

2022—2023 学年海南省高考全真模拟卷(六)

英 语

1. 本试卷满分 150 分,测试时间 120 分钟,共 8 页。
2. 考查范围:高考全部内容。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Where does the conversation take place?

- A. In a kitchen. B. In a garage. C. In a grocery store.

2. How old was Elvis when he died?

- A. 77 years old. B. 50 years old. C. 42 years old.

3. What does the man wish he could do?

- A. Ride on a train. B. Write an article. C. Travel around the world.

4. Why did the boy spit the cookie out?

- A. It had too much milk. B. It was too hard. C. It was too hot.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. Birds. B. The woman's yard. C. Food from the grocery store.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Teacher and student. B. Parent and child. C. Boss and employee.

7. How does the woman most likely feel?

- A. Discouraged. B. Annoyed. C. Sorry.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. What are the speakers planning to do?

- A. Go to a yoga class. B. Go on a hike. C. Have a race.

9. What is the woman worried about?
A. Snakes. B. Spiders. C. Risks.
听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。
10. What does the man always get from the food truck?
A. A burger. B. Bacon jam. C. A cheese sandwich.
11. What was the woman doing at 8:10 a. m. ?
A. Working. B. Having breakfast. C. Enjoying a morning coffee.
12. Why do the speakers need to hurry up?
A. To be sure to get their food. B. To get rid of their hunger. C. To save more time to work.
听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。
13. Which of the following ranked the number one hotel in the world?
A. A popular website. B. A famous newspaper. C. A high-quality magazine.
14. What do all the rooms in the hotel have?
A. Balconies. B. King-size beds. C. Direct access to private pools.
15. What do people mainly go to the hotel for?
A. Shopping. B. Relaxing. C. Enjoying the club.
16. What may have changed the woman's mind about the hotel?
A. The area around the hotel. B. The prices of the rooms. C. The food that is available.
听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。
17. What is the weather like in the Southern states?
A. Sunny. B. Snowy. C. Rainy.
18. How much rainfall has been reported in some Texas stations?
A. 2 inches. B. 15 inches. C. 24 inches.
19. In which state is the temperature rather high according to the talk?
A. Florida. B. Arizona. C. Texas.
20. What can we infer from the talk about the weather conditions in the USA?
A. They are very pleasant. B. They are very poor. C. They vary greatly.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Jamal Cyrus: The End of My Beginning

October 29, 2022—March 5, 2023

Organized by the Blaffer Art Museum, Jamal Cyrus: The End of My Beginning is the first museum survey of Houston-based multidisciplinary(多学科的) artist Jamal Cyrus and covers almost two decades of the artist's great career. The exhibition provides a matchless opportunity to follow the track of Cyrus's practice. The End of My Beginning exhibits approximately 50 works by Cyrus. Cyrus's expansive practice explores the evolution of African American identity within Black political movements and the African immigrations.

The exhibition is accompanied by a fully illustrated color catalog(目录) available in The Museum Store.

Visiting Times

Tues. : 10:00 a. m. —9:00 p. m.

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Wed. : 10:00 a. m. —5:00 p. m.
Thurs. : 10:00 a. m. —5:00 p. m.
Fri. —Sun. : 8:00 a. m. —9:00 p. m.
Mon. : Closed

Ticket information for exhibitions in the Donna and Jim Barksdale Galleries

- Adult: \$15
- Senior: \$13
- Youth: \$10 (ages 5—17)
- College Students (with ID): \$10
- Children ages 5 and under: Free

Guided School Group Tours

Guided School Group Tours are led by MMA's Teaching Fellows. Requests for guided tours must be received a minimum of TWO WEEKS in advance of your preferred tour date. School group tours can be scheduled for Wednesday through Friday from 10 a. m. —3 p. m.

21. What is the right time to visit the exhibition?
- A. 7:00 p. m. on Tuesday. B. 6:00 p. m. on Thursday.
C. 10:00 a. m. on Monday. D. 9:00 a. m. on Wednesday.
22. How much should a young couple with two children under 5 pay for admission?
- A. \$30. B. \$48. C. \$50. D. \$60.
23. What can we infer about the Guided School Group Tours?
- A. Groups can visit the exhibition at any time. B. Reservations must be made one week ahead.
C. Guided School Group Tours are free of charge. D. Groups leave at least 2 hours before closing time.

B

World-famous music and movie star Olivia Newton-John died at her home in southern California. The highly awarded Newton-John sold more than 100 million record albums during her career. From 1973 to 1983, she was among the world's most popular entertainers. She had 14 top 10 singles in the United States alone and won four Grammys.

Newton-John is perhaps most remembered for her performance in 1978's wildly popular musical romantic comedy movie *Grease*. She stars as high school student Sandy, love interest of Danny, played by John Travolta. One song the two share in the film, *You're the One That I Want*, sold more than 15 million copies.

"I was worried that at 29 I was too old to play a high school girl," Newton-John told *The Telegraph* in 2017. "Everything about making the film was fun, but if I had to pick a favorite moment, it was the transformation from what I was called Sandy 1 to Sandy 2. I got to play a different character and wear different clothes, and when I put on that tight black outfit to sing *You're the One That I Want*, I got a very different reaction from the guys on the set."

Physical, Newton-John's biggest single, came out in 1981. The energetic dance song was hugely popular, holding the number-one position on Billboard's hit list for 10 weeks straight. Later, the music industry magazine named *Physical* the song of the year. A video linked to the song won a Grammy, as well.

In later years of her career, Newton-John became more likely to make the news because of her private life. In 1992, she faced loss and sickness. Her father died and she was diagnosed with breast cancer. Newton-John wrote a book named *Gaia: One Woman's Journey* about her battle with cancer and the loss of her father.

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Newton-John married John Easterling in 2008. She became involved in several causes, serving as a goodwill ambassador for the United Nations Environment Program and as a national spokeswoman for the Children's Health Environmental Coalition(联盟). She also founded the Olivia Newton-John Cancer and Wellness Center in Melbourne, Australia.

24. What can we infer about Sandy from paragraph 2?

- A. She is a role in a film. B. She is a famous actress.
C. She is an influential student. D. She is a popular singer.

25. Why was Newton-John worried when playing in the movie?

- A. She doubted her acting skills. B. She didn't have the proper looks.
C. She was not the age for the part. D. She didn't understand the character.

26. What did the media mainly cover in Newton-John's later career?

- A. Her music concerts. B. Her award-winning events.
C. Her art achievements. D. Her personal experiences.

27. In which section of a newspaper may this text probably appear?

- A. Health. B. Biography. C. Economy. D. Education.

C

A huge waterlily(睡莲) that has been growing in the Kew Gardens Herbarium in London and has been around for the last 177 years has recently been discovered to be a new species. This is the first discovery of a new species of waterlily in over 100 years. There are actually only two other species of giant waterlily to be known, so this brings the total to three.

The discovery, made after a hunch(直觉) of a waterlily expert, has been published in *Frontiers in Plant Science*. Horticulturist Carlos Magdalena and botanical artist Lucy Smith were in charge of the discovery after Magdalena saw a photo of the plant online in 2006 and became cocksure that there is a third species of the Victoria genus(属) of the plant.

In a statement with IFLScience, Magdalena shared, "For almost two decades, I have been examining every single picture of wild Victoria waterlilies over the Internet, a luxury that a botanist from the 18th, 19th, and most of the 20th century didn't have."

There have been two samples of the plant, one at the Kew as well as one in the National Herbarium of Bolivia, which have been growing over the past 34 years and were thought to be part of the Victoria amazonica genus. The team has conducted a thorough investigation and has concluded that it is part of a new scientific species.

The new name was chosen to honor the country where the waterlily was found. Victoria Bolivia can be found in the water ecosystems of Llanos de Moxos and is considered to be the largest giant waterlily species in the world. Its leaves can grow up to 10 feet across. The current record is held by the waterlily found in La Rinconada Gardens in Bolivia, with its leaves reaching over 10 feet across!

28. What does the underlined word "cocksure" probably mean in paragraph 2?

- A. Puzzled. B. Sensitive. C. Worried. D. Convinced.

29. Which statement matches Magdalena's words in paragraph 3?

- A. Waterlily is not hard to discover. B. Pictures are helpful to study plants.
C. The Internet greatly benefits his research. D. The garden which transplanted it.

30. What made the plant get its new name?
A. The person who found it. B. The place where it exists.
C. The time when it flowers. D. The shape of its leaves.
31. What feature of Victoria Bolivia is mentioned in the last paragraph?
A. Its large leaves. B. Its great fame. C. Its long history. D. Its unique beauty.

D

The debate over which is the true ocean top hunter has finally been put to an end, after scientists released the first-ever video study of killer whales hunting and killing great white sharks off the coast of South Africa.

Sea biologists have long suspected that killer whales feed on great white sharks, mostly due to unconfirmed eye-witness accounts and some examples of partly-eaten great whites washed ashore.

This week scientists in South Africa released a drone(无人机) and helicopter video captured during the summer that provides certain proof that killer whales use their famous pack hunting skills to hunt the largest shark species.

"This behavior has never been witnessed in detail before, and certainly never from the air," said Alison Towner, a shark biologist from Rhodes, and lead author of the paper, published in the journal *Ecology*. The video shows three killer whales encircling and eventually killing a great white shark. At least three sharks were killed by the small group during an hour-long hunt.

The power and cruelty of great whites gained extremely famous status with the show of the movie *Jaws* in 1975, though it perhaps should not come as a surprise that killer whales are able to kill the grand fish, which can grow up to 6 meters and weigh more than 2 tons.

Killer whales have been recorded hunting other shark species and in 2019 a video showed a small group of killer whales hunting a healthy adult blue whale estimated to measure between 18 and 22 meters in length.

Weighing up to 9 tons and armed with a jaw full of large sharp teeth, the killer whales' impressive physical structure helps in fighting against dangerous and huge enemies. But it is intelligence and cooperative behavior that give the species its real advantages over the competition.

Killer whales in different regions show preference for different animals, suggesting that some hunting techniques are learned behaviors passed down through the generations.

32. Why have experts suspected killer whales eat great white sharks?
A. There is no hard evidence. B. No one has seen such a thing.
C. Great white sharks are weaker. D. The behavior has been seen from the air.
33. Why did the author mention an old film?
A. To recommend a famous movie. B. To show the white shark is fierce.
C. To stress that the film is popular. D. To introduce the white shark to readers.
34. What are the key factors for killer whales to fight successfully?
A. Their intelligence and skills learned in life. B. Their large teeth and physical structure.
C. Their strong bodies and sharp teeth. D. Their wisdom and team spirit.
35. Which is the most suitable title for the text?
A. Marine Movie Star Has Been Defeated
B. Puzzle About the Whale Comes to Light
C. Killer Whales Really Kill Great White Sharks
D. That Unity Is Strength Applies to Animal Kingdom

第三节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Fun Ways to Pass the Time When You're Bored at Home

When you're stuck at home and feeling the boredom blues, the suggestions in this article will help to transform your day. No matter where you live or what age you are, these activities are for everyone. Ready to have some fun? 36

Play Online Games

Currently, online gaming is in its prime(盛年). From the PlayStation 5 to the Nintendo Switch, there are so many different gaming platforms to choose from. 37 Best of all, many online games—such as Fortnite—are free to download, meaning you don't have to worry about spending loads of money. If you're on a budget, it's recommended you should try online mobile games first.

Create Digital Photo Albums

Over the years, you've probably accumulated thousands of photos on your smartphone. 38 If your photos are messy and all over the place, you should probably spend the day at home sorting them into digital photo albums. This way, you'll be able to have fun reminiscing(回忆) about old memories while also freeing up some much-needed memory space on your smartphone device, computer, or tablet.

Catch up with Your Best Friend Over Video

If it's been a while since you last spoke to your best friend, you should have a video call with them for a couple of hours. 39 Also, don't forget others, like Facebook Messenger, and now it could allow you to play games with friends while you have a video call with them. How cool is that!

The next time you're having a boring day, all you need to do is handpick one of the suggestions above. 40 Enjoy!

- A. If so, here's what's on offer.
- B. However, have you organized them?
- C. In other words, they're great for your brain!
- D. To do this, you can use a variety of different apps.
- E. Within a matter of minutes, you'll be having the time of your life.
- F. Whichever device you go with, you'll never be bored at home again with them.
- G. Sometimes, it's nice to take a break from screens in the modern age of technology.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Maria Tallchief had a long way from the bright lights of Broadway. In 1925, the 41 seemed even greater. But Maria Tallchief could feel the music deep inside her. Something longed to 42 itself from her heart.

At a very young age, Maria studied music and dance, 43 by her mother to find herself in the motions she loved. In her early teens, she and her family moved to Los Angeles in search of 44. Maria pursued all forms of dance but was 45 particularly to ballet.

Maria's success began to build after moving to New York City. As she traveled the globe dancing at various theaters, Maria became a 46 name—a name she refused to change when some suggested that her American Indian heritage might be standing in the way of her 47.

At age 19, Maria Tallchief became a member of the New York City Ballet and later one of its principal dancers. She brought her 48 to life in "The Nutcracker" and helped make it an amazing success like it is today.

Maria Tallchief had accomplished her 49 at a very young age dancing for the New York City Ballet, but there was more. She became the first-ever best ballerina from the United States at a time when that honor belonged 50 to European dancers. And she did it without ever 51 her heritage. She reserved her Osage name, 52 who she was and where she'd come from. She never stopped listening to the music inside her, 53, "A ballerina takes steps given to her and makes them her own." Indeed she did.

Later in life, Maria Tallchief encouraged hundreds of young girls to 54 their dreams. Her work was inspired in part by her 55 that "very often you are in the right place and at the right time, but you don't know it."

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 41. A. ambition | B. distance | C. achievement | D. possibility |
| 42. A. teach | B. behave | C. enjoy | D. express |
| 43. A. encouraged | B. cheated | C. reminded | D. warned |
| 44. A. money | B. inspiration | C. opportunities | D. jobs |
| 45. A. drawn | B. pushed | C. opposed | D. used |
| 46. A. familiar | B. household | C. family | D. strange |
| 47. A. interview | B. success | C. study | D. change |
| 48. A. understanding | B. efforts | C. role | D. gains |
| 49. A. missions | B. trips | C. plans | D. dreams |
| 50. A. mostly | B. merely | C. luckily | D. specially |
| 51. A. setting back | B. giving up | C. turning in | D. taking off |
| 52. A. popular with | B. strict in | C. proud of | D. particular about |
| 53. A. remarking | B. complaining | C. shouting | D. weeping |
| 54. A. hide | B. protect | C. follow | D. remember |
| 55. A. theory | B. religion | C. concept | D. belief |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Is It A. M. or P. M. ?

In the United States, we do not use a 24-hour clock in the day-to-day speech. But some special fields that demand very clear 56 (communicate) use a 24-hour clock. So, you might hear a person describe such time as "military time." A 24-hour clock is more 57 (common) used internationally than it 58 (use) in America.

We use a 12-hour clock and abbreviations(缩略语) from Latin to tell time, a. m. (ante meridiem, which means before midday) and p. m. (post meridiem, 59 (mean) after midday).

Our morning clock 60 (start) at 12:00 a. m. That is 0:00(zero hundred hours), or midnight, internationally. Morning, or a. m. hours, go until 12:00 p. m., 61 would also be 12:00 on an international, 24-hour clock.

Let us look at a few 62 (example) comparing times.

I have an evening class from 4:30 p. m. until 7:00 p. m. This example means that the class continues 63 the afternoon to the evening.

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If you are reading online, we have a clock 64 (help) us understand the difference between the 24-hour clock and the 12-hour clock. The clock is at 10:10. If it is the morning, we would say it as 10:10 a. m. This would be 65 same internationally. But, if it were before midnight, we would read it as 10:10 p. m. or 22:10 on a 24-hour clock.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假定你是李华,你想邀请你校交换生 Jack 参观本市科技中心举办的中国太空探索成就展。请你用英语给他写一封电子邮件,内容包括:

1. 参观时间、地点;
2. 展览内容;
3. 列举一些中国太空探索成就。

注意:1. 词数80左右;

2. 可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

The Show Must Go on

It was the biggest night of my life—opening night. Hours of preparation, daily practice, and weeks of perfecting songs had gone into this production. I had recited my line a thousand times, convinced that my one sentence would be the highlight of the show, if only I delivered it with just the right amount of expression. This was big. Bigger than big. This was the second grade play.

There was just one problem. My mom and dad wouldn't be attending the musical. It wasn't that they didn't want to; they would have gone if they could. There was just one thing standing in the way, a six-letter word that my seven-year-old brain hadn't quite processed yet: cancer. My mom's surgery was scheduled on the same night as the second grade play, quite possibly the most important night in all of my seven years of life.

My parents had explained it all to me. The cancer was making my mommy sick, and she needed doctors to take it out as soon as possible. It wasn't bad, they told me; the doctors had caught the cancer early on, before it could spread. My mom would have the surgery, take some medicine that might make her feel tired sometimes, and then she would get better. If it was as simple as that, I kept thinking to myself, then why couldn't she just come to my play that night and have the surgery another night? But there was no way for my mom to attend, and, as they say, the show must go on.

Soon the big moment came. I hoped to make the show as perfect as I'd imagined, especially since my mom would be watching a recording of this performance later. It was my turn to speak. As I started to speak, I noticed something had gone horribly wrong. The blood rushed to my face when I realized that the microphone was not turned on. Embarrassed, I turned it over and switched the device on. I then proceeded to say my line as quickly as possible and hand the microphone off. Looking out, I couldn't find any comforting faces, and I just knew that I had messed up.

注意:1. 续写词数应为150左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A few days later, my mom returned home from the hospital. _____

That was the first time my mom had missed something important because of cancer. _____

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