

2023~2024 学年高三核心模拟卷(上)

英语(一)参考答案

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: You haven't seen a blue notebook, have you? I hope I didn't leave it at school.

W: Did you check that pile of books and papers you left on the desk last night?

(Text 2)

W: It sounds expensive. Why did they charge you so much for repairing the computer?

M: Well, it was \$25 for labor to start with. A new modem cost another \$50. On top of that I needed a new battery, and it cost \$17.

(Text 3)

W: Oh, man! I feel awful. I think I'm coming down with that flu everybody's been lately up with. Do you have it, too?

M: No, I mean I probably look terrible because I stayed up all last night studying, but I should be fine after some sleep.

(Text 4)

M: What's for dinner, dear?

W: I haven't planned anything. If you want something, you'll have to make it yourself. I've got work to do. There might be some chicken and steak in the refrigerator.

M: I think I'll order pizza instead.

(Text 5)

M: My wife began to spend hours chatting and browsing on WeChat recently.

W: Well, chatting on WeChat is much cheaper than talking on the phone. And I've met some really interesting people on WeChat.

M: Well, I don't like cellphones. They're a waste of time.

(Text 6)

W: Tom, will you eat your food properly? You're just moving those peas around your plate.

M: I don't like peas. Why do you always make them for me? You know I don't like them.

W: You don't like any vegetables. But you've got to eat some.

M: Why?

W: You know why. Now hurry up and eat.

M: Can I have some ice cream?

W: No. Not until you finish those peas.

(Text 7)

W: Steven, shall we go shopping tomorrow?

M: Hmm... Why not go shopping the day after tomorrow? Tomorrow is Saturday. I hate all the hustle and bustle of Saturday shopping.

W: But Sunday is the same as Saturday. If you don't mind, that's OK.

M: Maybe it will be better. The most important thing is that I can have a day to relax after a week's work.

W: I see. We will go the day after tomorrow.

M: By the way, what kind of stores do we need to go?

W: I want to buy some clothes in clothing stores. When we are going back, go to the butcher's shop and buy some chicken.

(Text 8)

M: Hello, Rose. How is your business?

W: Couldn't be any better. Chocolates sell very well lately. Our sales today reached \$500.

M: Congratulations. Any reward for your outstanding performance?

W: Sure. But I won't get it until next weekend.

M: You'll be as rich as a king.

W: You know, I just work for my independence. I don't want to be a burden to the family.

M: I know. I was joking. By the way, have you finished your history paper yet?

W: Yes, I've typed it.

M: I wonder how you can manage the time between study and work. Aren't you tired?

W: No, I feel more energetic. I'm more confident about my life and future.

M: Sounds reasonable. Why don't I have a try?

W: There's still another position in the store. If you're interested, I'll put in a good word for you with the boss.

M: That's great. Thanks a lot.

(Text 9)

M: The temperature is going to drop tomorrow. Don't forget to wear heavier clothes.

W: But it's not cold at all today. How could the temperature drop so suddenly?

M: The weather changes fast this season.

W: You're right. I hope summer will come soon. It's my favorite season. Many people like spring best, but not me. Sometimes it's as cold as winter. I was going to wear a dress tomorrow. Now I'm afraid I'll have to wear a heavy coat.

M: Why did you want to wear a dress tomorrow?

W: Tomorrow is Lisa's birthday. I bought a new dress especially for the party.

M: In that case, I'll drive you there tomorrow. It's warm in the car.

W: That's very sweet of you, Ted. But aren't you going to a lecture tomorrow evening?

M: It has been put off for a few days, so I'm available tomorrow evening. By the way, when does the party begin?

W: It begins at seven o'clock.

M: Then I'll come and pick you up at around half past six.

W: Come half an hour earlier and we can have supper together.

(Text 10)

M: Do you know the famous Ice Hotel at Jukkasjarvi in Sweden? Every year a team of builders and artists from all over the world come to the little village of Jukkasjarvi and build a hotel out of snow and ice. In the spring it melts and the next year they start all over again. The hotel is a short drive from the airport, and is suitable for most people except families with very young children. In late December and early January ice rooms will be ready for guests but other parts of the hotel will be unfinished. If you come at this time you will be able to watch the artists making their sculptures. If you prefer to see the hotel once everything is completed then the best time to travel is from the middle of January. Various activities are organized for guests at the Ice Hotel. There are guided tours of the hotel in English and Swedish at various times of the day. You'll also have the chance to make your own ice sculpture. Classes are at 11:00 am daily. The hotel provides all the ice and tools you need and hot drinks—you just bring your ideas. There are also two different trips, both quite reasonably priced. One is a climbing trip to the top of Mount Puimonen. The other is a 5-km cross-country skiing trip. A driver takes you out and then you ski back to the hotel.

参考答案

1~5 ACBCA 6~10 BACCB 11~15 ABCBC 16~20 AACBB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了几个空中露天酒吧。

21. A 细节理解题。根据 **Wagtail, London** 一节中“From here, you can see the capital's headline attractions—including the Shard, Tower Bridge, St Paul's Cathedral and the Gherkin...”可知答案。

22. C 细节理解题。根据 **Goodness Gracious, Liverpool** 一节中“It's open daily between April and September, weather permitting.”可知,这个酒吧不是常年开业的。

23. D 推理判断题。根据 **Nor' Loft, Edinburgh** 一节中“Unsurprisingly, champagne takes centre stage here: There are more than 20 varieties from both independent growers and famous champagne houses.”可推断,对爱喝香槟的游客来说,Nor' Loft 是个不错的选择。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了年轻教师 Amelia Tulim 在退休教师 Ed Sotelo 的帮助下快速成长的故事。

24. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“It's here, in the same school where she now works, that her third-grade teacher, Ed Sotelo, first inspired her to become an educator.”可知,她是受到一位老师的感召而从小立志从事教育工作的。

25. C 推理判断题。根据第四段“Like many other teachers in poor districts across the US, she usually has to do far more than teach.”可推断,在 Chevak School,老师们应该是格外辛苦的,因为他们还得承担许多非教学任务。
26. D 推理判断题。根据第七段“‘He packs his own food and takes a little sleeping bag with him, so he can sleep in the library.’”可推断,Ed Sotelo 是非常无私的。
27. A 细节理解题。根据第八段“... her least favorite subject: grading, which she admits to doing a little later than she'd like.”可知,Amelia Tulim 最不喜欢的就是批改作业。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。在西弗吉尼亚州,一大批失业的煤矿工人终于找到了“甜蜜的”工作:养蜂。

28. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词前“‘A lot of times underground I had to work in water and dark conditions.’”及画线词后“‘But beekeeping is a real enjoyable job.’”可推断,miserable 是 enjoyable 的反义词。
29. C 细节理解题。根据第五段“... that's a huge improvement in your life.”可知,Mark Lilly 是在用数据说明养蜂项目给西弗吉尼亚人带来了相对可观的收益。
30. B 细节理解题。通读全文,尤其根据第一段“West Virginia has long been known as an important coal producing state in the eastern United States.”可知,在过去,西弗吉尼亚是以产煤业著称的。
31. A 文章出处题。通读全文可知,本文主要是介绍了在西弗吉尼亚新兴的养蜂业,故最有可能是来自一篇农业报道。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。作者认为随着学习英语的人越来越多,英语有可能会演变成完全不同的语言。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“‘But there are about 180 million or 40% of people in the European Union speaking English...’”及第二段“‘To make things more complex, the number of English-speakers born outside the traditional English-speaking countries grows every day...’”可知,英语的使用越来越广泛。
33. C 推理判断题。根据第四段“... but it is not hard to imagine it becoming standard in the future in India.”可推断,目前被认为是错误的英语语法在印度将成为标准的“印度英语”的一部分。
34. A 推理判断题。根据本段中“‘It is hard to predict how they will change it, but it is easy to rule out the possibility that they will not change it at all.’”可推断,作者认为,从长远看,英语的变化无可避免。
35. B 写作意图题。根据第四段“‘Given enough time, new generations of foreign language speakers contribute not just words but their own grammar to the language they learn.’”及“‘If this disturbs you, remember that this text is written in a language that was a mixture of French, Latin and others until it became an unrecognizably different tongue.’”可知,作者希望我们能以平常心接受英语的变异。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了几个适应新环境的方法。

36. A 根据下文“‘Tell your friends and co-workers that you're moving and looking to meet new people.’”及其他细节可知,作者是建议搬家前就放出风去,以便得到朋友及同事的信息支持,故 A 项符合。
37. E 根据空前“‘If you have certain favorite places,’”及其他几个具体的地点可知,E 项“在这些地方你更有机会认识趣味相投的人”符合。
38. D 根据空前的关键词 run 可以快速锁定 D 项:“那就在同一个公园里坚持跑几周”。
39. C 根据本节标题“**Concentrate on the connection, not the friendship**”及空后“‘From there, you might plan your next hangout to do something you both enjoy.’”可知,C 项“第一步重在建立联系”符合。
40. F 空前谈到“super connectors”的特点:人脉广、好客。那就大大方方地接受他们的邀请呗。故 F 项符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Jim Redmond 在巴塞罗那奥运会上搀扶着腿受伤的儿子走完赛程的故事。

41. C 根据空前“‘At the 1992 Summer Olympic Games in Barcelona, Derek Redmond was a 400-meter runner for the UK.’”可知,Derek Redmond 参加的是 400 米比赛(race)。
42. A 半决赛开始的时候,他把其他参赛者(competitors)远远地抛在了后面。
43. D 根据空后“‘Derek struggled to his feet and began hopping(蹦) on his _____ foot.’”可知,快到中线的时候,Derek Redmond 突然摔倒(fell down)了。
44. A 根据空前“‘But shortly before the halfway mark, he suddenly felt a sharp pain in his right leg...’”可知,他是用左腿慢慢地(slowly)向终点蹦去。
45. B 这时候,有个人出现(emerged)了。
46. C 这人不顾工作人员的阻拦,径直来到了跑道(track)上。
47. C Derek Redmond 转身(turned)伏在父亲的肩头上哽咽了起来。

48. B 就这样,他搀扶着受伤的 Derek Redmond 一起(Together)朝终点走去。
49. A 奥委会认为那是奥运史上最感人的(inspirational)一幕。
50. D 在 CBS News 的采访中,Derek Redmond 的父亲说:“看到儿子出问题(problem),我当然要去帮他。”
51. C 他当时是希望儿子立即退出比赛,以免受到更大的伤害(hurting)。
52. A 但是,Derek Redmond 坚持(determined)要走完全程。
53. A 多年后,Derek Redmond 回忆说:“当时,我父亲告诉我不要试图去证明(prove)什么。但是我告诉他我只是想完成(finish)自己的赛程。”
54. D 见上题解析。
55. A 根据上文“Derek _____ and wept on his father’s shoulder.”可知,Derek Redmond 是含泪(tears)走完剩下的赛程的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。2023 年“五一”期间,山东小城淄博的烧烤突然火了起来。咱们来看看《经济学人》是怎么报道的吧。

56. its 考查代词。此处用形容词性物主代词修饰后面的 petrochemical output。
57. national 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 barbecue craze 的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 national。
58. trying 考查非谓语动词。of 为介词,故用所给动词的动名词 trying 作宾语。
59. temporarily 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 turned 的状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式。
60. with 考查介词。deal with 意为“处理;应付”,为固定短语。
61. the 考查冠词。the+形容词最高级,为固定用法。
62. was listed 考查动词的时态和语态。根据时间状语 During the recent May Day holiday 可知,此处用一般过去时,又因为 list 与 city 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用被动语态。
63. shared 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作前置定语,修饰 picture。而且 share 与 picture 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用过去分词 shared。
64. showed 考查动词的时态。根据空前的主语 the last time 及空后 in 284 BC 可知,该句叙述的是过去发生的事,故用所给动词的过去式。
65. that/which 考查定语从句。分析该句结构可知,该句是一个限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,且先行词为 battle,故用关系代词 that 或 which。

第一节

One possible version:

My Little Sister

Living with my 5-year-old sister, Candy, can be hard. She always follows me. When I sit in front of my computer, she will touch my keyboard and screen. When I practice handwriting, she'll play with the ink. Or she will make so much noise if I am playing chess with my friend.

She doesn't like dolls as most girls do. Instead, she loves model planes, toy guns and robots, and it's easy for her moods to change. One moment she is laughing and clapping her little hands. Then the next moment she is kicking her toys in anger.

Do I want to trade her for anything?

No! I love my little sister who has also brought so much fun to my life.

第二节

One possible version:

One day, I lost my patience again. When I ordered Ben to get in angrily, he lay on the ground, resting his head on his paws. Seeing the sadness and fear in his eyes, I gave in and tried to lift him into the car as usual. Suddenly I saw Bantam's cage in my car. At the very moment, I understood the dog's strange behavior and decided to build the necessary trust between us first.

The next afternoon, I called Ben over and let him watch as I removed the cage from the car. After that, I pointed to the floor of the car. To my surprise, Ben jumped in on his own and sat down beside me. He even went so far that he licked my hand very happily. Without hesitation, I called Tommy and told her about my decision to give Ben a permanent home, because I did not want to lose the hard-won trust that Ben put in me.