

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: My partner is absent today. I have to do the work alone.

M: Oh, no. You cannot conduct the experiment without a partner, for safety.

(Text 2)

M: I don't have much cash on me. Do you take checks?

W: Sorry. We only accept credit cards or cash. Of course, you can also use WeChat payments.

M: Lucky me. I have my cell phone at hand.

(Text 3)

M: When does the next bus leave for New York?

W: Buses leave for New York every half hour. You just missed the nine thirty bus by five minutes.

M: Thank you.

(Text 4)

W: Airport, please. I'm running a little late. So just take the fastest way even if it's not the most direct.

M: Sure, but there is a lot of traffic everywhere today because of the football game.

(Text 5)

W: You look a bit upset today. What has annoyed you?

M: I don't know if I will be able to give a speech tomorrow.

W: Why not? Aren't you ready?

M: I am ready, but I think I'm coming down with a sore throat caused by severe tiredness. It's really something awkward.

(Text 6)

M: Customer service. Antony Grant speaking. May I help you?

W: I can't believe this is happening. I ordered a 32-inch bag on Monday, but you sent me a 24-inch one today. I'm planning to use that bag during our vacation starting on 19th in Mexico. We'll take off on Sunday, and it's only two days away. What am I supposed to do now?

M: I'm really sorry, madam. I'll check right away. Would you please tell me your order number?

W: It's CE5876. Why couldn't you have been more careful with your work?

M: I do apologize, madam. Yes, there did seem to be a mistake. We'll have the correct size bag sent to you by overnight mail right away. It will arrive in time for your trip. Again, I apologize for any inconvenience caused by our mistake. I promise it won't happen again.

W: OK. Well, mistakes are unavoidable. Thank you anyway.

M: Thank you for choosing Lynch Mail. I hope you will have a wonderful vacation.

(Text 7)

M: I'd like to go to Yale University tomorrow. But how can I?

W: Take the subway and then transfer to a train.

M: Which subway line should I take?

W: Take Line A from here and get off at the central terminal.

M: Isn't Line A under construction?

W: Really? I thought Line B is. OK, Line B is your choice, neither A or C.

M: So, do I transfer there?

W: Yes. Go to the ticket window, saying that you are going to Yale.

M: By the way, since I will stay here for 7 days, can I get a special tourist pass?

W: I don't think we have this kind of pass in New York. But you can buy a 7-day subway pass.

M: What's the difference between the regular ticket and the 7-day pass?

W: It costs you only \$15 to get a 7-day pass. And you get unlimited use during the whole week. However, the regular admission is \$1.5 per trip.

M: Thank you very much.

(Text 8)

M: What's going on around here? Why is everyone changing offices?

W: Haven't you heard? Where have you been anyway?

M: I just got back from visiting the plant in Chicago.

W: Well, there are a lot of changes being made here this week.

M: Yes, I see. But what are they?

W: For one thing, Martha and Jim are leaving.

M: Where are they going? Did they get a higher position?

W: Yes. Martha is going to the office in Atlanta. She is going to be in charge of the whole southern market. Jim is going to manage the plant in California.

M: And you? What about you? Are you going to rise to a higher position, too?

W: Not yet, but I'm hoping I will.

M: Don't you want to get a rise? I'd like the job in California.

W: No, I want to stay here at the company office. This is the place to get noticed by top management.

(Text 9)

M: Excuse me, Miss. Should I check in here for taking UA 610 to New York?

W: Yes, sir. May I have your passport and flight ticket, please?

M: Sure, here you are. Can I have a seat by the aisle?

W: Let me see... OK. No problem. Do you have any pieces of luggage to check in?

M: Yes. Two suitcases.

W: Would you please put them on the scale?

M: Of course. They are not overweight, are they?

W: I'm sorry. They're overweight by 3 kilos.

M: That's too bad. It must be because of the books.

W: I see you don't have any carry-on bags. Probably, you could pick some out of your luggage and take them with you.

M: Good idea! Could you explain the correct baggage allowance to me?

W: Of course. For our trans-Pacific flights to the USA or Canada, your baggage allowance is a maximum of two checked bags, not more than 20 kilos.

M: I see.

W: All right. Here are your baggage claim tags, flight ticket, boarding pass and passport.

M: When is the boarding time?

W: The boarding time is 6:35 pm and you'll board from Gate 15. And you have twenty minutes before your plane takes off.

M: I see. Thanks a lot.

(Text 10)

W: The key to journalism is asking questions. When creating a class newspaper, it's important to keep your readers' interests in mind. As you assign stories, you should always ask yourself these two simple questions: What do students at my school want to read about? What stories would grab and hold their attention? Take the following easy steps and you'll be fast on your way to creating a first-rate paper. First, make a list of 10 hot topics at your school. When putting together your list, make sure to pick issues your fellow students care about the most, such as cafeteria food quality or the coming school play. Then make a list of at least five hot topics in the news today. When putting together your list, you may want to look at the Scholastic Kids Press Corps homepage for ideas. Second, talk to your student reporters and find out what their interests and strengths are. On a blackboard, make a list of your student reporters' names and their specialties. Now it's time to assign stories. Keep your reporters' interests and strengths in mind when choosing which ones to assign. Next to each name on your list, assign a story from your lists of topics.

参考答案

1~5 CCBBA 6~10 CABCA 11~15 BCABC 16~20 ABCAB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个适合冬天旅行的地方。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 Athens, Greece 中“A full afternoon is also necessary for exploring the Museum of Cycladic Art and its exhibitions—recently it has hosted Picasso's.”可知, the Museum of Cycladic Art 最近举办了毕加索的作品展

22. C 细节理解题。根据 Huaraz, Peru 中“April and November are considered shoulder season, which means running the risk of slightly fewer clear days but remaining joyous in the knowledge that you'll be sharing the trails with fewer people.”可知,十一月份适合去 Huaraz 旅游是因为那时候游客少,不会拥挤。来源:高三答案公众号

23. A 细节理解题。根据 Edinburgh, UK 中“For simple Scottish dishes, there's neighborhood inn the Little Chartroom...”可知,游客可以在 the Little Chartroom 中品尝苏格兰食物。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Yasuo Takamatsu 十年寻妻的感人故事。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“‘I'm sure she is on the way home. She has never gone back on her words,’ Yasuo insists.”可知,他相信妻子还活着,所以不愿放弃。

25. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词前给出的频次及周期及画线词后的总数可推断,画线词意为“合计”。

26. D 推理判断题。根据全文,尤其是第六段“... recording what areas he has combed, where the dead bodies might gather on the seabed, etc.”可推断,潜水教练这样做是为了避免重复搜索。

27. D 推理判断题。十年寻妻不放弃,说明他是一个意志坚定的人。同时,他还帮助当局寻找失踪的人,说明他也是一个热心的人。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。2021 年上半年,中国大熊猫正式从濒危物种名单上剔除。文章回顾了这来之不易的生态保护成果的历程及各界反应。

28. D 推理判断题。根据第二段“‘If we relax the conservation work, our achievements would be quickly lost, because their natural habitats have been broken up by roads, railways and other forms of human development.’”可推断,2016 年中国政府拒绝将大熊猫从濒危物种名单上剔除的原因是还需要改善其栖息地。

29. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“‘That number... until Beijing threw its full weight behind preserving the animal.’”及第四段“‘The Chinese government and the World Wildlife Fund first established the Wolong National Nature Reserve in Sichuan province in 1980.’”可知,中国政府是在二十世纪八十年代才开始显著加大保护力度的。

30. A 推理判断题。根据第四段“‘Then panda skin trade was banned in 1987.’”可推断,在二十世纪九十年代,偷猎应该不是普遍的威胁。

31. B 段落大意题。这两段主要是提到了联合国野生动物保护基金及其他动物保护组织对大熊猫被移出濒危物种名单的积极反应。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了文艺复兴对意大利艺术发展曾经产生的重大影响。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“‘The ‘Renaissance Men’ thought that the best way to serve God was not to bow down in church all day long but to recognize and make better use of the talents that God gave them.’”可知,文艺复兴的倡导者认为人应该充分发挥自己的才能。

33. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“‘Another equally inventive and fearless Italian artist, Michelangelo Buonarroti, even went so far as to show in his work that human beings were truly made in God's own image and that they were as great as their own creator.’”可知,Michelangelo Buonarroti 敢于无畏地挑战宗教权威。

34. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘Especially today, people continue to get inspiration from the great works of the era in the country.’”可推断,文艺复兴运动影响深远。

35. B 标题判断题。通读全文可知,文章主要介绍了文艺复兴时期的艺术对意大利产生的深远影响。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了四个提高记忆效率的好方法。

36. C 空前提到有两个组参加实验,空后讲的是另外一个实验组,故 C 项“一个实验组在城市环境中散步”符合。

37. A 根据本节重复出现的关键词 expressive writing 可知, A 项非常适合作本节的小标题。

38. F 根据空前“Connecting what you just learned with what you already know will strengthen your memory.”及空后用热茶杯取暖的例子记忆热传导概念可知, F 项“在新旧知识之间建立的联系越多,就越有利于记忆”符合。

39. E 根据空后“After all, it's just your eyes scanning the pages, right?”可知, E 项“我们通常认为阅读仅仅是一个视觉过程”符合。

40. G 根据空前“‘As you read through the text, the pages move from your right hand to your left.’”可知, G 项“研究表明我们捧书、翻书等肢体动作及书本的质感有助于提高记忆效率”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。一对父子在去钓鱼的路上遇到了一只身陷困境的海龟。但由于年龄差异,父子两人做出的反应迥然不同。

41. C 根据下文“Tony... asked in a sleepy voice.”可知, Tony 在后座上睡着了(slept)。

42. A 根据文章最后一句“The two men looked at each other in the bright morning sun.”可知,他们是一大早(morning)就出发了。
43. D 他发现(spotted)路中间有个东西。
44. B 于是,他猛地(violently)一刹车。
45. D 根据下文“Tony opened his eyes wide and _____ a strange thing. Suddenly it moved a little and left sharp marks in the dirt.”可知,这种海龟是很凶猛的(fierce)。
46. C 海龟往前爬了几步又停下来了(stopped)。
47. D 根据下文““You are not going to kill it.””可知,Tony 是想杀死(kill)海龟。
48. A 这种海龟是捕鱼能手,所以它捕的越多(more),我们能捕的就越少。
49. C 可是它一旦上了岸就像婴儿一样无助(helpless)。
50. D 看到父亲那副可怜兮兮的样子,Tony 没好气地说:“好啦,好啦,你赢了(win)。”
51. B Joe 没有理睬(ignored)儿子,还在对着海龟继续发感慨,“要是在水里,那情景就完全不一样了。”
52. A “只有我才能理解你。那种没盼头的感觉一定很可怕(terrible),”Joe 对海龟说。
53. A Joe 走到海龟后面,轻轻地(gently)把它推到路边。
54. B Joe 还愣愣地站在那里,直到海龟消失(disappeared)在草丛中。
55. C Tony 终于体会到了父亲的伤感,所以下了(get out of)车,静静地来到了父亲身边。

【答案与解析】

本文一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道了中国航天员顺利进驻天宫空间站这一重大新闻。

56. success 考查词形转换。根据前面的修饰语 another huge 可知,此处需用所给动词的名词形式 success。
57. The 考查冠词。此处的 crew 特指前面提到的三名航天员,故与定冠词 The 连用。
58. receiving 考查非谓语动词。分析该句结构可知,for 为介词,故用所给动词的动名词 receiving 作介词宾语。
59. that/which 考查定语从句。分析该句成分可知,该句是一个限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,且先行词为 mission,故用关系代词 that/which。
60. was selected 考查动词的时态和语态。该句陈述的是 2010 年发生的事,故用所给动词的一般过去时。且 Tang Hongbo 与 select 在逻辑上存在动宾关系,故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
61. additional 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 sections 的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 additional。
62. in/within 考查介词。根据空前的将来时态可知,此处用 in/within three months,表示未来三个月。
63. stays 考查名词复数。stay 此处为可数名词,且此处“with...”复合结构作状语;根据空前的 Future missions 可知,未来的任务不止一次,故此处用所给名词的复数。
64. and 考查连词。根据句意可知 as long as six months 与 as many as six astronauts 是并列关系,故用并列连词 and。
65. to welcome 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,此处用所给动词的不定式作主语,it 是形式主语。

第一节

One possible version:

We took part in a social practice activity last Saturday. I was initially excited as we would be able to experience the life outside of campus. I was depressed when I learned that we needed to help the cleaners. However, it is these admirable cleaners who work tirelessly to keep the entire city clean. What they do means a great deal to our community. We worked all morning clearing the street. I felt a sense of achievement at that time. The practice taught me that respecting the beautiful environment means respecting ourselves.

第二节

One possible version:

To my surprise, Louisa refused to give in. She stopped crying and stepped outside, facing me in a challenging way. But I started to be worried about my little sister because she was only wearing her sweater. To make things worse, it was darkening outside. Mum and Dad could be home at any moment. “Since you’ve decided to behave,” I pretended to be as calm as possible. “You can come in now.”

However, Louisa shook her head with a determined look in her eyes. Even though her teeth were clicking repeatedly together because of the cold, she still refused to give in. I suddenly understood that the little fearless fighter would rather freeze to death than give in. So I decided to try a more diplomatic way to bring her back into the house. It worked very well, as it always did. When Mum and Dad arrived home, they found Louisa enjoying her favorite snacks in my arms.

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