

绝密★考试结束前

合肥一六八中学 2023 届高三最后一卷

英语试题

合肥一六八中学命题中心

考生须知：

1. 本卷共 8 页，满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前，在答题卡指定区域填写班级、姓名、考场号、座位号及准考证号并填涂相应数字。
3. 所有答案必须写在答题卡上，写在试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后，只需上交答题卡。

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. When is the woman's birthday?  
A. On May 4th. B. On May 7th. C. On May 15th.
2. What is the man's favourite sport?  
A. Soccer. B. Basketball. C. Tennis.
3. What happened to the man last week?  
A. He became out of work.  
B. He helped his co-workers.  
C. He wrote a newspaper article.
4. What are the speakers going to play?  
A. Bridge. B. Chess. C. Card games.
5. What does the woman do?  
A. A driver. B. A doctor. C. A receptionist.

第二节 (共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. Which mail service did the man choose?  
A. Express. B. Priority. C. First-class.
7. How much did the man spend on the stamps?  
A. \$9. B. \$11.35. C. \$20.35.

【2023 届高三最后一卷·英语试题 第 1 页(共 8 页)】

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. When did the man start using the websites?  
A. In college. B. In high school. C. In primary school.
9. Which website does the man like best?  
A. Tencent. com. B. Youtube. com. C. UsingEnglish. com.
10. What is the woman probably doing?  
A. Asking for advice. B. Doing a survey. C. Searching a website.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why does the woman fancy the washing-up liquid advertisement?  
A. The product is good. B. The plot is attractive. C. The actors are famous.
12. How is the washing-up liquid advertisement?  
A. Trustworthy. B. Educational. C. Widespread.
13. What's the woman's attitude to advertisements?  
A. Critical. B. Supportive. C. Indifferent.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. Who does the woman seek the grammar book for?  
A. Her daughter. B. Her friend. C. Herself.
15. How is the book *Delhi*?  
A. Touching. B. Interesting. C. Well-received.
16. When can the woman get the novel *Delhi*?  
A. This weekend. B. Next week. C. Next month.
17. Where does the conversation take place?  
A. In a library. B. In a supermarket. C. In a bookstore.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the speaker mainly talking about?  
A. A travel experience. B. A travel agency. C. A travel plan.
19. What is a challenge for the speaker during the trip?  
A. Tiring work. B. Terrible weather. C. No Internet access.
20. Which is the best part of the trip?  
A. Diving in the Great Barrier.  
B. Feeding elephants.  
C. Taking a balloon ride.

第二部分 阅读(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项选出最佳选项。

A

Head to Mozambique for your holiday? This southeast African country is filled with beautiful beaches and interesting architecture. Here are some destinations to add to your Mozambique timetable.

The City of Maputo

The capital city, south of the country, is famous for its architecture, with one of the most popular buildings being the train station. Because this country was colonized(殖民) by the Portuguese, there is an almost southern European feel to the city and its structures. Tour the open-air markets and take advantage of the unique culture and plentiful accommodations Maputo has to offer! The city is currently experiencing a period of growth and renewal, as many overseas businesses are opening up locations here.

【2023 届高三最后一卷·英语试题 第 2 页(共 8 页)】

### Ponta do Ouro

With such a beautiful coastline, you can't just visit Mozambique and stop at its beaches. Take a trip under the sea in Ponta do Ouro and get an up-close and personal take on this country's underwater life. This town also offers dolphin watching tours, the most favored event, as well as a wonderful beach to get sunbathed.

### Mt. Namuli

Most of the area surrounding this granite(花岗岩) dome is dominated by heavy forests and tea plantations. The view of Mt. Namuli is breathtaking. It's difficult to get to the mountain, but there are trails nearby that are pretty to walk. If you are determined to climb Mt. Namuli, hire a local guide who can detail local customs and act as a go-between for you.

### Lake Malawi

Located near the northern border of Mozambique is Lake Malawi, which is shared with another two African countries, Malawi and Tanzania. As this is a destination for locals and international tourists, you can expect to find all the usual water sports and easy access to accommodations.

21. What kind of style does Maputo's architecture probably have?  
A. British. B. European. C. Polish. D. American.
22. What activity in Ponta do Ouro attracts tourists most?  
A. Walking under the sea. B. Hiking along the beach.  
C. Having a look at dolphins. D. Taking photos underwater.
23. Which of the following borders with different countries?  
A. The City of Maputo. B. Ponta do Ouro.  
C. Mt. Namuli. D. Lake Malawi.

### B

Szczecin, an ancient city in northwestern Poland, has plenty to offer to visitors. Without doubt, the Pomeranian Duke's Castle and Kasprowicza Park are two of its most popular tourist attractions, but when it comes to online reviews, both pale in comparison to a fat cat named Gacek.

Gacek, whose name means "long-eared bat" in Polish, has nearly 2,600 reviews, more than any other attraction in Szczecin. According to a local woman, Gacek first appeared on Kaszubska Street in downtown Szczecin about 10 years ago. He stuck around and people started feeding him, so from a skinny feline(猫科动物), he soon turned into a thick-fleshed boy, which only made him more adorable. The cat rose to fame in 2020, after a local news site featured it in a video that then went viral on social media, and people have been showering him with positive reviews ever since.

Also known as the "King of Kaszubska Street", Gacek, the city's online influencer, now lives in a roofed wooden box outside a shop on Kaszubska Street, and even though he doesn't technically have an owner, the people who run the shop act as his caretakers. There is a sign outside his house that tells passers-by to leave whatever treats they have for the cat in a sealed(密封的) container and not to pet him when he's sleeping. Most people who posted a review awarded the feline the maximum 5 stars, making him the top-rated tourist attraction in the city. Most of those who have interacted with Gacek claim that he is a "fantastically handsome and superb fellow".

But Gacek does have a few one-star reviews, mostly from people who criticize his caretaker or express worry about his weight. Some even complained that he scratched(抓伤)

their hands or stole a sausage. "Gacek seems to have become their envy now," a citizen jokingly commented.

24. Why are the two tourist attractions mentioned?  
A. To illustrate the city's history. B. To present an online influencer.  
C. To display comments on the city. D. To show their rising popularity.
25. What contributed to Gacek's sudden fame?  
A. His Polish name. B. His past experiences.  
C. A featured video. D. A local woman's care.
26. What can be inferred about Gacek from the text?  
A. Szczecin citizens are considerate to it.  
B. He now lives in a well-furnished room.  
C. Many people are envious of his fame.  
D. Tourists are not allowed to disturb him.
27. Which word best describes the author's attitude to Gacek?  
A. Sympathetic. B. Worried. C. Objective. D. Favorable.

### C

You are walking down a busy street on your way to work. You pass a busker(艺人) playing a song you haven't heard in years. Suddenly, you're mentally reliving the first time you heard the song. The music takes you right back to where you were, who you were with and the feelings associated with that memory. This experience is known as a music-evoked autobiographical memory(MEAM; 音乐触发的自传体记忆). It's a common experience and it just comes to mind spontaneously. Amazing, isn't it?

Research has recently begun to explore the connections between music and evoking memories. First, music tends to accompany many distinctive life events, such as celebrations, graduations, weddings and funerals, so it can play an important role in reconnecting us with these self-defining moments. Music also often arrests our attention, due to the way it affects our minds, bodies and emotions. When music draws our attention, this increases the likelihood that it will be encoded in memory together with details of a life event. And this then means it is able to serve as an effective reminder of this event years later.

Another recent study found that more familiar music evokes more memories and brings memories to mind more subconsciously. And the reason is that we typically reengage with songs more often over our lifetime compared to films, books or TV shows.

Indeed, the power of music to connect us with our past shows how music, memories and emotions are all linked—and it seems certain songs can act as a direct line to our younger selves.

"It seems then that music appears to have the ability to reconnect us with more emotionally positive moments from our pasts. This suggests that using music therapeutically may be particularly fruitful. That will be great news for some patients," says Kelly Jakubowski, Assistant Professor in Music Psychology, Durham University.

28. What does "spontaneously" underlined in the text probably mean?  
A. Naturally. B. Consciously. C. Slowly. D. Temporarily.
29. What is the second paragraph mainly about?  
A. What music can do with one's well-being.  
B. The process of music arousing memories.  
C. The links between musicals and memories.  
D. Why music can bring back memories.



30. What does Kelly Jakubowski imply?  
A. Music can strengthen people's memories.  
B. Music is only linked to a certain occasion.  
C. Music functions better than anything else.  
D. Music can be used for medical treatment.

31. What is the text?

- A. An online survey.  
B. A science report.  
C. A book review.  
D. A diary entry.

D

The atmospheric level of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)—a gas that is great at trapping heat, contributing to climate change—is almost double what it was prior to the Industrial Revolution. This presents a challenge to researchers attempting to design artificial trees or other methods of capturing (捕获) carbon dioxide directly from the air. That challenge is one a Sandia National Laboratories-led team is trying to solve.

Led by Sandia chemical engineer Tuan Ho, the team has been working on a project using powerful computer models combined with laboratory experiments to study how a kind of clay can take in carbon dioxide and store it. "These fundamental findings have potential for direct-air capture; that is what we're working toward," said Ho. "Clay is really inexpensive and rich in nature, which should allow us to reduce the cost of direct-air carbon capture significantly, if this high-risk, high-reward project ultimately leads to a technology. What's more, it can be used like sponges (海绵) to absorb carbon dioxide, and then the gas will be 'squeezed' out of and pumped deep underground."

Carbon capture and storage is the process of capturing extra carbon dioxide from the Earth's atmosphere and storing it deep underground with the aim of reducing the impacts of climate change such as more frequent severe storms, rising sea levels and increased droughts and wildfires. This carbon dioxide could be captured from fossil-fuel-burning power plants, or other industrial facilities or directly from the air, which is more technologically challenging. Carbon capture and storage is widely considered one of the least controversial technologies to deal with climate change.

"We would like low-cost energy, without ruining the environment," said Susan Rempe, a Sandia bioengineer on the project. "Direct-air carbon capture is important for reducing the amount of carbon dioxide in the air. We can live in a way that doesn't produce as much carbon dioxide, but unfortunately, we can't control what our neighbors do."

32. What problem is presented in paragraph 1?

- A. The constant change of atmosphere.  
B. The design of artificial trees.  
C. The rising amount of carbon dioxide.  
D. The storage of carbon dioxide.

33. What does "that" underlined in paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. A computer-aided model.  
B. High-reward investment.  
C. Some low-risk technology.  
D. Clay-based carbon capture.

34. What can be inferred from Susan Rempe's words?

- A. We need joint efforts to reduce carbon release.  
B. Carbon dioxide holds the key to air pollution.  
C. Human activities have ruined our environment.  
D. Our neighboring countries should take the blame.

【2023 届高三最后一卷·英语试题 第5页(共8页)】

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35. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?

- A. To Capture Carbon Dioxide or Not?  
B. Can Clay Capture Carbon Dioxide?  
C. What Carbon Dioxide Can Create  
D. How Carbon Dioxide Traps Heat

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Motivation is the driving force to do something meaningful in life. No greatest thing is ever achieved without motivation. In this sense, our kids need to stay motivated in all walks of life that can interest them. Admittedly, parents are a child's first and most outstanding mentors (导师), whose role is to inspire this internal drive to go beyond the comfort zone, beyond the undoable and unimaginable. 36

Speed up their ideas. According to the famous quote, "Ideas are like chessmen moving forward; they may be beaten, but they may start a winning game." 37 Make them feel fueled about this.

Applaud curiosity. "Curiosity is the spark (火花) behind the spark of every great idea; the future belongs to the curious." Children need to be extremely curious and inquiring. 38 The more kids get curious, the more the spark strikes in them to do something creative. The purpose of education should not be collection of facts rather should be formation of mind.

39 Praise is a bridge that carries us over everything. It's the basic human instinct to like to be important. So, always praise kids with full recognition. Even a sincere praise can build a child's confidence.

Consider their abilities. How good would be a lion in a tree climbing contest? Parents should identify the abilities of the child and educate it. 40 Let them feel the enthusiasm of building their own future. Every one of us is born with a spark. A spark to make a difference, a spark to create an identity. Parents should identify this very spark in their children.

- A. Be full of acknowledgement.  
B. Guide the child to discover themselves.  
C. Seed in the kids our deep-rooted values.  
D. This should be the very basis of education.  
E. Just as the proverb says, "Honesty is the best policy."  
F. Therefore, always appreciate and encourage children to share their ideas.  
G. Accordingly, something must be done to excite this internal driving force.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I'm not a barber but I cut my 5-year-old son's hair. Normally, it would be 41 to get him to sit down for a mere 5 minutes, let alone 20.

Anyway, I began a haircut 42 the other day with a firm speech, "Ethan, I need you to sit 43 and behave yourself." Strangely enough, he 44 to do it for the first 7 minutes. Then he started to swing his legs and arms and 45. My speech now sounded more like 46, "Please Ethan, don't move. When it's done, it'll make a 47 and you shall get some candy."

【2023 届高三最后一卷·英语试题 第6页(共8页)】

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I tried my best to calm him down and it was somewhat 48. This was only because I took some time to explain the 49 and how he'd look different after that. When he understood the purpose, he was 50 to sit through the discomfort to obtain the 51 at the end. I had just taught my son how to be 52.

All things come to those who 53, as life experiences are just like getting a haircut. If we learn to not 54 and give the barber a chance to finish our haircut, we can 55 looking better than we ever had our entire life.

- |                   |                |                |                |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. urgent     | B. challenging | C. meaningless | D. reachable   |
| 42. A. outline    | B. account     | C. timetable   | D. adventure   |
| 43. A. indoors    | B. close       | C. still       | D. alone       |
| 44. A. continued  | B. managed     | C. failed      | D. attempted   |
| 45. A. renew      | B. stop        | C. complain    | D. laugh       |
| 46. A. appealing  | B. attractive  | C. demanding   | D. decisive    |
| 47. A. wish       | B. career      | C. fortune     | D. difference  |
| 48. A. disturbing | B. risky       | C. successful  | D. flexible    |
| 49. A. phenomenon | B. reason      | C. concept     | D. association |
| 50. A. willing    | B. afraid      | C. free        | D. unable      |
| 51. A. degree     | B. brand       | C. prize       | D. knowledge   |
| 52. A. ambitious  | B. hardworking | C. independent | D. patient     |
| 53. A. share      | B. wait        | C. pursue      | D. care        |
| 54. A. interrupt  | B. offend      | C. worry       | D. rush        |
| 55. A. come out   | B. pull over   | C. put off     | D. stand by    |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Paper cutting is a traditional Chinese art with a history of over two thousand years. It is for celebrations, festivals and home decoration, often with red color, 56 is the lucky color in China.

Paper cutting has become one of art forms since the 57 (invent) of paper in the Han Dynasty. It was popular in the royal palaces and noble houses as 58 favorite pastime(消遣) among ladies. Later, during the 7th and 13th centuries, it was 59 (wide) spread in folk festivals and celebrations.

The main tools for paper cutting are scissors and knives. For the scissor, several pieces of paper 60 (lay) together. The theme is then cut. For the knife, several layers of paper are put on a soft foundation 61 (consist) of a mixture of tallow and ashes.

Arts come from life and serve life, so 62 (do) paper cutting. The bright red, green or light blue paper cuttings are often used 63 (add) merry atmosphere to the festivals or celebrations. 64 they are often found in wedding ceremonies or festivals in China. Today, people often like to decorate their windows, walls, mirrors, lanterns and doors with 65 (color) paper-cuts. In Chinese culture, it can reflect many aspects of life, such as prosperity, health, or harvest.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假定你是校学生会主席李华。6月是你校汉语阅读推广月,请你代表学生会以“读一本好书”为主题,向全校交换生写一封倡议书。内容包括:

【2023届高三最后一卷·英语试题 第7页(共8页)】

1. 阅读的重要性;
  2. 读一本好书的倡议。
- 注意:1. 写作词数应为80左右;  
2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Willie's 11th birthday was coming. His aunt sent him a birthday present—a small nice notebook. There was a place in it for a pencil. Willie valued it a lot and always kept it in his pocket. When he found something interesting, he would write it down in the book.

One afternoon, after Willie came back from school, he called his best friend, Caper, a well-trained shepherd dog and said, "Come, Caper! Let's go out and have fun." They went to the pasture field(牧场) to catch the butterflies and there they found a shaft(通风井), which seemed to be deserted for a long time. Willie sat down on the edge of the shaft, bending over to see how deep it was. Suddenly, he lost his balance and fell in. "Help! Help!" Willie called desperately. But no response at all. He was so far away from the house. He made several attempts to climb up the shaft but again he failed! Now Willie was exhausted and frustrated. When Caper saw his master falling into the shaft, the little good companion ran round and round, reaching down and trying to pull him out. Unfortunately, a piece of rock gave way under his feet, and he fell in the shaft too!

It was getting dark. When Willie's mother, Mrs. Lee came back from work and found there was no one at home, she was anxious and worried. Without any clue at home, she decided to look for Willie outside. She went to all the trees under which Willie was in the habit of playing, but he was nowhere to be found. By this time, the sun had gone down. A feeling of panic took hold of Mrs. Lee. She comforted herself that Willie might have come back. She rushed back, hoping to find her son at home.

- 注意:1. 续写词数应为150左右;  
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

She found Caper sitting in front of the door, with a notebook in his mouth. _____
_____
_____
Willie told Mum how he came up with the idea after he was successfully rescued. _____
_____
_____
_____

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