

## 2023 届新高考冲刺 01 英语

测试范围：学科内综合，共 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Which subject about the exam results makes the woman dissatisfied?  
A. Chinese. B. Math. C. English.
2. What caused the man to quit his job?  
A. His boss's unfairness. B. The desire for promotion. C. The woman's encouragement.
3. Where will the man go?  
A. The woman's home. B. The school of Ann's son. C. The taxi company.
4. Why does the man look for his phone?  
A. To contact the woman. B. To turn to someone. C. To pay electricity bill.
5. What does the woman do in her spare time?  
A. Do housework. B. Play table tennis. C. Play chess.

#### 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where does the conversation take place?  
A. At a clothing store. B. At a flower shop. C. At the bank.
7. How much will the man pay?  
A. 140 yuan. B. 160 yuan. C. 200 yuan.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why will Annie's parents go to New York?  
A. To work there. B. To travel there. C. To visit their friends.
9. What is the relationship between Jenny and Annie?  
A. Colleagues. B. Friends. C. Neighbors.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Which gate will the speakers enter the school through?  
A. The south one. B. The north one. C. The west one.
11. How long will the repair last according to David?  
A. Three months. B. Two months. C. One month.
12. What attracts the man about the west gate?  
A. The clothing shop. B. The jewelry shop. C. The roasted duck shop.

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13. What are speakers talking about?

- A. Li Yang's wedding.      B. Li Yang's girlfriend.      C. Li Yang's job.

14. What made Mr. Li cancel his original plan?

- A. Li Yang's disagreement.  
B. Li Yang's girlfriend's illness.  
C. Li Yang's girlfriend's business trip.

15. When will the wedding be held?

- A. October 1.      B. December 28.      C. January 20.

16. What will the woman do?

- A. Go to the man's home.      B. Attend the wedding.      C. Make a call.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. Who likes to eat sweet potatoes?

- A. The speaker's husband.      B. The speaker's son.      C. The speaker's daughter.

18. How can you learn to cook double chocolate popcorn balls?

- A. By writing to the speaker.      B. By visiting Popcorn. Org.      C. By buying a video course.

19. What is the benefit to buy strawberries at the farmer's market?

- A. It costs you less money.      B. It saves your time.      C. It guarantees quality.

20. How many recipes does the speaker introduce?

- A. One.      B. Two.      C. Three.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

#### 4 Travel Apps for First Timers in China

Going to China alone requires plenty of preparation. But with the help of mobile devices and apps, preparing has become easier for travelers the world over.

##### Metro China Subway

To find the best local transport around the main cities, such as Beijing and Shanghai, use Metro China Subway to help you source the metro trains that are interconnected with other locations in the area. It works offline and provides users the quickest route from their start to the end point. The app also provides users information on the cost and length of journey.

Download: <https://play.google.com/store/apps>

##### Pleco Dictionary

Pleco is by far the best Chinese-English dictionary out there, as it comes with a handwriting and voice recognition features. Pleco also learns along with you, as it saves your searches for easier scanning next time. This app is a great tool to learn Chinese before and during your trip.

Download: <https://www.pleco.com/>

##### China Train

If you plan to travel around China efficiently, then consider Chinese Trains. It will save you money as opposed to flying to your desired destination. The China Train app makes it easy to plan and book train



trips around the country, with its up-to-date schedule and virtual booking service.

Download: <https://www.travelchinaguide.com/china-trains/app.htm>

Yelp

Unsure where to dine on your first day in China? It might help to consider reading a few reviews from Yelp about certain restaurants near you. The app provides users reviews of other customers, directions, menus and photos.

Download: <https://www.yelp.com/mobile>

21. What can Metro China Subway help you find?

- A. The fastest route to the destination.
- B. The best destination worth visiting.
- C. The most comfortable underground.
- D. The best way to book a suitable hotel.

22. Where can those planning for a train trip download an app?

- A. <https://www.pleco.com/>
- B. <https://www.yelp.com/mobile>
- C. <https://play.google.com/store/apps>.
- D. <https://www.travelchinaguide.com/china-trains/app.htm>

23. Which app can help you find a suitable restaurant?

- A. Metro China Subway.
- B. Pleco Dictionary.
- C. China Train.
- D. Yelp.

B

Jennifer Keelan was a young girl who had dreams of one day attending college and living a satisfactory life. At age 2, Jennifer was diagnosed with cerebral palsy (脑瘫), leaving her using a wheelchair. Jennifer was a bright and courageous girl, but when she attempted to attend school with her friends, she was sent to separate classes for students with disabilities, regardless of talent. She found herself unable to attend some school functions, use transit systems and access government buildings. Jennifer accepted the limitations of her physical life, but not the limitations of the physical world around her.

Jennifer became active in campaigning for the Americans with Disabilities Act. She engaged in peaceful protests and, at age 7, was arrested in Montreal, a moment in history that shocked North America.

At age 8, Jennifer traveled to Washington, D.C. The shy, yet determined little girl caught the attention of the country when she climbed up the Capitol steps. It worked. Jennifer met with Congress, and President George H. W. Bush signed the Americans with Disabilities Act into law.

Jennifer remains an activist today, making sure all people with disabilities are treated fairly and have equal access to public places, schools and businesses. The only barriers that remain are those of view.

Jennifer wants all of us to know that physical disabilities are not a barrier to friendship, career opportunities or love. She graduated from Arizona State University with a degree in family and human development. She is now 39 years old and still sharing the message of inclusivity (包容性). For her, like all of us, making a difference begins one step at a time, no matter how hard it is. She remains a lifelong activist for the disability rights movement.

24. What prevented Jennifer studying with her friends?

- A. Her serious illness.
- B. Her low intelligence.
- C. Her born language barrier.
- D. Her poor learning ability.

25. What made North America amazed about Jennifer?  
A. Her helping the disabled. B. Her being sent to prison.  
C. Her entering the Capitol alone. D. Her being elected as president.
26. What happened due to Jennifer's effort?  
A. The law of the United State changed a lot.  
B. Bush met the representatives of the disabled.  
C. Arizona State University accepted the disabled.  
D. The Americans with Disabilities Act was signed.
27. What is the best title of this text?  
A. A Girl Managed to Enter the Congress  
B. A Girl Makes a Difference to the Country  
C. A Girl Succeeded in Attending the College  
D. A Girl Struggles for the Rights of the Disabled

C

Whales are threatened by a variety of human activities off the West Coast of the United States, including fishing, ship traffic, and pollution. They have bad effects on whale populations, but are rarely addressed by current whale-protection policies in California, according to a study from the University of California, Davis.

The study, published for open access this week in the journal *Marine Policy*, examines the main causes of death for nine whale species in the California Current Ecosystem, which stretches from British Columbia, Canada to Baja California, Mexico. The whales considered in the study include gray, blue, fin, minke, North Pacific right, and killer whales.

"We find that it is people that deem fishing causes whale death," said co-leading author Eliza Oldach. "But a number of human activities have made the modern ocean a really tough environment for whales to survive. We're excited about efforts that look broadly to rebuild healthy oceans."

The report found that main contributors to whale death are currently targeted with relevant policy responses: noise, water quality and marine (海洋的) rubbish. But three other threats - nutritional stress, disease and predation (捕食) - need to also be considered to provide a more whole approach toward managing whale deaths.

"Gray whales migrate (迁徙) over 5,000 miles between their breeding grounds at either end of the California Current," said co-leading author Helen Killeen. "Throughout their journey, they must pass through a large number of human activities, fighting with changes to their environment caused by climate change."

The study comes as the California Ocean Protection Council (COPC) aims to develop a plan for achieving zero death for whales in the California Current Ecosystem this year. Achieving such a goal requires understanding the key drivers of whale deaths and opportunities for policy change, the report said.

28. Which activity will lead to whales' death?  
A. Going fishing with your friends in a river.  
B. Playing with your friends beside the sea.  
C. Going sailing with your family on weekends.  
D. Throwing rubbish in the sea as you are playing.
29. What's meaning of the underlined word "deem" in Paragraph 3?  
A. Catch B. Complain. C. Think. D. Describe.



30. What can we learn from Helen's words?

- A. Gray whales are fond of travelling.
- B. Gray whales' migration is full of danger.
- C. Human being is the only killer of whales.
- D. Whales' death is mainly caused by climate.

31. What should COPC do prevent whales' death?

- A. Get rid of the present policy.
- B. Plant more trees along the sea.
- C. Know what actually leads to it.
- D. Find a right place for them to live.

D

It's no secret that non-alcoholic beer tastes much worse than regular beer, but scientists in Denmark now claim to have developed a way of making it taste just as satisfying.

What non-alcoholic beer lacks is the flavor from hops (啤酒花). When you remove the alcohol from the beer, for example by heating it up, you also kill the flavor that comes from hops. Other methods for making alcohol-free beer also lead to poor flavor because alcohol is needed for hops to pass their unique flavor to the beer.

"After years of research, we have found a way to produce monoterpenoids (单萜), which provide the flavor, and then add them to the beer at the end of the process of making beer to give back its lost flavor. No one has been able to do this before, so it's a game changer for non-alcoholic beer," the Danish professor added.

This method of artificially recreating the flavor of hops using monoterpenoids is currently being tested in factories producing across Denmark, and the plan is to have a plan ready for the country's entire beer industry by the end of October.

Although non-alcoholic beer has been growing in popularity at a very rapid pace, the new thing announced by Sotirios Kampranis and his team could have major meaning for the entire beer industry and our environment. Growing hops is a very wasteful process, with one kilogram of hops requiring no less than 2.7 tons of water.

"With our method, we skip hops and the water and the transportation. This means that one kilogram of hops can be produced with more than 10,000 times less water and more than 100 times less CO<sub>2</sub>," Kampranis said. "When the monoterpenoids are released from yeast, we collect them and put them into the beer, giving back the taste of regular beer that so many of us know and love," he added.

32. What plays a key role in making beer?

- A. Hops.
- B. Water.
- C. CO<sub>2</sub>.
- D. Patience.

33. What can we learn about the new non-alcoholic beer?

- A. It is the best beer in the market.
- B. It has been produced in many countries.
- C. It has the same taste with the traditional beer.
- D. It is very popular with the young in Denmark.

34. What does Kampranis think the new non-alcoholic beer?

- A. It is a process filled with waste.
- B. It is environmentally friendly.
- C. It needs better transportation.
- D. It gets an unexpected response.

35. In which section can we read this text in a newspaper?

- A. Sports.
- B. Culture.
- C. Education.
- D. Technology

## 第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### 4 Traits to Look for in a Great Home Security System

When it comes to choosing a system to secure your home, you want to be sure that you are making the best decision possible. There are many different home security systems on the market. 36. \_\_\_\_\_ We give a list of the top 4 traits to look for in a great home security system.

37. \_\_\_\_\_ There are many different systems on the market, and not all of them are created equal. When you are looking for a home security system, you want to be sure that you are choosing a system with a good reputation.

It needs to have 24-hour monitoring. Especially if you are constantly traveling, using your home as a vacation rental, or are at risk of a medical emergency, it is important that your home security system offers 24-hour monitoring. 38. \_\_\_\_\_

It must have smart home capabilities. Nowadays, it is not enough to just have a home security system that protects your property. 39. \_\_\_\_\_ This way, you can control all of your devices from one central location and receive alerts if something goes wrong.

It should be affordable. It is certain that you want to make sure that you buy a system of high quality. 40. \_\_\_\_\_ There are many different home security systems on the market. Be sure to compare the features and benefits of each system to find the one that fits your budget.

- A. It should have a good reputation.
- B. So how do you know which one is right for you?
- C. But what should you do to protect your possessions?
- D. It should be the one with the highest quality in the market.
- E. But you also want to be sure that the system you choose is affordable.
- F. This means that even if you are not at home, someone will always protect your home.
- G. Your system should also be able to be combined with your other smart home devices.

## 第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）

### 第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A senior has been reunited with his long lost brother and sister after more than 20 years, which is incredible. It was owing to the 41 he received when his dog and he picked up litter. 80-year-old Alfie Kitson and his five-year-old Spanish Podenco 42 in a video just before Christmas with the dog Millie tidying up 43 and putting it into the bin.

Kitson and Millie was a 44 sight on the streets of Hereford, because they had that for a few years. It was after the filming that Alfie was 45 by his sister's husband as Millie was helping 46 the streets. The family was then 47 to track down Alfie to the village of Ulingswick, where he lives with his wife Judy.

48, Alfie has reunited with brother Dave, who's 84, and 71-year-old sister Anne for the first time in more than two decades. Alfie had 49 from his siblings after moving to Coin in Málaga two decades ago. Alfie said, "My brother 50 to London years ago and my sister went elsewhere too."

"I received a 51 recently from my granddaughter. On the phone she said my sister Anne was 52 to find me, I was only eight miles away. "I came back home one day and 53 there was my sister. She



then got in touch with my brother Dave. "We all 54 up in Hereford, and now we have all been reunited," Alfie says. "It has been 55."

- |                  |                |               |               |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. response  | B. attention   | C. invitation | D. admiration |
| 42. A. appeared  | B. fought      | C. quarreled  | D. jumped     |
| 43. A. furniture | B. equipment   | C. rubbish    | D. luggage    |
| 44. A. similar   | B. funny       | C. unique     | D. familiar   |
| 45. A. spotted   | B. caught      | C. accepted   | D. rescued    |
| 46. A. tear down | B. figure out  | C. settle in  | D. clean up   |
| 47. A. bored     | B. tough       | C. able       | D. legal      |
| 48. A. Shocked   | B. Delighted   | C. Annoyed    | D. Confused   |
| 49. A. separated | B. differed    | C. recovered  | D. suffered   |
| 50. A. escaped   | B. moved       | C. swam       | D. floated    |
| 51. A. reply     | B. call        | C. warn       | D. reward     |
| 52. A. trying    | B. hating      | C. refusing   | D. liking     |
| 53. A. accused   | B. touched     | C. found      | D. attended   |
| 54. A. woke      | B. dressed     | C. sped       | D. grew       |
| 55. A. amazing   | B. interesting | C. terrifying | D. amusing    |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Rural students of Fengxiang town, Zunyi city, Southwest China's Guizhou province, recently enjoyed a special screening of the movie *1921*.

During the night of July 12, pupils of the Gouba Conference Red Army Elementary School 56. \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the movie, which tells the story of the founding of the Communist Party of China 101 years ago.

Following the screening, via video, actor Wang Renjun, 57. \_\_\_\_\_ plays the 28-year-old Chairman Mao Zedong, shared his various 58. \_\_\_\_\_ (thought) with the students about his interpretation of the great character. He was, in his youth, 59. \_\_\_\_\_ (ambition), and struggled for his ideals with determination, despite occasionally losing his way and finding 60. \_\_\_\_\_ (he), and the country, at a crossroads.

And Yu Xi, the scriptwriter (编剧), hopes his movie will arouse the children's interest 61. \_\_\_\_\_ the history of the founding of the CPC and encourage them 62. \_\_\_\_\_ (do) their own extensive learning.

After that there was 63. \_\_\_\_\_ online lecture by Zuo Heng, director of the film culture research department of the China Film Art Research Center, who explained the spirit of the times embedded (嵌入) in the movie.

The event was part of a screening and volunteer teaching program 64. \_\_\_\_\_ (organize) by Beijing Normal University and the China Film Archive to boost basic education, 65. \_\_\_\_\_ (special) aesthetic (审美) education, in rural areas, and help recover rural culture and education.

#### 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

##### 第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 在购买笔记本电脑的过程中, 你的外国留学生朋友 John 给了你很多建议。

助, 请你给他写封 E-mail 表示感谢, 内容包括:

1. 表示感谢;
2. 感谢的原因;
3. 请他去家里吃饭。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右; 2. 请按如下格式作答。

## 第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完善的短文。

Mark grabbed his keys. He needed to get out of the house quickly. He had been trying to save as much money as possible from the government assistance he received due to his disability, but it was harder and harder with prices rising daily.

Unfortunately, he lost half his right arm in a car accident several years ago, and it was hard to find a new job in his town in Tampa, Florida. He lost his previous job recently when the company went bankrupt (破产). For now, he only had those government checks keeping him fed, but he was tapping into his savings for everything else, and they were running out fast.

One of his friends had gotten him an interview and he was on his way. But after closing and locking his door, Mark turned around and got the shock of his life. A pregnant (怀孕的) woman was lying on his lawn, and he had no idea how long she had been there.

He grabbed his phone and called 911 quickly, and suddenly, it started to rain. Finally, it came, and he explained to the doctors that he had to move her because of the rain.

"Don't worry, sir. She's cold, so it was good that you moved her. Do you know this woman?" asked the doctor. Mark shook his head.

"Can I give you my phone number? If you don't find her family or anyone, can you call me? My name is Mark Higgins."

"I'll see what I can do," the doctor said, noting down his number and leaving with the woman.

Mark closed his door and sat down on his couch, hoping his heart would stop beating so fast. Suddenly, he remembered his interview and looked at the clock. He was late for it. He dashed to his car, praying they would wait for him.

注意: 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右; 2. 请按如下格式作答。

He got no calls, which meant his interviewers probably didn't like him due to his being late.

Seeing his lost right arm, David came up with an idea to reward Mark.



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