

机密★启用前

阳泉市 2022—2023 学年度  
第一学期期末教学质量监测试题  
高三英语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分第 I 卷(选择题)和第 II 卷(非选择题)两部分。第 I 卷 1 至 13 页,第 II 卷 14 至 16 页,满分 180 分。考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置和答题卡上。
3. 回答第 I 卷时,选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑,如 [■]。如需改动,须用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上,否则无效。
4. 回答第 II 卷时,须用 0.5 毫米黑色字迹的签字笔将答案写在答题卡上相对应的答题区域内,写在本试卷上无效。
5. 第 I 卷共三部分。听力满分 30 分,不计入总分。
6. 考试结束后,将答题卡交回。

第 I 卷

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试题上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒种的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15.

B. £ 9.18.

C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

高三英语试题 第 1 页(共 16 页)



1. Who won first place in the contest?  
A. John. B. Linda. C. Jim.
2. Why does the woman want to go shopping?  
A. To pick a gift for Tom.  
B. To buy a toy for herself.  
C. To meet Tom in the supermarket.
3. What is the weather like now?  
A. Sunny. B. Windy. C. Rainy.
4. What are the speakers talking about?  
A. Their dreams. B. Their interests. C. Their present jobs.
5. Why will Bob go to Mrs. Wang's office?  
A. To see a doctor. B. To ask for sick leave. C. To hand in his report.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

请听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。听第 6 段对话, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where did the woman get the book?  
A. From the classroom. B. From a bookstore. C. From the school library.
7. What does the woman probably think of the book?  
A. Boring. B. Funny. C. Difficult.

听第 7 段对话, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. What is the woman suffering from?  
A. A fever. B. A cough. C. A headache.

9. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Colleagues. B. Husband and wife. C. Doctor and patient.

听第 8 段对话, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What does the man say about the little girl?

- A. She wears a red dress. B. She wears pink shoes. C. She has golden hair.

11. What was her mother doing when the girl was lost?

- A. Paying for fruit.  
B. Answering a call.  
C. Picking peaches on a tree.

12. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. At home. B. On the street. C. At the police station.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where does Jason often go these days?

- A. Middle schools. B. High schools. C. Colleges.

14. Why does the girl want to go to a mixed school?

- A. She wants to study with Jason.  
B. She can make more friends there.  
C. She thinks it beneficial to dealing with boys.

15. What does Jason advise the girl to do?

- A. Talk with her mother.  
B. Make a decision by herself.  
C. Follow her mother's advice.

16. What's the relationship between the speakers?

- A. Neighbors. B. School friends. C. Father and daughter.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至第 20 题

17. What does the speaker like doing in the morning?

- A. Preparing breakfast. B. Running for a while. C. Doing morning reading.

18. How does the speaker usually go to college?

- A. On foot. B. By bus. C. By bike.

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19. How long does the speaker usually sleep every night?

- A. For seven hours.
- B. For eight hours.
- C. For seven and a half hours.

20. What does the speaker often do in his spare time?

- A. He often takes part in interest clubs.
- B. He often goes out with his friends.
- C. He often watches sports matches.

## 第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 60 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 45 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

### A

#### Experiences make great holiday gifts

Want to give unique gifts this holiday season? Consider gift experiences. Thanks to the freelancer, there are more options on the following sites. Here's what's out there and where to look to buy or provide those services.

#### Unique dining

A site called EatWith allows you to book dinner at a chef's home table. Chefs around the world use this site to host dinners in their homes. The meals are generally not cheap, ranging from \$100 to \$200. But with the opportunity to talk about cuisine with the chef, they can be extraordinary experiences that a foodie would treasure.

#### Cooking classes

The love of your life loves to cook and learn? You can buy them an in-person or online cooking class through Tastemade, a company for people interested in streaming cookin





shows, classes and in-person and online experiences. The site enlists both amateur and celebrity chefs. Classes cost \$50 to \$80. 支持 争取 赞目力

### Fun classes for kids

Outschool has all of the predictable classes in English, math and history that you'd expect. But it also offers fun and imaginative sessions like "Snackable Science" — a class where you eat your experiments — and "Virtualescape Rooms" aimed at improving critical thinking. And if you have expertise this is a site where you can make money sharing it with others. But for classes, you have to register first and pay \$40 to offer your kids a special present.

### A day off

Think Mom or Dad is overworked and would love to have someone else do the housework for them a day off by hiring through TaskRabbit, where you'll find freelancers who can assemble furniture, deep clean the house, and prepare meals. It'll cost you \$15 to \$30 for services.

21. Which site suits people who'd like to enjoy dinner at the chef's home?

- A. EatWith. B. Tastemade. C. Outschool. D. TaskRabbit.

22. What may a kid do on Outschool?

- A. Make money by playing video games.  
B. Learn to cook through streaming shows.  
C. Do experiments with various snacks online.  
D. Talk to the chef about various cuisines in person.

23. How much would people have to pay for a one-day off (service)?

- A. \$20. B. \$40. C. \$60. D. \$100.

## B

Many scientists score major achievements in the prime of their lives, but for innovators like Wang Qichang, a renowned expert in China's iconic high-speed railway technology, being an octogenarian (八旬老人) might mean the start of a new pursuit. 张超

The noise generated by the running high-speed trains had been the headache for the



people along the lines, which grabbed Wang's attention. "Barriers need to be built to block the noise," Wang noted. Acknowledging that it was not an easy task to accomplish, Wang, in his late 70s, determined to tackle this problem in 2012.

After more than <sup>三年</sup> three years of efforts, Wang worked with universities and <sup>企业</sup> enterprises to <sup>共同</sup> jointly develop <sup>超</sup> ultra-high strength concrete sound barriers for high-speed railways, achieving a technological breakthrough for China. The sound barrier, which is integrated into the railway bridge, is a design that abandons the traditional construction, and requires no maintenance work. It is made of high-performance and high-endurance powder concrete, the sound <sup>吸声</sup> (absorption) board is made of materials with wedges (楔子), cavities (腔) and ultra-micro holes, which ensures efficient sound absorption and insulation (隔音).

The innovative sound barriers have been in use along two high-speed railway lines for more than six years without a glitch. A technical evaluation showed that the key technology developed by Wang and his team is among the most advanced in the world.

Despite approaching 90 years of age now, Wang continues to have an appetite for innovation. Over the past 70 years, Wang has been tirelessly pursuing innovation in the field. "As greater development in the railway industry is in the wings, I am willing to work more and conquer new challenges." He said.

24. Why does the author mention other scientists in the first paragraph?

- A. To imply scientists' significance. B. To highlight Wang's persistence.  
C. To indicate experts' responsibility. D. To demonstrate innovators' dilemma 困境.

25. What can we learn about the newly-invented sound barrier from paragraph 3?

- A. The sound barrier is installed in the railway bridge.  
B. It spends scientists three years working on the issue.  
C. It gets rid of the noise caused by the running high-speed trains.  
D. High-endurance powder concrete guarantees the noise absorption.

26. What does the underlined word "glitch" mean in paragraph 4?

- A. Change. B. Test. C. Improvement. D. Fault. 故障.

27. Which is the most suitable title for the text?

- A. The vital achievements of elderly innovators
- B. The world's high-speed railway breakthrough
- C. The development of Chinese railway technology
- D. The octogenarian's never-ending quest for innovation

C

A study from King's College London investigated the influence of whole and almonds (杏仁) on the composition of gut microbes (肠道微生物) and found eating a handful of almonds a day may promote gut health.

The gut microbiome (肠道微生物组) consists of thousands of micro-organisms, which play a vital role in digesting nutrients and can have a positive or negative influence on our health, including our digestive and immune systems. Though how the gut microbiomes impact human health is still being investigated, evidence suggests eating specific types of food can positively influence bacteria in our gut.

Researchers recruited 81 healthy adults who were eating less than the recommended amount of dietary fibre and who snacked on typical unhealthy snacks (e.g. chocolate, crisps). Participants were split into three groups: one group changed their snacks for 56g of whole almonds a day, another for 56g of ground almonds a day, and the control group ate energy-matched muffins. Four weeks later, butyrate was found significantly higher among almond eaters compared to those who consumed the muffin. Butyrate is a short-chain fatty acid that is the main source of fuel for the cells lining the colon (结肠). When these cells function effectively, it provides an ideal condition for gut microbes to flourish, for the gut wall to be strong and not leaky or swollen and for nutrients to be absorbed.

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The research also found almonds provided monosaturated fatty acids, fibre and other helpful nutrients. There's growing evidence that a diet high in fibre is crucial to boosting overall health. To ensure optimum gut health, NHS recommends people to increase the intake of nuts.

28. In which aspect were the three groups different in terms of research design?

- A. ~~Participants' diet/content~~ B. Participants' diet (amount)  
C. ~~Participants' testing period~~ D. ~~Participants' digestive ability~~

29. How did the almonds benefit gut health?

- A. By setting up the gut (wall)  
B. ~~By increasing the amount of butyrate~~  
C. ~~By killing the unhealthy cells in the colon~~  
D. ~~By providing energy for the bacteria in the gut~~

30. What is the last paragraph mainly about?

- A. ~~Supporting evidence for the research results~~  
B. ~~A further explanation of the research findings~~  
C. ~~A reasonable doubt about the research process~~  
D. Potential application of the research conclusion

31. Which of the following may benefit the gut health?

- A. Crisps. B. Muffins. C. Almonds. D. ~~Chocolates~~.

## D

Cocoa can only grow in hot and humid climates, and more than half comes from just two West African countries: Ghana and the Ivory Coast. In Ghana alone, 800,000 families are dependent on cocoa production. However, longer dry seasons and droughts in the tropical regions around the equator caused by the climate change mean that the proportion of the

100%

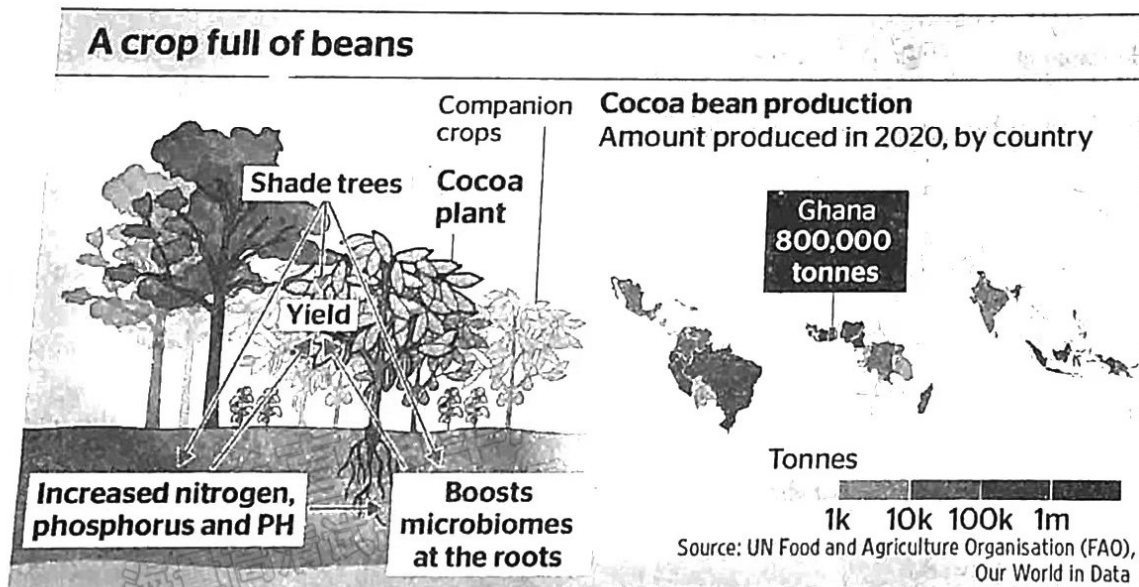
高三英语试题 第8页(共16页)



Earth's landmass suitable for cocoa is ~~shrinking~~<sup>shrinking</sup>, placing the chocolate industry and the livelihoods of cocoa farmers in danger.

Now Fairtrade campaigners have worked with hundreds of farmers in Ghana to come up with an innovative scheme in which farmers plant cocoa in ~~mini~~<sup>mini</sup>forests to deal with the ~~crisis~~<sup>crisis</sup>. New cocoa seedlings are planted among fast-growing timber trees that provide a top ~~layer~~<sup>layer</sup> of covering to protect the shade-loving cocoa from the sun. The cooler and humid environment under the shade does not only increase the amount of nitrogen (氮), phosphorus (磷) and PH in the earth, but also benefits microbiomes at the roots. Between rows of cocoa, farmers are also encouraged to grow diversified companion crops so that a single bad yield for cocoa does not wipe out their income. This "climate-smart" approach actually offers alternative plants for ~~pests~~<sup>pests</sup> to feed on and supports insects needed to pollinate (授粉) the cocoa, avoiding the need for artificial ~~fertilisers~~<sup>fertilisers</sup> and ~~pesticides~~<sup>pesticides</sup>.

Emelia Debrah, a cocoa farmer, said the approach had ~~enabled~~<sup>enabled</sup> her to grow other crops, saving her money that allowed her to feed and pay the school ~~fees~~<sup>fees</sup> of her six children. "My neighbours all became involved when they saw my terrible patch of land transformed into a beautiful farm."





32. What causes the chocolate industry in danger?
- A. Extremely hot weather in Africa. B. Humidity in the tropical regions.  
C. Rain shortage in the Ivory Coast. D. Cocoa land loss around the equator.
33. What effect would various companion crops have according paragraph 2?
- A. To improve the earth quality. B. To attract insects to pollinate.  
C. To make up for farmers' profits. D. To protect cocoa from the sunshine.
34. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?
- A. Emelia's neighbors envied her change.  
B. Emelia turned her land into a beautiful garden.  
C. The cocoa farmers doubted the new method at first.  
D. The new approach made Emelia richer than her neighbors.
35. What are the main factors in increasing the yield of the cocoa plant and the crops according to the picture and the text?
- A. Hot and dry climate; increasing nitrogen, phosphorus and PH in the earth.  
B. Increasing nitrogen, phosphorus and PH in the earth; improved roots microbiomes.  
C. Improved microbiomes in the roots; practical use of artificial fertilisers and pesticides.  
D. The shade of fast-growing timber trees; the more attention of Our World in Data.

第二节(共 5 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 15 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**How To Be A Man – Top 4 Things Genuine and Wonderful Men Must Know**

Over the years, we've found that it's not facial hair or the notion of traditional masculinity (男子气概) that makes a man. 36/A? Confidence and empathy are some of the most important traits he needs. But beyond that, there are many more qualities that a man needs to be considered a real man. Here are the top 4 things guys need to be real men.



### Be Knowledgeable About Something.

Indeed, knowledge is sexy. Speaking of what makes a man attractive, 确实 Your attractiveness level shoots up when you can talk about something interesting and valuable for a long period of time without getting boring. 有魅力

### Mind Your Manners. 礼貌

Gentlemen, if you want to know how to be charming, 有魅力 Don't be one of those guys who's a sexual bother case waiting to happen. To avoid doing the weird things guys do, you always have to practice kindness and distance, especially if you're meeting someone for the first time. 第一次见面

### Be Independent.

A guy who takes charge of his own life is what a woman wants in her life. When you have a clean home, an organized schedule, and a set of useful life skills, you paint a clear picture of a guy who's got it together. 描绘

### Don't Rush A Relationship.

Being a real man means you know how to be happy alone. You must be your own before you are someone else's. You don't have to rush into something you're not ready for. Once you establish yourself, 冲进 into a relationship will end badly for both of you, and you will have hurt two people in the process.

- A. What does it take to be a real man
- B. there is nothing sexier than brightness
- C. Does it matter if you know how to be a real man
- D. you'll be ready to commit when the right girl comes
- E. You look a lot more attractive if you can handle things yourself
- F. there's a common notion in male psychology to show his dominance
- G. you have to act as if you are the most respectful and kind man in the world



### 第三部分 英语知识运用(共两节,满分 55 分)

#### 第一节 完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

In middle school I had ~~qua~~-~~snaped~~ ears and crooked (歪曲的) teeth, I felt ~~conscious~~. And ~~naturally~~ my 41 lead to heavy ~~bullying~~. I would cry to my mom everyday about how bad the (bullying) made me feel and she would 42 me, "A kind gesture can reach a 43 that only ~~compassion~~ can heal." I felt 44 because I didn't understand how kindness could heal. *13/11/13*

It wasn't until I was in high school that I finally 45 what my Mom meant. It was the beginning of my junior year. When I 46 history class, I saw the boy sitting in the back row, who had bullied me 47 and left me feeling ~~powerless~~ for so long. Instead of 48 his eyes, I simply 49 at him and told him I hoped he would have a nice day. He stared at me 50. I watched him try to get 51 out of his mouth but he couldn't. That's when I understood my mother's words — 52 ~~unpleasant~~ a person is, you should " 53 them with kindness." *无22*

I now 54 that quote in my life. Whenever I encounter a 55 or impolite person, I continue to smile at him or her, saying, "Have an/a 56 day!" I wish I could inspire all people who are 57 to never give up. I know how 58 it is to be kind to the one who have 59 you, but do it anyways because 60 is the best kind of medicine you could offer the world.





41. A. listening B. pronunciation C. features 特征 D. gestures 姿势
42. A. gold B. enlighten C. understand D. develop
43. A. wound B. deadline C. patient D. disease
44. A. normal B. annoyed C. silent D. frustrated
45. A. expected B. admitted C. comprehended D. conveyed
46. A. skipped B. acquired C. attended D. selected
47. A. mildly B. mercilessly C. ineffectively D. sympathetically
48. A. catching B. opening C. imitating D. avoiding
49. A. smiled B. glared C. laughed D. pointed
50. A. helpless B. speechless C. careless D. fearless
51. A. messages B. words C. ideas D. proposals
52. A. however B. wherever C. whatever D. whenever
53. A. nurse B. celebrate C. cure D. criticize
54. A. expose B. contribute C. consider D. apply
55. A. pride B. shy C. anxious D. stupid
56. A. awesom B. safe C. special D. necessary
57. A. stuck B. bullied C. kicked D. rescued
58. A. painless B. common C. tough D. peaceful
59. A. charged B. admired C. changed D. hurt
60. A. courage B. optimism C. honesty D. kindness



## 第 II 卷

注意事项:

用 0.5 毫米黑色笔迹的签字笔将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。

### 第三部分 英语知识运用(共两节, 满分 55 分)

#### 第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

There is no doubt that humankind ~~dreams~~ <sup>dreams</sup> of making Mars our second home. However, sending people there will require all the skills, courage and ~~intention~~ <sup>intelligence</sup> of the human race. While the Moon can be reached within days, it would take months to reach Mars, ~~travel~~ <sup>travel</sup> through dangerous solar radiation. And ~~even if~~ <sup>even if</sup> the first settlers do reach Mars safely, staying alive will be a daily challenge, but as ~~proved~~ <sup>proved</sup> by the Biosphere experiment, not impossible.

As early as the 1980s, scientists were building Biosphere 2 in the Arizona desert. It ~~consists~~ <sup>consists</sup> of a closed space ~~where~~ <sup>where</sup> people, animals and plants could live together. The “closed” concept meant that the space was designed ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> function with its own oxygen, food and water, needing nothing from the outside world. ~~Although~~ <sup>Although</sup> the two-year experiment was not a success, it did provide us with a better understanding of how humans might be able to live on another planet. More recently, scientists ~~have~~ <sup>have</sup> succeeded in growing a variety of plants in an environment similar to that on Mars. That ~~achievement~~ <sup>achievement</sup> is a big step forward.

For now, human settlement of Mars is still decades ~~away~~ <sup>away</sup>. In the meantime, scientific research shows that the planet Earth is getting ~~warmly~~ <sup>warmly</sup> warm. This change is having a terrible effect on the biosphere.

## 第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 35 分)

## 第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:

1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;
2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者(从 11 处起)不计分。

The first time I heard the expression "Know yourself" by Socrates, I didn't realize its meaning until I go to university. I started my university life unwillingly, because I didn't want to leave my parents and university of engineering was not my dream school, too. However, I changed my mind complete after a semester. My schoolmate are from different places, some of which are really outstanding. This makes me realized there is always someone much more better capable. Since then, to know myself has become an importance part of my life. Only by nowing who I am or where I am can I really follow the right path.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,你的美国朋友 David 非常喜欢中国国学经典(Chinese classics)。最  
近来信询问你校这方面的进展情况。请你用英语给他写一封回信。内容包括:

1. 表达问候; I'm glad to receive your letter, and so.
2. 介绍国学进展情况; About you I'm sorry.
3. 表达祝愿。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯;
3. 不能使用真实姓名和学校名称。



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