

2023届高三第一次模考·英语试卷

参考答案

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: Is today the 10th of September? How time flies!

M: Yes, and I have one more lecture to give the day after tomorrow.

(Text 2)

W: How do you like your steak, sir? With tomato sauce or mushroom sauce?

M: No sauce, please.

(Text 3)

W: Are you still teaching at the junior high school?

M: Not since June. My brother and I opened a restaurant as soon as he got out of the army.

(Text 4)

W: Is Julie still planning to study overseas?

M: No, her parents threw cold water on her plan.

(Text 5)

W: What movies are being shown tonight?

M: I don't know. I have been working out in the gym a lot recently. Once in a while I play golf. I can check on the website for a schedule.

W: That's a great idea. I haven't watched a good movie in ages.

(Text 6)

M: The Jasmine Hotel seems pretty ideal. It provides a full-English breakfast and is not too far away from the beach.

W: Yeah, but I have already contacted their receptionist, and she said there's no double room available in the next three days.

M: That's too bad. How about this Blue Mountain Hotel? It's a five-star hotel.

W: Well, everything looks very good there, but don't you think it's a little expensive? 500 dollars per night. Geez.

M: It's our honeymoon, and I want our trip to be perfect.

(Text 7)

M: What's wrong, Kathy? You look disappointed.

W: That's because I didn't get into the course I wanted to, which means I have to take it next term.

M: I remember you said you wanted to get into psychology. Was that it?

W: No, it was ecology. I'm in psychology now. Apparently, it is recommended to take them at the same time.

M: One term is not a long time. What's the big deal?

W: Because I'm taking four classes next term, and one of them is criminal behavior, which is really hard. I don't know how I'm going to manage another one.

M: That is two more than I'm taking. You are going to be so busy.

W: I know! Anyway, enough about me. How are your classes going?

M: Tough. In order to get my engineering certificate, I have to take all these advanced math classes. My professor isn't very nice, either.

W: I've been lucky with my professors. We have interesting lectures, and I can tell they love what they're doing.

(Text 8)

M: Olivia, look at the picture hanging over there. It seems the painter loves the stars and the moon a lot.

W: Yeah. This piece was drawn with repetitive brush touches and fancy colors.

M: That's right. This is Vincent van Gogh's famous piece, "The Starry Night".

W: Tom, how did you know about this painting? Have you read the brochure or looked it up on the phone?

M: No. I was about to look it up on the phone when I saw its title at the bottom here.

W: Haha, of course. I know you are not a fan of art. Thanks for coming here with me.

M: Well, my opinions towards museums do change now. I don't see museums as boring places anymore. Instead, they provide a wide range of knowledge.

W: Exactly! Whenever you appreciate a work of art, the learning process begins.

M: Yeah, I really have learned a lot in just several hours!

(Text 9)

M: It's good to see you again, Laura. How are your mom and dad doing these days?

W: Great. They're both enjoying life. I'm still in school, but I'll be going to university next year.

M: Good for you. Now what seems to be the problem?

W: I've been sick since this morning.

M: OK. Well, your eyes look good. Let me just see how your heart is doing... OK, everything sounds fine. Now lie down for a moment, please. I'm going to push down on your stomach, and you tell me if it hurts.

W: No... no... no.

M: Tell me, what did you eat today? Anything strange, like street food, perhaps?

W: No. Last night, all I had was a glass of wine and some fish. My boyfriend sometimes cooks the food for a short time, though.

M: Well, I think that is your problem. You might have food poisoning.

W: So, what should I do about it? Is there any medicine I can take?

M: Unfortunately, there is not much I can do. In most cases, once all the bad stuff leaves your body, you'll be completely fine.

W: How long will that take?

M: Usually, the first 24 hours are the worst, and then it should take one more day to get your energy back. If you still feel sick after two days, come back and see me.

W: OK, thanks, Doctor.

(Text 10)

W: Huacachina is a remote village in the country of Peru. After flying into the capital of Lima, you need to take a bus to Ica. If you like visiting ancient temples, you can go to Comanana instead. It is nearer to Huacachina than Ica. Keep in mind that taxis here will charge you more money, because they are the only way into Huacachina. Fortunately, it is only a 20-minute ride. Once you get to Huacachina, you will realize it is completely surrounded by desert as far as your eyes can see. In the middle of the small village is a small natural lake.

Villagers say the lake looks like a mirror, and that the blue sky above looks like an upside-down ocean. The mud from its green waters is said to have deep curing qualities. For entertainment you can bathe in the lake, drive sand-vehicles, or explore the village, which takes less than 10 minutes to walk across. If you want a peaceful vacation in a unique place, Huacachina is the hidden treasure you are looking for.

试题答案

1~5 CBCAB 6~10 BCBBC 11~15 CBAAC 16~20 ABACA

21. C 推断题。根据第 1 个星号部分可知, Secondary Plus 是通过不同的活动培养学生英语技能的项目。
22. D 推断题。根据第 2 个星号部分可知, 通过将课堂上发生的事情与这座城市、亚洲和世界各地的生活联系起来, 你将获得对世界广泛而坚实的认识。因此这个项目的总部很可能在亚洲。
23. B 推断题。根据最后两段可知, 本文主要是吸引学生参加 Secondary Plus 项目。
24. D 细节题。根据第 2 段最后一句可知, 作者抢到了 Jack 手中的钞票, 是想更主动、积极地获得机会。
25. B 细节题。根据第 3 段最后一句可知, 作者因有一段时间忙于其他事情, 没有给 Jack 发邮件。
26. A 推断题。根据第 4、5 段可知, 作者是一位有进取心的人。
27. D 推断题。根据最后两段可推知, *Waiting for Jack* 这本书的主题思想是采取行动实现目标的重要性。
28. C 词义推测题。根据第 1 段可知, 在北极圈以上的阿拉斯加, 地松鼠冬眠时, 你可能会认为它已经死了。它的体温是 -2°C , 心脏每 15 秒跳动一次, 它呼吸一次会停止几分钟。由此可知, 它看起来就像死了一样, 但它只是在冬眠。故画线词意思是“死亡的”。
29. D 细节题。第 2 段倒数第 3 句指出, 这种颤抖是一种产生热量的方式。由此可知, 地松鼠在苏醒前会颤抖是为了提高体温。
30. D 细节题。根据第 2 段倒数第 2 句可知, 一旦地松鼠的体温超过了 30°C , 它就醒来了。
31. B 推断题。根据末段第 3 句可知, 通过研究地松鼠如何冬眠, 科学家们希望能解决一些大问题。该段剩余部分具体列出需要解决的问题。因此, 该段主要呈现了研究的目的。
32. B 推断题。根据第 1、3 段可推知, 研究团队通过列举数据呈现了格陵兰岛的冰盖的变化情况。
33. D 细节题。根据第 3 段最后一句可知, 在 2012 年和 2019 年这两年, 格陵兰岛的冰盖在创纪录地加速融化。
34. C 推断题。
- 【命题思路】考查考生通过文章细节, 推断文中人物的情感态度的能力。
- 【解题技巧】根据最后一段可知, Amber Leeson 描绘了一个黑暗的未来。他认为到 2100 年, 世界海平面将上升 1~9 英寸, 很多沿海城市将有被淹的危险。因此他对格陵兰岛的冰盖融化情况感到很担忧。
35. D 主旨题。本文主要介绍了格陵兰岛的冰盖正以惊人的速度融化。
- 36~40 CAEFG
41. B 考查动词。十几岁时, 爸爸教会了我在世上生存所需要的技能。
42. D 考查动词。如何检测汽车胎压。
43. A 考查形容词。如何用正确的刀切瓜。
44. C 考查副词。但最后, 我需要他的时候越来越少了。
45. D 考查动词。我丈夫有我所缺少的关于家务活的学问。
46. A 考查动词。我当然爱我的爸爸, 但也会想他是否分享了我需要知道的一切。

47. D 考查名词。也许我听过了他所有的故事。
48. B 考查代词。也许, 在熟悉一个男人四十年后, 没有剩下什么可以说的了。
49. A 考查动词。两年前, 因为房子要修缮, 丈夫和我搬到我父母这边一起住。
50. B 考查动词。他们拥有一套湖边的房子, 爸爸让我帮他重建他们码头的舱壁。
51. D 考查形容词。我没有犹豫, 这是因为我们能免租金住宿, 我至少能做的事。
52. C 考查名词。但是我仍然焦虑——这是很辛苦的体力活。
53. A 考查动词。我们一块一块地把舱壁搭建起来, 爸爸确切地知道每一块该放哪儿。
54. B 考查副词。
55. C 考查动词。我突然意识到并不是没剩下什么可以说的。
56. A 考查形容词。也许是我的一生中都问了他错误的问题。
57. D 考查动词。几个星期后, 我们搬回了自己的家。我给爸爸打电话, 几乎无话不说。
58. B 考查名词。对其他人来说, 这只不过是父女之间的正常的交流。
59. C 考查名词。但对于我来说, 这是一个新的开始。我人生的前半部分是需要和爸爸说话。
60. D 考查动词。现在是我想要和他说话。
61. beliefs 62. easily 63. confirmed 64. objective 65. matches 66. rejecting 67. an
68. what 69. to give 70. It

短文改错

Kites have A flown in Japan for hundreds of years. In a 1700s, kites were flown in
been the
autumn to give thanks for a good harvest. They were also flown to send good wishes to cou-
ples which had their first son. Today in Japan, kites are often flown as a part of a celebra-
who/that
tion. Kite festivals were held each year in many parts of the country. Kites were used for
are
science purposes in the western world. In 1752, Benjamin Franklin tied a key for a kite and
scientific to
flew it in a storm with the aim of find out that lightning was a form of electricity. The
finding
Wright brother also experimented with kites. Which they learnt helped them make it the
brothers What
first airplane flight in 1903.

书面表达

One possible version:

My summer vacation plan

Our summer vacation is approaching. After a tiring school year, I'm going to relax myself with my grandparents, who live in the suburbs of Wuhan, Hubei Province.

I will stay with them for the whole month of August. As my grandparents are farmers, I am going to help them do some farm work including the harvest of rice. In addition, I am going to visit some of my father's friends and relatives there. I think we will have a happy time in the countryside. Moreover, I will take part in the violin competition in September, so I plan to make some preparations.