

35. **【答案】**C

**【解析】**推理判断题。根据文章第一段“The Food and Drug Administration announced a new proposal on Wednesday”中的“on Wednesday”的提示可知,文章最可能出自报纸,因为报纸的时效性特别强。

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇说明文。文章向我们介绍了几条建议——如何选择适合你的宠物。

36. **【答案】**F

**【解析】**此空后一句讲:每只宠物都有自己的个性,特定的品种通常都有很强的性格,所以仔细考虑你想从你的宠物身上得到什么,并在你决定养它之前做一些研究。F:你可能喜欢某只宠物的外观,但这并不意味着它们适合你。F项符合语境。

37. **【答案】**D

**【解析】**此空选D项和前一句构成排比句。

38. **【答案】**G

**【解析】**本节的小标题是:Do your sums. 根据G项中的“calculate”的提示可知此空选G。

39. **【答案】**C

**【解析】**根据此空后一句“Charities like Blue Cross can offer support and advice about individual pets and help you find the right one for you.”的提示可知答案。

40. **【答案】**B

**【解析】**根据此空后一句“Because these may well turn out to be puppy farmers or commercial dealers who have little interest in the welfare of the pets they sell.”的提示可知答案。

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇记叙文。作者因为婚姻问题,深受负面情绪困扰。日本古法修复破碎的器皿给了她启示,同时也为了孩子,她重建自己,变得不再自我怀疑,而是自信坚强。

41. **【答案】**C

**【解析】**考查名词。安慰来自“我”四岁的女儿,她爬到“我”的胸前,睡了最后二十分钟。

42. **【答案】**A

**【解析】**考查动词。根据下文“Her deep, contented breathing”的提示可知答案。

43. **【答案】**D

**【解析】**考查副词。根据常识可知,女儿睡觉,所以“我”轻轻地把一只手掌放在她的头上。

44. **【答案】**A

**【解析】**考查名词。她深而满足的呼吸提醒“我”,“我”必须想办法确保她在未来的日子都能感受到那种平静。

45. **【答案】**A

**【解析】**考查名词。根据下文“As I awaited the end of my divorce”的提示可知答案。

46. **【答案】**B

**【解析】**考查动词。这是“我”的选择,但现在“我”面临着后果,需要保护“我”的孩子。

**【高三英语参考答案 第2页(共8页)】**

47.【答案】C

【解析】考查形容词。根据下文“Why was I unlovable? Wasn't I good enough?”的提示可知,当“我”等待离婚结束时,“我”被负面的想法淹没了。

48.【答案】D

【解析】考查名词。“我”陷入了谷底,充满了自我怀疑和自责。

49.【答案】A

【解析】考查形容词。根据下文“Beyond repair”的提示可知答案。

50.【答案】C

【解析】考查动词短语。在日本艺术中有一种叫做“金缮”的工艺,将破碎的陶片与黄金放在一起修复。

51.【答案】B

【解析】考查名词。根据上文“There is a process in Japanese art”的提示可知答案。

52.【答案】D

【解析】考查名词。根据下文“Pastor Elwood Matthews”的提示可知答案。

53.【答案】C

【解析】考查动词。他向“我”展示了如何接受自己的不完美,从而创造出更美丽的艺术品。

54.【答案】B

【解析】考查动词。根据下文“through the pain and work of rebuilding”的提示可知,他引领这个过程,重建一个更强大的我,由纯金的爱、耐心、自制力和理解力凝聚在一起。

55.【答案】D

【解析】考查动词。一点点的,“我”又站了起来。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章向我们介绍了袁隆平水稻博物馆的一些情况。

56.【答案】which

【解析】考查定语从句。根据句子结构可知,该空是定语从句的关系词,先行词指物,关系词在定语从句中作主语,又因为是非限制性定语从句,故此空填 which。

57.【答案】Located

【解析】考查非谓语动词。过去分词作状语。

58.【答案】on

【解析】考查介词。be based on 根据,基于。

59.【答案】appearance

【解析】考查词类转换。介词 in+名词。

60.【答案】are displayed

【解析】考查时态和语态。主语和谓语之间是被动关系,并且主语是复数意义,该句叙述的是一般事实,故此空填 are displayed。

61.【答案】a

【解析】考查冠词。a trial operation 试运行,试验阶段。

62.【答案】and

【解析】考查连词。前后之间是并列关系,故此空填 and。

63.【答案】methods

【解析】考查名词复数。根据前面的“many”可知,此处填复数,故此空填 methods。

64.【答案】has received

【解析】考查时态。根据句首的提示词 Since its trial operation,可知此空填现在完成时。

65.【答案】coming

【解析】考查非谓语动词。现在分词作定语。



第一节

One possible version:

Dear Terry,

I'm glad to know that you are going to take on a long-distance cycling trip in the summer holiday. I'll try to make some practical advice here.

First of all, you had better choose a route that has little or no traffic. In my personal opinion, it would be wise of you to wear cycling clothes that are suitable for the weather and always wear your bicycle helmet. Besides, preparing enough food and water for meals and quick snacks is also a good idea. Last but not least, wear bright clothing so that drivers can see you and never ride at night.

I hope you will find these suggestions helpful and have a pleasant journey.

Yours,

Li Hua

【第一节 应用文写作评分标准】

在评分时,应注意以下几个方面:

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容有内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

评分细则	
分值	评分标准
第五档 (13~15分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 • 覆盖所有内容要点; • 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇; • 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致,具备较强的语言运用能力; • 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第四档 (10~12分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 • 虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容; • 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求; • 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致; • 使用了简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

How is your job hunting going?

M: I don't know. I'm trying to find a job as an editor.

W: One of my friends works for a newspaper. I'll recommend you to him.

M: That's great! Thank you so much.

(Text 4)

W: What an exciting movie that is! Do you think so, Bill?

M: Exciting? Well, maybe I expected too much of the movie. I think the director's last movie was much better.

(Text 5)

W: Jim, have you been coughing these days?

M: Yes. But I don't have a fever or a headache. So I don't think I need to see a doctor.

(Text 6)

W: Star Hotel! What can I do for you?

M: Hello! This is Bill Smith speaking. I'd like to book two rooms for three nights.

W: OK. Well, we have a special on our standard rooms from September 24th to 26th.

M: That sounds good, but we need to check in a few days before that. And we only need single rooms.

W: I see. We've got plenty of those. When will you arrive?

M: We'll arrive on the afternoon of the 18th.

W: All right. We're open twenty-four hours a day, so you're welcome to check in any time you like.

(Text 7)

M: We haven't had a vacation for several months, Linda.

W: Right. This is going to be a great week. I want to visit the Oriental Pearl again and I have always wanted to visit Disneyland.

M: Well, I want to go to Shanghai University to see how it has changed since I graduated. What time is our flight?

W: It's in two hours. We should be on the way to the airport. I'm afraid it's difficult to get a taxi right now.

M: Don't worry. I met Jack this morning and he offered to give us a ride. He must be on the way here.

W: That will be great. Let's take our bags and wait for him outside.

(Text 8)

M: Betty, I'm having such a hard time in my study. My notes have been a mess since I missed classes that week.

W: Why did you miss so many classes?

M: I got a bad cold last month and couldn't go to school for a week. I never got a chance to complete the notes that I missed in my biology class. Do you mind if I borrow your notes?

W: Not at all.

M: That would be such a big help! I'm trying to read the textbook, but the lessons don't make sense to me. Biology is the most difficult subject to me, so I have to spend extra time on it.

W: Why don't you come to the study group that some of us set up this weekend? It might help you prepare for the test next week.

M: That would be great.

(Text 9)

M: We are so excited to have you here, Ms Calvin. Thank you for answering some questions and signing our customers' books.

M: No problem. I love meeting the people who read my books.

M: So, how did you come up with the idea for this book?

W: About four years ago, I was taking my dog for a walk when I saw a very beautiful bird. I started thinking about birds and decided to read about them at the library. I became very interested in birds, and that's how I decided to create the main character in my book. He is a scientist who studies birds.

M: How long did it take you to write the book?

W: I wrote the book for about two years. I only spent three months thinking of the story, but it took much longer to write it.

M: Do you ever worry you won't be able to think of another idea for a book?

W: All the time! But I always think of more ideas as soon as I finish the book I'm writing. Looking through the newspaper helps me think of ideas. Taking long showers also helps me think of ideas.

(Text 10)

W: Well, thank you for listening to our radio programme tonight. Now let's share some messages we received.

First, I must start by saying a big "thank you" to Tony Smith—judging from his message. He did a great job to improve our programme last week while I was away. Thanks, Tony. And thanks for all the messages asking about my holiday. I had a long flight home late last night, but I must say I had a wonderful time. The food was delicious and the locals we spoke to were really friendly. Shame about the weather, which was disappointing, but I couldn't have everything I supposed. And my kids enjoyed the trip, so everyone was happy.

Here is another message. And it's John Miller from Leicester. He wrote, "I listen to the programme every night. As the programme ends, many questions go unanswered. Why don't you offer some kind of online programme where you can continue answering listeners' questions?" I think that's a good idea. We'll certainly think about it carefully. Well, now it's time for music and I hope you will enjoy it.

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