

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Which of the following activities will take place at the next meeting of Science Club?
A. A talk about computers. B. Science experiments. C. Interacting with Tanya Streep.
9. Who is the IT support intended for?
A. Children. B. Young adults. C. Older people.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What do the speakers find?
A. Some cash. B. A purse. C. A film ticket.
11. What do the speakers agree to do?
A. Go to the restaurant. B. Look for the owner. C. Go to the police station.
12. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In a car. B. In a cinema. C. At a parking lot.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Why did Catherine take a long time to bring the coffees?
A. She chatted with an old friend.
B. She waited a long time for them.
C. She quarreled with the cafe owners.
14. Where was the first coffeeshouse set up?
A. In Oxford. B. In London. C. In Cambridge.
15. What is the coffeeshouse probably like now?
A. Particularly lively. B. Relatively quiet. C. Extremely empty.
16. What should the cafe owners do in Catherine's opinion?
A. Provide free newspapers. B. Switch off the free Wi-Fi. C. Prepare advanced laptops.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What will the government do for the trip?
A. Make travel plans. B. Guarantee security. C. Offer financial support.
18. What can we know about Leanne?
A. She will organize the trip. B. She didn't travel abroad. C. She is good at Chinese.
19. What is Leanne going to do later?
A. Teach kids Chinese. B. Share her experiences. C. Raise questions about trips.
20. How long does the trip last?
A. A week. B. Ten days. C. Five weeks.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

Where to Eat on Christmas Day in London?

Bob Bob Ricard

The best choice for smaller child-free parties—or pairs—that think of Christmas as an excuse to enjoy distinctly adult treats, let's say: caviar, oysters, steak, followed by cheese and fries, all washed down with wine (ordered by pressing a button, obviously).

Location: 1 Upper James St, Soho, London W1F 9DF, UK

Contact: 020 3145 1000

【高三开学考·英语 第 2 页(共 8 页)】

Min Jiang Restaurant

If a typical modern Chinese banquet(宴会) is required to refresh the family's Christmas spirit, book a table atop the Royal Garden Hotel and look out over Hyde Park while sharing a feast that includes traditional Chinese dishes. Since it's Christmas, it's probably worth going all out by pre-ordering a whole or half Beijing(Peking) duck, too.

Location: 2-24 Kensington High St, Kensington, London W8 4PT, UK

Contact: 020 7361 1988

The Alexandra

A special case: The Alexandra in Wimbledon offers a wonderful Christmas dinner to anyone spending Christmas Day alone, no charge under whatever circumstances. It is a place of spirit, refuge, and generosity.

Location: 33 Wimbledon Hill Rd, Wimbledon, London SW19 7NE, UK

Contact: 020 8947 7691

The Pem

Sally Abé's newest restaurant is serving up a classic three courses in Westminster, for £130 a head(children under six, free if accompanied by adults). Guests can choose between smoked sea fish and crab mousse or a special ham for a starter, with beef Wellington or a plate of goose coming as main dishes, followed by Christmas pudding and ice scream. We offer a 10% discount if the total cost is over £500.

Location: 22-28 Broadway, London SW1H 0BH, UK

Contact: 020 3301 8080

21. Which number should you dial if you love Chinese food?

- A. 020 3145 1000. B. 020 7361 1988. C. 020 8947 7691. D. 020 3301 8080.

22. What can The Alexandra provide for a homeless man on Christmas?

- A. A family banquet. B. A wine party. for C. A living place. D. A free dinner.

23. How much should two couples with a 4-year-old pay for their dinner at The Pem?

- A. £468. B. £520. C. £585. D. £650.

B

What will you do when one of the few bookstores in your neighborhood shuts down? If you're Latanya DeVaughn, you will make a new and improved one! The Bronx mom and writer has always dreamed of opening her own bookstore, so after watching yet another close its doors for good during the pandemic, she saw her chance.

While Latanya said every neighborhood deserved a bookstore, opening physical stores on every block simply wasn't an option. So she decided to bring the books to her neighbors, instead, by turning a bus into a bookmobile! With the help of her community, she raised money for her dream and, at the end of 2021, it came true! Bronx Bound Books rolled out in style as a bus with orange cube bookshelves. "People love the way it smells," Latanya added. "One woman said the wood smell makes her feel like she's at home."

Although the bookstore on wheels carries around 3,000 new and used books, it has more room than you might expect! Latanya also makes sure to stock books with a range of diverse characters so all readers can see themselves in the pages. Of course, her collection also features works of renowned Black authors like James Baldwin and Alice Walker. "It's meant to be that way," she explained, "because I remember going to bookstores and having to look through books just to find someone that I felt I could resonate with(引起共鸣)."

Setting up her bookstore in a new spot each day, Latanya is doing her part to make sure that everyone in the Bronx has books to read. That's what Bronx Bound Books is open for. "I can't open up a corner, but I can probably pop up on a lot of different corners," she said.

【高三开学考·英语 第3页(共8页)】

30. What played the most important role in helping the student win kindness?
A. His sincere verbal expressions. B. His bodily gestures of nervousness.
C. His positive attitude to nervousness. D. His good manners in front of others.
31. What does the author intend to do in the last paragraph?
A. Make a prediction. B. Offer suggestions.
C. Present some facts. D. Give some warnings.

D

Water is so low in large stretches of Italy's largest river that local residents are walking through the middle of the expanse of sand and an old ship is resurfacing.

In a park near the central northern village of Gualtieri, cyclists and hikers stop in curiosity to observe the Zibello, a 50-meter-long ship that transported wood during the WW II but sank in 1943. It was normally covered by the Po's waters. "It's the first time that we can see this ship," said amateur cyclist Raffaele Vezzal. "I've never seen such a drought at this time of year—our main worry was our river flooding, but now we worry about its disappearance."

The drying up of the Po, which runs 652 kilometers from the northwestern city of Turin to Venice, is jeopardizing the drinking water supply in Italy's densely populated and highly industrialized districts and threatening irrigation in the most intensively farmed part of the country, known as the Italian food valley.

Northern Italy hasn't seen rainfall for more than 110 days and this year's snowfall is down by 70%. Aquifers (含水层), which hold groundwater, are exhausted. Temperatures of 2°C above season average are melting the tiny snowfields and glaciers that were left on the top of the surrounding Alps, leaving the Po basin without its summer water reservoirs.

All these factors are leading to the worst drought in 70 years, according to the Po River Basin Authority (PRBA).

Meuccio Berselli, secretary-general of the Po River Basin Authority, is working on a plan to guarantee drinking and irrigation water to millions of households and to the Po valley farmers, who produce 40% of Italian food. The plan includes higher draining from Alpine lakes, less water for hydroelectric (水力发电的) plants and distribution of water in the upstream regions.

According to a state-owned energy service system operator, 55% of the renewable energy coming from hydroelectric plants in Italy comes from the Po and its tributaries. Experts fear that a lack of hydroelectric power will contribute to increased carbon dioxide emissions (排放), as more electricity will have to be produced with natural gas.

32. What does the resurfacing of the Zibello suggest?
A. The drought of the Po is serious. B. River flooding is worrying.
C. It has been recovered from damage. D. Residents are preserving it.
33. What does the underlined word "jeopardizing" in paragraph 3 probably mean?
A. Indicating. B. Increasing. C. Endangering. D. Providing.
34. What does the text indicate about the PRBA's plan?
A. It helps to generate renewable energy.
B. It may lead to environmental problems.
C. It will cause the Po to disappear quickly.
D. It deserves wide support and high praise.
35. Which of the following is the best title for the text?
A. A Wartime Ship Is Resurfacing B. Italy Is Seeking Water Supplies
C. A Drought Is Threatening Farmers D. Italy's Largest River Is Drying

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Do you feel jealous(嫉妒的) of your best friend from time to time? 36, but it can be unhealthy to be jealous of the people you love. Fortunately, you can work on yourself to overcome such jealousy.

37. Often, when you figure out what your insecurities or challenges are, you will be able to build them into strengths, which will prohibit feelings of jealousy. While it isn't an easy task to examine yourself for your flaws(缺点), it must be done.

Build your self-esteem. Self-esteem is how you feel about yourself as a person. There are many ways to work on your self-esteem including, but not limited to:

- Recognizing your strengths. Are you good at school? Are you a fair listener or a trusted secret keeper for your friends? 38.

- Actively engaging in activities you are good at. It can remind you of your strengths and build self-esteem.

Find happiness in yourself. 39. Feelings of inadequacy increase the likelihood that you will experience jealousy. You can find happiness in yourself by focusing on internal(内部的) strengths and practising daily positive intentions.

Reclaim your power over your emotions. Do not let your emotions hold control over you as this will create a reactive state of emoting. 40. When you begin to feel jealous or angry, remind yourself that you are being reactive and choose to stop feeling that way.

A. Recognize your insecurities

B. Rise to the challenges ahead

C. Being happy is an emotion beyond control

D. Jealousy can be experienced by anyone at any time

E. Instead, remember that every emotion you feel is a choice

F. Write down a list of your best qualities and reread it any time you doubt yourself

G. It's easier to become jealous of people around you if you aren't happy with yourself

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

You may be familiar with the announcement "Mind the Gap" that is often heard on the London Underground. It's a 41 most travelers take for granted, but it has special meaning for Margaret McCollum because it's helping her 42 her husband Oswald, who died in 2007.

Back in 1950, Oswald recorded the announcement used on the underground network. After he died, McCollum, who was retired, would go to the Embankment station every day and 43 her husband's voice.

Sitting on a bench, the lady would hear the 44 voice every few minutes when a new train pulled into the 45. It gave her some comfort.

46, the recording was eventually 47 by an electronic version in 2012. So McCollum went to the London Transport Company to see if they could 48 her a copy of the original recording. She wasn't 49 if they would help, but she insisted on going.

50, they agreed, but the London Underground staff made a lot of effort recording. The digitizing process meant all underground recordings had been placed in arc had to be done to 52 the voice.

【高三开学考·英语 第6页(共8页)】

But 53 offering a copy to McCollum, the company helped her in another way. They were so moved by McCollum's 54 that they decided to reinstate(恢复) Oswald's 55 at the Embankment station which McCollum could 56 to visit every day.

According to All on the Board, a motivational Instagram account run by two London Underground staff, that is the only 57 on the Northern Line Underground network that has that kind of recording. What's more, for every train 58 the station, Oswald's recording is 59 three times, which must be a 60 for McCollum.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 41. A. hobby | B. joke | C. route | D. message |
| 42. A. rescue | B. assist | C. award | D. remember |
| 43. A. figure out | B. get over | C. listen to | D. make up |
| 44. A. unknown | B. shocking | C. familiar | D. sorrowful |
| 45. A. platform | B. waiting room | C. studio | D. ticket office |
| 46. A. However | B. Therefore | C. Besides | D. Otherwise |
| 47. A. destroyed | B. replaced | C. combined | D. improved |
| 48. A. buy | B. give | C. pay | D. return |
| 49. A. curious | B. worried | C. doubtful | D. sure |
| 50. A. Gradually | B. Suddenly | C. Thankfully | D. Unfortunately |
| 51. A. promote | B. find | C. mix | D. hide |
| 52. A. restore | B. steal | C. understand | D. resist |
| 53. A. instead of | B. regardless of | C. due to | D. according to |
| 54. A. generosity | B. story | C. honesty | D. journey |
| 55. A. fame | B. title | C. recording | D. career |
| 56. A. refuse | B. begin | C. agree | D. continue |
| 57. A. country | B. company | C. train | D. station |
| 58. A. facing | B. entering | C. departing | D. crashing |
| 59. A. played | B. exchanged | C. adjusted | D. assessed |
| 60. A. challenge | B. habit | C. treat | D. burden |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Eiffel Tower is one of the world's most famous sights. The 324-meter-tall iron tower, 61 attracts millions of tourists to Paris every year, has been an iconic part of Paris' skyline for 133 years. However, it is showing its age. Engineers recently conducted a survey of the monument. They found that its metal was full of rust(锈) 62 said it was in a poor state. They added that if its designer Gustave Eiffel was alive today and saw his 63 (create), he would have a heart attack. Engineers said the tower needed many repairs. As 64 matter of fact, a 2016 report on the tower stated there were 698 faults on the tower, which were serious enough to put the 65 (tower) long-term future in doubt.

Construction of the Eiffel Tower started in January 1887 and it opened to the public on the 31st of March, 1889. It 66 (build) to celebrate the 1889 World's Fair in Paris. The original plan was for the tower 67 (take) down after 20 years. However, the French government changed its mind and 68 . The tower is 69 (current) being repainted ahead of the 2024 Olympics. Engineers s metal will not make the rust problem go away. They say the existing paint needs to be completely removed first.

【高三开学考·英语 第 7 页(共 8 页)】

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

I used to thought that someone was born a winner. For example, my deskmate was so a person. While we took the same English class in the same classroom, she did better than rest of us, especially in spoken English. But as I paid more attentions to her, I found that she spent more time in her study. Every morning, she got up early than us and went to the playground to practise spoken English. Every evening, while most of us was chatting in the comfortably dormitory, she was listening to English news.

From her experience, I have been learnt that no one is born a winner. People make themselves winners through our own effort.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,最近正在为中秋节走访敬老院(the Nursing Home)这一活动作准备。你的交换生好友 David 发邮件向你询问此事,请你回复邮件。内容包括:

1. 简要介绍该活动;
2. 邀请他参与;
3. 期待回复。

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Jenny, how will you go to the airport tomorrow, by bus or by taxi?

W: Jack will give me a ride while he goes to his office by shared car as usual.

(Text 2)

W: You're an extremely gifted language learner! You can speak so many foreign languages.

M: Well, I studied French at primary school. Fifteen years later, I learnt some Japanese in the evening classes and now I study Spanish on the Internet.

(Text 3)

M: Why not leave your home at 6 o'clock? Then I can try to pick you up at 6:15.

W: That may be a little late if we want to get good seats. I'd rather leave my home at 5:30 and meet you ten minutes later.

M: OK. See you then.

(Text 4)

W: Oh, is the building the Eiffel Tower? I want to get off here. How much is the fare, please?

M: It's \$2.45.

W: Here's \$3. Keep the change.

(Text 5)

W: A vegetable salad and a tomato soup. That's all you're having for dinner?

M: I have a late lunch.

(Text 6)

W: Good morning, Steven. Do you know what the assignment is for our term paper in history?

M: Sure. Weren't you in class on Monday?

W: No. I missed that class because I had a fever. Was there a handout?

M: No. The instructor just wrote the assignment on the board.

W: Could I copy the assignment from your notes?

M: You could if I had copied it all down. But I just wrote down the part that I needed. Maybe you could call Alice for help. I remember that she copied the complete assignment in her notes.

W: Oh, that's great. Thank you very much.

(Text 7)

W: Hello, do you have any activities for younger children?

M: Yes. We have a Science Club on Saturday. At the next meeting, we are going to do experiments with materials that everyone has in the kitchen.

W: That sounds interesting. Do you have any special activities for adults?

M: Yes. On Friday, we have a local author named Tanya Streep who is going to talk about her new novel *Catch the Mouse*.

W: But I am not free on Friday.

M: Now this probably isn't for you. But we have IT support available for older people who hope to get up to speed with computer technology. It is on Tuesday morning.

W: Well, my father might be interested in it. I will let him know.

(Text 8)

M: Hey, look, Tina! \$20!

W: It must have fallen out of someone's pocket or purse.

M: Well, finders keepers! Let's use it to go to see a movie!

W: You're joking, right? We should try to find the rightful owner.

M: It's just cash. It could belong to anyone. And we are the only people around.

W: Since we find it at the parking lot of the restaurant, I think we can turn in the money to the restaurant. Maybe someone will come back and claim it.

M: No, I've done that before. Trust me; it's useless.

W: Maybe we should give it to the police.

M: Tina, it's not \$50 or \$100. It's just a little money. No one reports such a small amount of money.

【高三开学考·英语参考答案 第1页(共6页)】

W: I guess you're right. But I don't feel good about keeping it secretly.

M: OK, fine. Let's turn it in to the restaurant as long as it gives you peace of mind.

W: That's what we should do. Get into the car!

(Text 9)

W: Here's your cup of coffee, Bob!

M: Thanks! But what took you so long, Catherine?

W: Sorry, Bob. I met an old friend from Cambridge in the cafe and stopped for a chat.

M: OK. Catherine, did you know that coffeehouses were originally a meeting place for lively debate?

W: Really? I didn't know that, Bob.

M: The first coffeehouse was set up in Oxford in 1650. But coffeehouses quickly became popular and soon they were all over London, too. You paid a penny to get in, and this included access to newspapers and lively debate.

W: But I have to say, while I was getting our coffees earlier, there was nobody else in the cafe talking except me and my friend. Everybody was tapping away on their laptops. So the spirit of those 17th-century coffeehouses has disappeared then?

M: It seems so. The coffee shop's free Wi-Fi is transporting its customers to diverse destinations far from the person beside them.

W: I think the cafe owners should turn off the free Wi-Fi. I don't think people should be allowed to sit all day using the Internet, especially when some of them don't even buy a coffee!

M: That's a bit extreme. Cafe owners need customers and they encourage people to stay by having comfortable sofas, free newspapers and Wi-Fi.

W: I suppose you're right.

(Text 10)

M: Hello, children and parents. Thank you all for coming to this meeting. I'd like to start by confirming that we will receive some money from the government for our school trip to China. We will receive about \$1,300 per child, which will reduce your cost.

Now that we're sure to get the money, it's time to do some serious planning. We are sure the trip will be very exciting for the children, especially if they have not traveled overseas before. They can learn a lot about other people and cultures on this trip.

Leanne is with us tonight. Leanne, where are you? Put up your hand, Leanne, so that people can see who you are. Thank you. Leanne can speak Chinese very well and she went on the trip last year and will be happy to tell you of her experiences and answer any questions you might have. We will hear from her later at the meeting.

We only have five weeks to organize the 10-day trip. From the past experience I can tell you that this time will pass quickly! So we need to start organizing the trip next week.

参考答案

1~5 CBBAC 6~10 ACBCA 11~15 ACAAB 16~20 BCCEB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。如果你在伦敦过圣诞节,你会去哪里就餐?本文推荐了四家餐厅。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Min Jiang Restaurant** 部分的内容,尤其是“... while sharing a feast that includes traditional Chinese dishes.”及“Contact: 020 7361 1988”可知,如果你喜欢中餐,你可以拨打 020 7361 1988。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 **The Alexandra** 部分“The Alexandra in Wimbledon offers a wonderful Christmas dinner to anyone spending Christmas Day alone, no charge under whatever circumstances.”可知,The Alexandra 可以在圣诞节给一位无家可归的男士提供一顿免费的晚餐。

23. A 数字计算题。根据 **The Pem** 部分“Sally Abé's newest restaurant is serving up a classic three courses in Westminster, for £130 a head(children under six, free if accompanied by adults).”及“We offer a 10% discount if the total cost is over £500.”可知,两对夫妻带着一个 4 岁大的孩子需要为他们的晚餐支付 468 英镑。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。疫情期间,一位女性在看到很多书店相继倒闭之后用自己独特的方式满足了很多人的读书需求——她开了一家流动书店。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“The Bronx mom and writer has always dreamed of opening her own bookstore, so after watching yet another close its doors for good during the pandemic, she saw her chance.”及第二段“So she decided to bring the books to her neighbors, instead, by turning a bus into a bookmobile!”可知,疫情期间,很多书店都纷纷倒闭关门,在这种情形下,Latanya DeVaughn 决定开一家特别的书店。

25. C 推理判断题。根据第三段的内容,尤其是“Latanya also makes sure to stock books with a range of diverse characters so all readers can see themselves in the pages. Of course, her collection also features works of renowned Black authors like James Baldwin and Alice Walker.”可推断,第三段提到 James Baldwin 和 Alice Walker 是为了说明 Bronx Bound Books 这个流动书店的藏书种类丰富多样。

【高三开学考·英语参考答案 第 2 页(共 6 页)】

26. D 细节理解题。根据第四段“Setting up her bookstore in a new spot each day, Latanya is doing her part to make sure that everyone in the Bronx has books to read. That's what Bronx Bound Books is open for.”可知, Bronx Bound Books 的宗旨是让布朗克斯区的每个人都有书可读。
27. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段“... the Bronx is becoming a heaven for book lovers day by day. I'm sure that the little bookstore will continue to develop quickly!”可推断, 作者认为 Bronx Bound Books 的前景很好。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。肢体语言是很重要的, 当语言表达和非语言表达在情感交流中不匹配的时候, 会给交流造成麻烦。因此, 我们在交流时要注意自己的肢体语言。

28. C 段落大意题。根据第一段的内容及第二段“Where did this come from? Clearly, your body language must have betrayed you. The idea that verbal(口头的) and nonverbal messages can conflict...”可知, 第一段主要在介绍一个语言交流和非语言交流不匹配的实例。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“The key question was whether the other participants, another 82 Yale students, would believe the student and provide the help he was requesting. They needed to give their responses.”可知, 82 个耶鲁的学生需要对那位紧张的学生请求作出回应。
30. B 细节理解题。根据第四段的内容可知, 帮助他赢得别人的善意的最大因素是他紧张的肢体动作。
31. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容, 尤其是“... you need to be mindful of... Not only should you maintain eye contact, but you should keep your body still and face toward the other person... it may be more polite to say you have to be somewhere else.”可推断, 作者在最后一段旨在给出建议。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。意大利最大的河流正面临干旱的情况, 这也引发了一系列的问题, 而该河流域管理局也在设法应对。

32. A 推理判断题。根据第二段的内容, 尤其是“‘It's the first time that we can see this ship,’ said amateur cyclist Raffaele Vezzal. ‘I've never seen such a drought at this time of year - our main worry was our river flooding, but now we worry about its disappearance.’”可推断, 该船只再次浮现说明波河的干旱情况很严重。
33. C 同义替换题。根据前文“... and threatening irrigation...”可知, 画线词与 threatening 是近义词, 与 Endangering 的意思最为接近。
34. B 推理判断题。根据第六段的内容及最后一段“Experts fear that a lack of hydroelectric power will contribute to increased carbon dioxide emissions(排放), as more electricity will have to be produced with natural gas.”可推断, 波河流域管理局的应对方案可能会带来环境问题。
35. D 标题判断题。通读全文, 尤其是文章第一段可知, 本文主要介绍了意大利最大的河流正面临干旱的情况、干旱引发的问题及相应的应对方案。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何克服嫉妒。

36. D 根据空前“Do you feel jealous(嫉妒的) of your best friend from time to time?”及空后“but it can be unhealthy to be jealous of the people you love.”可知, D 项“任何人在任何时候都可能会产生嫉妒心理”符合。
37. A 根据空后的内容, 尤其是“Often, when you figure out what your insecurities or challenges are...”及“While it isn't an easy task to examine yourself for your flaws(缺点), it must be done.”可知, A 项“识别你的不安全感”符合。
38. F 根据空前“Recognizing your strengths.”可知, F 项“列一个关于你的优秀品质的清单, 每当你怀疑自己的时候就读一遍这份清单”符合。
39. G 根据空前“Find happiness in yourself.”及空后“Feelings of inadequacy increase the likelihood that you will experience jealousy.”可知, G 项“如果你自身感觉到不幸福的话, 你就很容易嫉妒你身边的人”符合。
40. E 根据空前“Reclaim your power over your emotions. Do not let your emotions hold control over you as this will create a reactive state of emoting.”及空后“‘When you begin to feel jealous or angry, remind yourself that you are being reactive and choose to stop feeling that way.’”可知, E 项“相反, 要记得你的每一种情绪都是你的一种选择”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。Margaret McCollum 每日前往河堤地铁站, 等待着聆听伴随列车进站时的那一声“请注意脚下安全”。电子播报声取代了丈夫生前录制的声音, 不过地铁站被 Margaret McCollum 的故事深深地打动了, 最后决定河堤地铁站保留她丈夫的播报声。

41. D 这是大多数旅客习以为常的信息(message)。
42. D 但是这个提示音对于 Margaret McCollum 来说却有特殊的意义, 因为这可以帮助她怀念(remember)自己于 2007 年逝世的丈夫 Oswald。
43. C 退休的 McCollum 每天都会前往河堤地铁站聆听(listen to)丈夫的声音。
44. C 这位女士坐在长椅上, 每隔几分钟就会听到一个熟悉的(familiar)声音, 这是因为有一列地铁驶进了站台(platform)。
45. A 见上题解析。

46. A 然而(However),丈夫的录音播报最终在2012年被电子版取代了(replaced)。
 47. B 见上题解析。
 48. B 于是,McCollum去了伦敦运输公司,看看他们是否能给(give)她一份原始录音的副本。
 49. D 她不确定(sure)他们是否会帮助她,但她坚持前往。
 50. C 值得庆幸的是(Thankfully),他们同意了,但是伦敦地铁工作人员花了很大力气才找到(find)原始录音。
 51. B 见上题解析。
 52. A 数字化的过程意味着所有的地铁站录音都被放在档案里,恢复(restore)声音需要做一些工作。
 53. A 不过,伦敦运输公司没有(instead of)给 McCollum 提供录音副本,他们以另一种方式帮助她。
 54. B 他们被 McCollum 的故事(story)感动了,他们决定在河堤地铁站恢复使用 Oswald 的录音(recording),这样 McCollum 就可以继续(continue)每天前往聆听丈夫的声音了。
 55. C 见上题解析。
 56. D 见第 54 题解析。
 57. D 这是北线地铁网中唯一有那种录音的地铁站(station)。
 58. B 而且,每次列车进(entering)站的时候,地铁站都会播放(played)3次 Oswald 的录音,这对 McCollum 来说一定是一件乐事(treat)。
 59. A 见上题解析。
 60. C 见第 58 题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。埃菲尔铁塔锈迹斑斑,需要全面维修。

61. which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个非限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语,先行词是 The 324-meter-tall iron tower,指物,故此处用关系代词 which。
 62. and 考查连词。根据句意可知,said 与 found 是并列的谓语动词,故此处用并列连词 and。
 63. creation 考查词形转换。根据空前的修饰词 his 可知,此处用名词,又因为此处是指埃菲尔铁塔这个创作物,故此处用所给动词的名词 creation。
 64. as a matter of fact 考查短语。as a matter of fact 意为“事实上”,为固定短语。
 65. tower's 考查名词所有格。tower 与 long-term future 存在所属关系,故此处用所给名词的所有格形式。
 66. was built 考查动词的时态和语态。根据前后句子可知,此处指发生在过去的事情,用一般过去时,又因为 build 与主语 It 存在动宾关系,故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
 67. to be taken 考查非谓语动词。主语是 The original plan,故用动词不定式作定语,又因为 take 与其逻辑主语 the tower 存在动宾关系,故此处用所给动词的不定式的被动形式。
 68. kept 考查动词的时态。该空应填与 changed 并列的谓语动词,故此处用所给动词的过去式。
 69. currently 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰谓语动词。
 70. painting 考查非谓语动词。此处用所给动词的动名词作主语。

短文改错

I used to thought that someone was born a winner. For example, my deskmate was so a person. While we took the same think English class in the same classroom, she did better than A rest of us, especially in spoken English. But as I paid more attentions to her, I found that she spent more time in her study. Every morning, she got up early than us and went to the playground to practise spoken English. Every evening, while most of us was chatting in the comfortably dormitory, she was listening to English news.

From her experience, I have been learnt that no one is born a winner. People make themselves winners through our own effort.

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear David,

I'm delighted to know that you are interested in "A Visit to the Nursing Home at the Mid-Autumn Festival". And I'd like to share further information.

The activity, intended to bring warmth and happiness to the elderly people during the traditional Chinese festival, takes place on the fifteenth day of the eighth lunar month this year. On that day, besides chatting and making mooncakes with the elderly people, we students will also volunteer to entertain the elderly people by singing, dancing and reciting Chinese poems.

Would you like to be a volunteer for this meaningful activity? If you are willing to, please let me know.

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

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