

“江淮十校”2021 届高三第二次质量检测

英语试题

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注意事项:

1. 本试卷由四个部分组成, 其中第一、二部分和第三部分的第一节为选择题, 第三部分的第二节和第四部分为非选择题, 共150分, 共12页。
2. 全部答案要在答题卡上相应区域内完成, 在本试卷上作答无效。选择题请使用2B铅笔填涂, 非选择题请使用0.5毫米黑色签字笔作答, 要求字体工整, 笔迹清晰。
3. 请在答题卡规定的地方填写好个人信息, 并认真核对答题卡上所粘贴的条形码是否与本人的信息一致。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分30分)

做题时, 请先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你将有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. When will the speakers meet?  
A. At 9:15.                      B. At 9:30.                      C. At 10:00.
2. Where does this conversation take place?  
A. In a bookstore.  
B. In a library.  
C. In a classroom.
3. What is the man going to do?  
A. To have a rest.  
B. To ask for a lift.  
C. To use the toilet.
4. What are the speakers talking about?  
A. Major.                      B. College.                      C. Literature.
5. What does the man think of the woman?  
A. She is careless with money.  
B. She has good taste in clothing.  
C. She is able to make money.

英语试题 第1页(共12页)

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. Where is the woman probably going this afternoon?

- A. To the library.
- B. To a swimming pool.
- C. To a professor's class.

7. What will the man have to do this afternoon?

- A. Study history.
- B. Write a story.
- C. Finish a paper.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. What did Julie do this morning?

- A. She practiced writing at home.
- B. She washed all her new clothes.
- C. She took an early bus to school.

9. What instrument does Julie play?

- A. The saxophone.
- B. The guitar.
- C. The drum.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. Where does the woman see the movie Kong Fu Yoga?

- A. At the cinema.
- B. In her uncle's.
- C. In her son's.

11. What does the boy like according to the woman?

- A. Science fictions.
- B. Chinese Kongfu.
- C. American culture.

12. How does the man like Jackie Chan?

- A. He's great.
- B. He's handsome.
- C. He's humorous.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. Why does the school make the change?

- A. To have the food machines repaired.
- B. To encourage students to have a healthy diet.
- C. To encourage students to protect the environment.

14. What is the man concerned about at first?  
A. Where he will get food from.  
B. How he can eat healthily.  
C. What he can eat.
15. What does the woman think the man should do?  
A. Lose weight.  
B. Drink more water.  
C. Eat in the lunch room.
16. What does the man think of bringing food to school?  
A. Doubtful.                      B. Disappointing.                      C. Good.
- 听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。
17. Why does the speaker give the talk?  
A. To encourage students to learn.  
B. To introduce a museum.  
C. To arrange a tour.
18. What should the students do when visiting the museum?  
A. Write down what they see.  
B. Collect some materials.  
C. Take part in some activities.
19. When will the students watch a short film?  
A. At 9:30.                      B. At 9:45.                      C. At 10:15.
20. How will the poster help the students to prepare?  
A. By offering more information.  
B. By presenting a travel plan.  
C. By telling about some activities.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

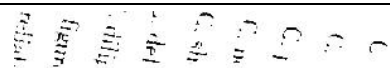
A

We hope you enjoy our list of the 4 best-selling albums of all time.

**The Beatles—The White Album**

US Albums Sold: 24 Million

*The White Album* is English rock band, The Beatles, ninth studio album, which was released



on the 22 November 1968. The album does not contain any images or text on the album cover, other than the band's name, as the band felt they wanted to make it different from their previous albums' colourful artwork.

#### **Eagles—Hotel California**

US Albums Sold: 26 Million

*Hotel California* is the fifth studio album by American rock band the Eagles, released in December 1976 and one of the best-selling albums of all time. After *Their Greatest Hits* album, *Hotel California* became the biggest-selling American album. *Hotel California* won two Grammy Awards for *Hotel California* and *New Kid In Town*.

#### **Michael Jackson—Thriller**

US Albums Sold: 33 Million

*Thriller* is the sixth studio album from a legendary singer, Michael Jackson. *Thriller* was released on November 30, 1982. The album produced seven hit singles, like *Billie Jean*, *Beat It*, *Thriller* and *The Girl is Mine*, which all reached the top 10 on the Billboard Hot 100 chart. By the end of 1983, *Thriller* was the world's best-selling album, having sold 32 million copies worldwide.

#### **Eagles—Their Greatest Hits**

US Albums Sold: 38 Million

The No. 1 best-selling album in the world of all time is, *Their Great Hits*, by the Eagles. This is their first compilation (汇编) album, released in 1976, which contains a group of songs from their first four albums, covering the period of 1971 – 1975.

21. Which album came out last?
- A. The Beatles—The White Album
  - B. Eagles—Hotel California
  - C. Michael Jackson—Thriller
  - D. Eagles—Their Greatest Hits
22. What was so special about Eagles?
- A. It made the albums in Hotel California.
  - B. It had two albums in the same year.
  - C. It sold 38 million copies of Their Greatest Hits in UK.
  - D. It had many songs better than The Beatles.



23. Why was there no image on the cover of The White Album?

- A. To attract a lot of people.
- B. To show the band's special taste.
- C. To let the buyers make a colourful artwork.
- D. To differ from the band's other albums.

**B**

A music talent show launched by Mango TV has caught the attention of domestic TV channel viewers recently. This entertainment program, whose Chinese name translates to "Sisters Who Brave Winds and Waves", invited 30 established actresses in their thirties, put them up in an apartment where they competed against each other and then selected five among them to form a new star group.

While young hopefuls are commonly considered to be the protagonists of music talent show, "Sisters Who Brave Winds and Waves" turns out to be an outlier. Apart from showcasing female stars' musical talent, this show tries to deliver a positive message that age should not be the barrier for female entertainers to chase their dreams. The reality that most female entertainers have a short "shelf life" needs to be changed.

Attracted by the unique theme of Mango TV's new show, many Chinese viewers were desperate for the show's debut. The first episode aired last week received 10 million views within the first 20 minutes. Following the initial success, Mango Excellent Media's stock rose by nearly 9% on Friday and another 7% on Monday. The company's market value has now surpassed 100 billion yuan ( \$ 14 billion).

The value of this show was not only recognized by the market, but also the majority of Chinese viewers. Many netizens made good comments on the new show as it encouraged them to explore their inner potential no matter how old they are. One wrote, "Of course, young stars in their late teens and early 20s are beautiful. But I feel more impressed by these celebrities over the age of 30." She went on to say that their confidence and ambition make them shine, and that age is just a number.

The Mango TV's new show comes as a welcome relief, which demonstrates that charm and ambition is not limited to the young age. In fact, such age equality should extend to all professions to ensure that people with all ages could be treated equally in pursuit of their career goals.

24. What does the underlined word "outlier" in paragraph 2 mean?

- A. surprise
- B. success
- C. failure
- D. exception

25. How did the entertainment market react after Mango TV's new show was released?
- A. The company's market value has now exceeded 14 billion dollars.
  - B. Mango Excellent Media's stock rose by nearly 16% over the weekend.
  - C. Nearly 10 million viewers watched the first episode within the first hour.
  - D. The debut of the new show did not affect the company's market value.
26. What do we know from the netizen's comment on the newly released show?
- A. She thinks young celebrities are not attractive to the audience.
  - B. She holds the view that Mango TV's new show is conventional.
  - C. She believes charm could make the celebrities shine no matter their age.
  - D. She complains about age discrimination in the entertainment industry.
27. What can we infer about the author from the text?
- A. He/She aims to pursue gender equality.
  - B. He/She protests against age discrimination.
  - C. He/She is a fan of musical shows.
  - D. He/She dreams about being an actor/actress.

C

It's been a decade since the launch of Airbnb and Uber, now considered a part of life for many people booking trips and journeys. In that time, several boat sharing apps have been working hard to regulate how people rent boats or book activities on the water.

Many of them have a similar business model to Airbnb, where customers rent boats directly from owners. GetMyBoat is the market leader with over 130,000 boats. The founders had the idea when they were sailing in the Atlantic and noticed that large numbers of boats were unused.

The company has grown from having a presence primarily in the top boating cities in the US to having boats available in 9,300 destinations across 184 countries. Since it first started, GetMyBoat has sent over 120,000 people out boating. This year, it is projecting to send 65,000 people out on the water, a dramatic increase from the 53 people who booked a boat in its first year back in 2013.

US competitors include Boatsetter, which has 25,000 boats available across the world. Parisian-based Click&Boat has 30,000 boats globally and in the Mediterranean, Samboat is a major player with 25,000 boats.

It's an obvious win for boat owners who are looking for ways to minimize (使最小化) the cost of owning a boat by renting it out. And modern technology means that the boat can find nearby customers without being registered to a specific boating agency as in the past.

英语试题 第6页(共12页)

Safety issues are very important. Boatbound failed after a customer lost a leg in an accident because the company didn't require that people hire captains with the boats, something that its competitors do.

The market is changing in that fewer people are seeking to buy their own boats, while the number of people who want to experience boating is growing. This new market is allowing people to search for and book water experiences that offer something new.

28. What impressed the founders of GetMyBoat during their sailing in the Atlantic?
- A. The wide use of Airbnb.
  - B. The popularity of water activities.
  - C. The large quantity of unused boats.
  - D. The large number of boats in the world.
29. How does the author explain GetMyBoat's business development?
- A. By listing numbers.
  - B. By making comparison.
  - C. By following the time order.
  - D. By referring to its founders' words.
30. Why did Boatbound go downhill?
- A. Because the company couldn't find ways to minimize the cost of owning a boat.
  - B. Because the competitors lay too much pressure on Boatbound.
  - C. Because the company was in lack of modern technology.
  - D. Because of a safety accident resulting from the company's carelessness.
31. What contributes to the boat sharing trend?
- A. Few people can afford their own boats.
  - B. More people want to experience boating.
  - C. Few boat owners refuse cost-cutting offers.
  - D. More people have free time to try new things.

**D**

For reasons that are deeply rooted in culture and tradition, men significantly outnumber (比...多) women in mathematics-based careers. As students progress through the mathematics courses, girls and boys show little difference in ability, effort, or interest in mathematics until adolescent years when course and career choices begin influencing school effort. Then, as social pressure



increases and career goals are formed, girls' decisions to reduce effort in the study of mathematics progressively cut them off from many professional careers in the future.

Many girls drop mathematics in high school or in the transition to college. Others drop out later. Women perform virtually as well as men in college mathematics courses, but beyond the bachelor's degree women drop out of mathematics at twice the rate of men. Women now enter college nearly as well prepared in mathematics as men, and 46 percent of mathematics baccalaureates (学士学位) go to women. Despite this record, only 35 percent of the master's degrees and 17 percent of the Ph. D degrees in the mathematical sciences are earned by women.

Overall, women receive approximately one third of university degrees in science and engineering. The highest percentages of women are found in those sciences with the least mathematical prerequisite: psychology, biology, and sociology. The lowest percentages of women enter fields requiring the most mathematics, namely, physics, engineering, economics, geo-science, and chemistry. Evidence from many sources suggest that it is differences in course patterns rather than lack of ability that matter most in limiting women's access to careers in mathematically intensive sciences.

Widely reported studies concerning the high percentage of boys among mathematical prodigies (天才)—those who at age 12 perform at the level of average college students—often convey the impression that gender differences in mathematics are biologically determined. But evidence from the vast majority of students shows almost no difference in performance among male and female students who have taken equal advantage of similar opportunities to study mathematics. Inferences from very exceptional students—child prodigies—mean little about the performance of the general population.

32. Males and females probably have great difference in the learning abilities of in mathematics when they \_\_\_\_\_.
- |                      |                                    |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| A. enter high school | B. acquire their bachelor's degree |
| C. enter college     | D. acquire their master's degree   |
33. Of the following degrees, the highest percentage of degree earned by women is \_\_\_\_\_.
- |                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. master's degree in economics | B. doctor's degree in economics |
| C. master's degree in biology   | D. doctor's degree in biology   |
34. We can infer from the high percentage of boys among mathematical prodigies that \_\_\_\_\_.
- boys and girls usually take unequal advantage of opportunities to study mathematics
  - boys are cleverer in mathematics than girls
  - gender differences in mathematics are biologically determined
  - boys work harder than girls



35. Which one doesn't belong to the reasons why men significantly outnumber women in mathematics-based careers?

- A. Many girls decide to reduce effort in the study of mathematics as social pressure increases.
- B. Course pattern is the factor that limits women's access to careers in mathematically intensive sciences.
- C. Women's less interest in mathematics limits their access to some careers.
- D. More women drop out of mathematics than men beyond the bachelor's degree.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Viruses, worms, Trojans! \_\_\_ 36 \_\_\_. These invaders often do very harmful things, such as delete files, access your personal data or use your computer to attack other computers. Viruses can spread and infect other computers so quickly that it's possible for a virus to go around the world in minutes. There are several things you can do to protect your computer equipment against these invaders, but one of the most important is to have good antivirus software.

Once you decide that you need good antivirus software, the first thing to do is to see whether your computer already has an antivirus program pre-installed. \_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_. Then consider whether it's the best software for your needs. If, after completing this process, you decide you need to purchase antivirus software, here are some steps you can follow.

First ask friends and colleagues for their recommendations. \_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_. You will see that there are some free antivirus software programs available to be downloaded. If one of them suits your needs, then your search may be over. If not, select a few software programs to consider purchasing. The next step is to test them if possible. \_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_. In the meantime, compare prices of these programs. After completing all these steps, you should be ready to purchase your software. \_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_. Finally, install your new antivirus software, following the manufacturer's direction, carefully. Keep in mind that antivirus software must be continuously updated to be effective.

- A. After that, go to the Internet to read several reviews of antivirus software programs
- B. If there is an antivirus program already installed in your computer, be sure to uninstall it before installing your new software
- C. Many programs' Web sites allow you to download them for a trial period
- D. If you use the Internet at all, or if you ever borrow a floppy disk from anyone, you almost certainly need to have antivirus software
- E. If your computer already has an antivirus software program, check to see if it is activated

F. It seems that there is always something in the news about these invaders that make your computer "sick"

G. After that, go to Programs on your Start menu and looking for an antivirus software program

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 完形填空(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给四个选项(A、B、C和D)中,选出可以填入空白处最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It was a beautiful day with the sun shining brightly. 41 to spend some time outdoors, I went up the mountain with Uncle Jimmy. The mountain was not easy to climb and had tough rocks and streams on it. In the end, 42 and hot, I couldn't go any further. 43, we went back down the mountain in the end. On the way back down, Uncle Jimmy asked me a question, which 44 me speechless for a second: "What's your dream, young lady?" "I have no idea," I answered after thinking for a while. Then he smiled and told me about his 45. He didn't 46 well at school when he was a student. Although 47 thought he could succeed, he knew 48 what his dream was to be a 49. "I knew I wasn't 50 when it came to studying, so I tried to buy snacks from a nearby market and sell them after class," he told me. After he left school, he started selling different items to 51 which one was most attractive to customers. Of course, he often had no money in his pocket, but however 52 life was, he never gave up.

"There is no doubt that a person who puts in a great deal of 53 to reach his or her goal will have good luck at some point. The meaning of life is to 54 your dream," he said in a gentle voice.

That night I could not fall asleep. With my eyes wide open, I lay in bed tossing and turning asking myself, "What's my motivation?" I wanted to be a top student, but the hard work 55 meant putting everything into following my 56. If I find myself 57 willpower, what should I do? Leaving home early the next morning, I climbed the mountain again all by myself. It made me think: If we don't 58 the climb, how can we get to enjoy the scenery on the top of the mountain? At last, I reached the top and was 59 by the warm breeze and sunshine. Nothing could be more 60 than that.

- |                  |            |              |                |
|------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| 41. A. Hesitant  | B. Eager   | C. Satisfied | D. Unwilling   |
| 42. A. worried   | B. anxious | C. scared    | D. exhausted   |
| 43. A. Therefore | B. However | C. Meanwhile | D. Furthermore |

2  
想承  
之处  
两感  
长,  
表示

- |                   |              |                |                  |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 44. A. left       | B. caused    | C. pushed      | D. brought       |
| 45. A. career     | B. story     | C. idea        | D. confusion     |
| 46. A. behave     | B. respond   | C. perform     | D. impress       |
| 47. A. somebody   | B. everybody | C. nobody      | D. anybody       |
| 48. A. clearly    | B. directly  | C. shortly     | D. rapidly       |
| 49. A. chef       | B. scholar   | C. deliveryman | D. businessman   |
| 50. A. skilled    | B. gifted    | C. diligent    | D. knowledgeable |
| 51. A. make sure  | B. check in  | C. figure out  | D. count on      |
| 52. A. secure     | B. tough     | C. reliable    | D. boring        |
| 53. A. talent     | B. potential | C. effort      | D. ambition      |
| 54. A. chase      | B. create    | C. change      | D. promote       |
| 55. A. directed   | B. connected | C. pulled      | D. involved      |
| 56. A. demand     | B. ability   | C. strength    | D. passion       |
| 57. A. desiring   | B. sharing   | C. lacking     | D. possessing    |
| 58. A. experience | B. achieve   | C. grasp       | D. recognize     |
| 59. A. shocked    | B. amused    | C. honored     | D. greeted       |
| 60. A. unexpected | B. pleasant  | C. relaxing    | D. challenging   |

第二节 语法填空(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

Du Fu is 61 (consider) to be one of the greatest poets of the Tang Dynasty in China. His mother died while he was young, and an aunt helped raise him. Though he studied for the civil service exam to become a civil servant like his father, Du Fu failed 62 (pass) and spent many years travelling. His early poems combined incidents from his travels 63 the hardships he experienced.

Du Fu 64 (appoint) registrar (登记员) in the prince's palace, but the An Lushan Rebellion of 755 prevented him from 65 (occupy) the post. The rebellion, 66 lasted for nearly eight years, severely disrupted Chinese society. In these years, he led a hard life, 67 (write) poems about the events he witnessed.

Du Fu 68 (final) moved to Sichuan, where he lived in a cottage and wrote many poems describing his relatively happy life. His last years were spent moving from place to place, including 69 two-year period at Kuizhou. He is described as a poet-historian, and his works record many 70 (politics) and social events.





第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ)并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下面画一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

My name is Jack. Know that the Students' Union is looking for volunteers, I am writing to make an apply.

I really want to get this opportunity because, by offering my service, not only I be able to improve my oral English and communication skills, but I can also make more friend. As the outgoing boy, I am warm-hearted and always ready to help with others. I once take part in an activity organized by the local community to offer help to some homeless people. However, I am fluent in English so I have no difficulty communicate with English speakers. In a word, I believe I am qualified for the position.

Hopeful you will take my application into consideration. Looking forward to your reply.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是李华,得知美国外教 Peter 最近经常头痛,西医疗效不佳。请你给他写一封电子邮件,推荐中医治疗,简要介绍中医的优点(如副作用小,价格低等),并期待他早日康复。

注意:1. 词数100左右(开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数);

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

Dear Peter,

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Yours sincerely,  
Li Hua



“江淮十校”2021 届高三第二次质量检测

英语试题参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力答案:1. A 2. B 3. C 4. A 5. A 6. B 7. C 8. C 9. B 10. B 11. B 12. A 13. B 14. C 15. A  
16. C 17. C 18. A 19. B 20. A

阅读理解: 21-23 CBD 24-27 DACB 28-31 CADB 32-35 ACAC 36-40 FEACB

A 篇解析: 本文是应用文, 文章介绍了有史以来最畅销的音乐专辑的前四名。

21. C 细节理解题。根据文章中每张专辑介绍下的第一或者第二句, 可知 The White Album 发行于 1968 年, Hotel California 与 Their Greatest Hits 均发行于 1976 年, Thriller 发行于 1982 年, 所以 Thriller 是最后发行的。

22. B 细节理解题。根据文章中专辑名称, 可知老鹰乐队有两张专辑进入了最畅销专辑名单, 且根据两张专辑内容介绍可知, 它们都发表在 1976 年。

23. D 细节理解题。根据文章“The Beatles-The White Album”介绍的最后一句可知, 本张专辑封面除了乐队的名字之外, 没有任何图像或者文字。

B 篇解析: 本文是时文报道, 介绍了今夏湖南卫视推出的女团成长综艺节目《乘风破浪的姐姐》节目对于女性力量的凸出, 和自我价值的重新认知和实现, 起到了非常大的积极作用。

24. D 词义猜测题。根据第二段第二句“*Apart from showcasing female stars' musical talent, this show tries to deliver a positive message that age should not be the barrier for female entertainers to chase their dreams.*”

25. A 细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句“The company's market value has now surpassed 100 billion yuan (\$14 billion).”

26. C 观点概括题。根据第四段第三句“*One wrote, 'Of course, young stars in their late teens and early 20s are beautiful. But I feel more impressed by these celebrities over the age of 30'. She went on to say that their confidence and ambition make them shine, and that age is just a number.*”

27. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“The Mango TV's new show comes as a welcome relief, which demonstrates that charm and ambition is not limited to the young age. In fact, such age equality should extend to all professions to ensure that people with all ages could be treated equally in pursuit of their career goals.”

C 篇解析: 本文为应用文。主题语境为人与社会之经济和商业, 具体为公司和行业发展。文章介绍了为游客提供租船服务这一商业模式的发展和典型成功案例。

28. C 细节理解题。根据文章第二段最后一句“... and noticed that large numbers of boats were unused”可知 GetMyBoat 的创立者发现了大量未被使用的船只。故选 C。

29. A 归纳理解题。第三段诸多数据列举, 故选 A。易错: 第四段用了对比, 但是第四段介绍的不是 GetMyBoat 的发展过程。

30. D 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段“Boatbound failed after a customer lost a leg in an accident...”可知 Boatbound 的衰落是因为一次意外事故。

31. B 推理判断题。最后一段提到: 越来越少的人愿意买船, 但是更多的人想拥有这份体验, 这使得水上项目体验服务的市场更加广阔。因此, B 选项符合题意。

D 篇解析: 本文为说明文。主题语境为人与自我之生活与学习, 具体为数学学习。科学家研究发现, 男女在学习数学方面的成果差异更多地和文化与传统有关, 男孩女孩直到青少年时期才出现数学能力、投入和兴趣上的差别。

32. A 词义理解题。第一段提到, 男孩女孩在步入青少年时期(until adolescent years)前数学能力、投入和兴趣都没什么差别。所以, 青少年时期对应的时间段大约是高中, 故选 A。

33. C 推理判断题。根据文章第二段, 在数学相关领域取得硕士学位的女性比例要多于取得博士学位的女性, 同时, 对数学能力要求更低的学科学习者中女性比例更大。故选 C。

34. A 推理判断题。文章最后一段倒数第二句提到, 实验证明, 如果男女拥有同等的学习数学的机会, 那么他们的成绩不会有太大差异。由此推断, 如今差异如此之大的原因是他们没有得到同等的机会。故选 A。

35. C 文章提到, 男孩女孩在步入青少年时期前数学能力、投入和兴趣都没什么差别, 后期差异大的原因更多是文化和传统的因素。A、B 和 D 在文中都有提到。

解析: 本文为说明文, 主题语境为人与自我之学习与工作, 具体领域为技术使用。文章详细介绍了安装和使用杀毒软件的步骤。

36. F 后文紧接提到“这些人入侵者经常搞破坏”, 说明填空处肯定有“invader”相呼应。

32. A 词义理解题。第一段提到,男孩女孩在步入青少年时期(until adolescent years)前数学能力、投入和兴趣都没什么差别。所以,青少年时期对应的时间段大约是高中,故选 A。
33. C 推理判断题。根据文章第二段,在数学相关领域取得硕士学位的女性比例要多于取得博士学位的女性,同时,对数学能力要求更低的学科学习者中女性比例更大。故选 C。
34. A 推理判断题。文章最后一段倒数第二句提到,实验证明,如果男女拥有同等的学习数学的机会,那么他们的成绩不会有太大差异。由此推断,如今差异如此之大的原因是他们没有得到同等的机会。故选 A。
35. C 文章提到,男孩女孩在步入青少年时期前数学能力、投入和兴趣都没什么差别,后期差异大的原因更多是文化和传统的因素。A、B 和 D 在文中都有提到。

解析:本文为说明文,主题语境为人与自我之学习与工作,具体领域为技术使用。文章详细介绍了安装和使用杀毒软件的步骤。

36. F 后文紧接着提到“这些入侵者经常搞破坏”,说明填空处肯定有“invader”相呼应。
37. E 前文提到“首先要检查电脑是否已经安装了杀毒软件”,后文又介绍“仍需购买”的情况下如何做,所以这里应该是解释“如果已经安装了杀毒软件,那么查看是否激活了”。
38. A “After that”与上文“First”承接。后文提到“这里有一些免费的杀毒软件可供下载”,所以这里应填“上网了解各种杀毒软件的评价”。
39. C 前文提到“要测试杀毒软件”,这里自然顺承“试用期”。
40. B 如果电脑已经安装了杀毒软件,购买新杀毒软件之后要记得把旧版卸载。此题易和第 2 题混淆,第二段是关于电脑中已经有杀毒软件怎么办,第三段是要安装新的杀毒软件,所以第 2 题选 E,第 5 题选 B。

完形填空:41-45 BDAAB 46-50 CCADB 51-55 CBCAD 56-60 DCADB

这是一篇夹叙夹议的文章。作者结合自己的登山经历感悟到:要欣赏美景,必须付出努力。由此联想到人生,人生的意义就是朝自己的梦想不断攀爬的过程。

41. 此题考查形容词。根据句意,“渴望去户外,我跟我的叔叔一起去登山”。所以应选 eager(渴望的)。
42. 考查形容词。句意:最后,觉得疲惫又炎热,我一步也走不动了。此处是形容词作状语,应用 exhausted,表示“感到精疲力尽的”。
43. 此题考查连词。从前后句意来看,应表示因果关系。故用 therefore。
44. 此题考查动词。leave sb. doing 表示“使某人处于某种状态”。leave me speechless“使我无言以对”。
45. 考查名词词义。“叔叔给我分享了他的故事(story)”。career 表示“职业生涯”,confusion“令人困惑的事”。
46. 此题考查动词。perform well 表示“表现好”。behave well 常指“行为举止得体”,respond 表示“做出反应”,都不符合题意。
47. 根据句意可知答案。“尽管没有人(nobody)认为他可以成功,他清楚地(clearly)知道他的梦想是什么——成为一个商人。”
48. 考查副词词义。见 47 题解析。
49. 考查名词词义。从后文内容看,他的梦想是成为一个商人。
50. 此题考查形容词。“我知道当提到学习,我没有天赋。”叔叔对自己非常了解,很清楚自己未来的梦想,与前文内容相一致。

完形填空答案解析 第 2 页(共 6 页)

51. 此题考查动词短语。根据句意可知答案。“他开始卖不同的东西去搞清楚(figure out)哪种商品对顾客最有吸引力”。
52. 此题考查形容词。句意:当然,他口袋里经常没钱,但是无论生活多么艰难,他从不放弃。结合句意可知,此处指“无论生活多么艰难”,应使用 tough(艰难)。
53. 此题考查名词。句意:毫无疑问为达到目标而付出很大努力(effort)的人在某个时刻会有好运”。
54. 考查动词词义。句意:人生的意义就是追逐(chase)你的梦想。
55. 考查非谓语动词。句意:我曾经想成为一个优等生,但是需要的努力意味着把一切都投入到追随这种激情中。involved 表示“被卷入的,牵涉进去的”,修饰前面的 hard work。
56. 此题考查名词词义。见 55 题解析。passion“热情,激情”或“充满热情的事”。
57. 考查动词词义。lack“缺乏”。句意:如果我觉得自己缺乏意志力,我应该怎么做?为下文的独自登山作铺垫。
58. 此题考查动词词义。句意:如果我们不体验(experience)攀爬,我们如何能享受山顶的美景。
59. 此题考查动词的含义。greet 本意“迎接”,可以理解为“迎面而来,扑面而来”之意。温暖的微风和阳光迎面而来。用了拟人的表达方式。



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58. 此题考查动词词义。句意: 如果我们不体验 (experience) 攀登, 我们如何能享受山顶的美景。
59. 此题考查动词的含义。greet 本意“迎接”, 可以理解为“迎面而来, 扑面而来”之意。句意: 我到达山顶, 温暖的微风和阳光迎面而来。用了拟人的表达方式。
60. 此题考查形容词。从全文的内容看, 登上顶峰后, 没有什么比这更令人愉悦 (pleasant) 的事了。
- 语篇填空: 61. considered 62. to pass 63. with 64. was appointed 65. occupying
66. which 67. writing 68. finally 69. a 70. political

解析: 本文是说明文, 主题语境为人与社会之文学艺术, 文章介绍了我国唐代著名诗人杜甫的生平。

61. considered 考查固定结构 be considered to “被认为”
62. to pass 考查动词不定式 fail to do 表示“没有做成...”
63. with 考查介词 combine ... with ... 是固定搭配, 表示“把...和...结合起来”
64. was appointed 考查被动语态, 根据句意可知杜甫是被任命的
65. occupying 考查非谓语动词 from 是介词需跟动名词
66. which 考查定语从句, 该句是非限制性定语从句, 先行词是 rebellion, 且连接词在从句中做主语
67. writing 考查非谓语动词, 该空与主语 he 主动关系, 做伴随状语
68. finally 考查副词, 副词修饰动词 moved
69. a 考查冠词, 表示一个两年的时期
70. political 考查形容词, 和 social 一起修饰名词 events

#### 短文改错

1. Know 改为 Knowing
2. apply 改为 application
3. only 前面加 will
4. friend 改为 friends
5. the 改为 an
6. take 改为 took
7. help 后面的 for 改为 to
8. However 改为 Besides/Moreover/Furthermore
9. communicate 改为 communicating
10. Hopeful 改为 Hopefully

#### 书面表达范文:

Dear Peter,

I'm sorry to learn that you have been suffering from headaches, which prevent you from performing well in your work. Worse still, you haven't got better after taking medicine.

From my perspective, Chinese medicine producing fewer side effects is superior to western medicine to some extent. If time permits, patients can recover completely. In addition, Chinese medicine is less expensive, so you don't need to worry about your budget. I believe the treatment appeals greatly to you.

I hope you will recover soon. If there is anything you need me to do, don't hesitate to ask.

#### 听力录音材料

##### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一题。现在, 你有 5 秒钟的时间来阅读第 1 小题的有关内容。

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### 听力录音材料

#### 第一节

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你将有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。现在,你有5秒钟的时间来阅读第1小题的有关内容。

Text 1

M: Shall we meet at half past nine at the school gate tomorrow morning?

W: That's a bit late for me. How about a quarter past nine? I will have a meeting at 10:00.

M: OK. See you then.

Text 2

M: Excuse me. I'd like to renew this book for another week.

W: OK, but you have to wait for a minute. Our computer is down.

Text 3

M: Excuse me, but where can I find the restroom?

W: Go downstairs and then turn to the left. It's next to the lift.

M: Thank you.

W: You're welcome.

Text 4

W: Peter, how is everything going? Have you made a final decision?

M: Not yet. I like literature but my parents tried to persuade me to select computers in college.

Text 5

W: I would love to buy that green suit I saw in the department store, but I don't have enough money.

M: Well, Helen, if you budgeted more carefully, you would be able to buy it.

W: Yes, I know!

第一节到此结束。

#### 第二节

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6和第7两个小题。现在,你有10秒钟时间阅读这两个小题。

英语试题参考答案 第4页(共6页)

(Text 6)

W: Hi, Dick. Would you like to go swimming this afternoon?

M: I wish I could, but I have to spend the rest of the day in the library. I have a ten-page paper due tomorrow.

W: Oh, is that for Prof. Lowell's class?

M: Yes, I have to write about a poem we read in class.

W: That's hard. How is it going so far?

M: Not very well. And I also have to study a lot for maths and history, but I don't know what to do at all.

W: You know, I've been doing well in maths, so I'd be happy to help you. If you like, we can start tomorrow.

M: Oh, that'll be great.

听下面一段对话,回答第8和第9两个小题。现在,你有10秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 7)

M: Where were you this morning, Julie? Mom and I were going to take you to school.

W: Oh, thanks, Dad. I thought you saw my note. I took the bus early in the morning.

M: An early bus? I thought you were a night person.

W: We had band practice. We're playing at the game next month, and I was excited. But now...



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自主选拔在线平台一直秉承“专业、专注、有态度”的创办理念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供中学拔尖人才培养咨询服务，为广大高校、中学和教研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和全国数百所重点中学达成深度战略合作，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座千余场，直接或间接帮助数百万考生顺利通过强基计划（自主招生）、综合评价和高考，进入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力，2019 年荣获央广网“年度口碑影响力在线教育品牌”。

未来，自主选拔在线将立足于全国新高考改革，全面整合高校、中学及教育机构等资源，依托在线教育模式，致力于打造更加全面、专业的**新高考拔尖人才培养**服务平台。



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