

2023 年湖北新高考协作体高一 5 月联考

英语试卷

命题学校：沙市中学

命题教师：高一英语组

审题学校：黄石二中

考试时间：2023 年 5 月 30 日上午 08:00-10:00

试卷满分：150 分

注意事项：

- 1、答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定的位置上。
- 2、回答选择题时，选出每题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需要改动，先用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在试卷上无效。

第一部分听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What was the weather like yesterday?
A. Sunny. B. Foggy. C. Rainy.
2. What will the woman probably do tonight?
A. Go to a party. B. Go to visit her sister. C. Stay with her sister.
3. When is the woman leaving?
A. By 10:35. B. By 11:35. C. By 11:55.
4. What's the relationship between the two speakers?
A. Doctor and patient. B. Teacher and student. C. Boss and secretary.
5. What does the man mean?
A. The woman cannot leave. B. The woman may be fired. C. The woman can go at any time.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。每段对话读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. Who is the host of the party?
A. Kate Grant. B. Tom Evans. C. Rose Roberts.
7. What does the woman do?
A. She is a history teacher. B. She is an engineer. C. She is an art teacher.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. How much pocket money does the woman get a month?
A. \$12. B. \$18. C. \$30.

9. Why does the woman need more pocket money?
 A. Because she has to buy snacks.
 B. Because she has to buy some records.
 C. Because she has to pay for music lessons.
10. How can the woman get more pocket money?
 A. By improving her studies.
 B. By apologizing to her mom.
 C. By promising she will work hard.
- 听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。
11. Why does the man dislike Valentine's Day?
 A. Because his girlfriend usually doesn't like his gifts.
 B. Because he doesn't want to buy gifts for his girlfriend.
 C. Because he doesn't know what to buy for his girlfriend.
12. What did the man give his girlfriend last year?
 A. Chocolate. B. Flowers. C. Jewellery.
13. Where is the man going now?
 A. To a restaurant. B. To a jewellery shop. C. To his girlfriend's home.
- 听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 17 题。
14. What is the man doing now?
 A. Hunting for a part-time job.
 B. Asking for advice on finding a job.
 C. Making preparations for a job interview.
15. What does the woman ask the man to show?
 A. His degree certificate. B. His student card. C. His graduate paper.
16. Why does the man refuse the job at the Child Care Centre?
 A. Because he has evening lectures.
 B. Because he doesn't like cleaning.
 C. Because he can't get up very early.
17. How many days a week will the man work in the City Library?
 A. Two days. B. Three days. C. Five days.
- 听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。
18. How many nicknames of Los Angeles are mentioned?
 A. Four. B. Five. C. Six.
19. What can be a necessary part of a trip to Los Angeles?
 A. Visiting television industries.
 B. Seeing the performance of movies stars.
 C. Seeing the huge letters of "Hollywood" on a hillside.
20. What does "La-La Land" mean?
 A. A fun place. B. A warm place. C. A place full of sunshine.

第二部分阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Escape to the countryside for some fresh air, famous landmarks and scenic surroundings. Here's a list of the must-visit places in England that you can easily get to by car, train or coach from London.

Stonehenge

Though there is no clear evidence as to the intended purpose of Stonehenge, it is believed to be a place where ancient leaders tried to communicate with the gods. Located on Salisbury Plain, Stonehenge is older than all of the pyramids in Egypt—more than 5,000 years old and the site was worked on for around 1,500 years, which will take you by surprise.

Brighton

You would have heard of Brighton Pier, Brighton beach and of course you need have a taste of some authentic (真正的) Brighton Rock. This seaside town is always noisy with lots of events, sights, restaurants and shops.

Bath

To visit Britain's one and only natural thermal spa (温泉). Try the Roman Baths that were constructed around 70 AD for an experience of a lifetime. Not to mention the fact that Bath is rich in culture, history and heritage. You'll fall in love with this charming town set in the countryside and its 18th century Georgian architecture.

Lake District

The scenery is wonderful, with hills, streams and waterfalls. The Lake District is a mountainous area, with some over 3,000 feet providing the best rock and winter climbing in the UK. If that's not your thing, then just simply take in the wonderful views.

21. What may surprise visitors to Stonehenge?
A. Its long history. B. Its particular location.
C. Its wonderful views. D. Its crowded street.
22. What makes the experience in Bath so special?
A. Shopping malls. B. Amazing streams. C. A terrific spa. D. A delicious meal.
23. Which will a lover of outdoor sports choose?
A. Bath. B. Brighton. C. Stonehenge. D. Lake District.

B

Despite being First Lady, Jacqueline Kennedy usually kept her distance from politics. Yet in 1963, while still recovering from the death of her prematurely born son, Patrick Bouvier Kennedy, she agreed to join her husband John F. Kennedy on a trip to Texas. Unfortunately, in Dallas on November 22, 1963, President Kennedy was shot while sitting next to Jackie, and the pink suit she was wearing became covered in her husband's blood.

Jackie tightly held her husband on the way to Parkland Memorial Hospital, attempting to tend to his badly hurt head. John's vice president, Lyndon B. Johnson, had been in a separate vehicle in the same procession, and he and his wife Lady Bird proceeded to the hospital as well. Lady Bird later described how she saw, in the president's car, a bundle of pink, just like a drift of blossoms lying on the back seat. I think it was Mrs. Kennedy, lying over the President's body." She even knelt on the blood-covered floor to pray. However, the time of his death was marked as 1 p.m.

Later, Jackie found a change of clothes waiting for her. She wiped off her face, but would later recall for a magazine writer: "One second later, I thought, 'Why did I wash the blood off?' I should have left it there; let them see what they've done."

With this in mind, Jackie decided not to change her clothes, even as she agreed to be present as Johnson took the oath (誓词) of office. When offered the option to descend from the plane without being photographed, she again insisted, "We'll go out the regular way. I want them to see what they have done."

The former first lady had always understood the power of imagery to convey messages. By showing up in her bloody outfit, she reminded everyone there, and everyone who would later see photos from the ceremony of the murdered president.

24. According to the article, Jacqueline Kennedy refused to take off her suit after her husband was shot because ____
- A. she dared not recall the cruel assassination(刺杀) of her husband.
B. she wanted to honor her husband in this way.
C. she wasn't given enough time to change into another outfit.
D. she wanted to remind everyone of the violent act.
25. Based on the information from the article, Jacqueline most likely had once worked as ____
- A. a photographer. B. a policy economist.
C. a government lawyer. D. his husband's secretary.
26. According to the article, which of the following statements about Jacqueline Kennedy is true?
- A. As First Lady, she was good at socializing with others.
B. She insisted on being photographed as usual when getting off the plane.
C. She lost control of her emotions after President Kennedy had been assassinated.
D. She didn't attend the ceremony in which the new president Lyndon B. Johnson took the oath of office.
27. According to the article, Jacqueline Kennedy was ____
- A. calm and determined. B. shy and unconfident.
C. emotional and considerate. D. strong-minded and cold-hearted.

C

ChatGPT, designed by OpenAI to carry on conversations just like humans, has become a viral excitement. The AI-powered tool went from zero to a million users in just five days! Its ability to provide in-depth answers to user questions has even drawn the attention of distinguished technology companies.

The intelligent robot understands what the user says or types and then responds in a way that makes sense. Its vast body of knowledge has been gathered from the Internet and archived(归档) books. It is further trained by humans. This makes ChatGPT a useful tool for researching almost any topic.

"We have a lot of information on the Internet, but you normally have to see it, then read it and then do something with it," says Ricardo, chief science officer and co-founder of AI company Erudit. "Now you'll have this resource that can process the whole Internet and all of the information it contains for you to answer your question."

ChatGPT cannot think on its own. It depends on the information that it has been trained on. As a result, the AI tool works well for things that have accurate data available. However, when unsure, ChatGPT can get creative and flow out incorrect responses. OpenAI cautions users to check the information no matter how logical it sounds. Also, ChatGPT has only been trained with information till 2021. Hence, it cannot be relied upon for anything that happened after that.

Experts believe ChatGPT has limitless potential to solve real-world problems. It can translate long texts into different languages, create content on almost any topic, and even summarize books. However, ChatGPT has received mixed reactions from educators. Some believe it could serve as a valuable tool to help build literacy skills in the classroom. It could also be used to teach students difficult science or math concepts. But other educators think ChatGPT will encourage students to cheat. They fear this will prevent them from building critical thinking and problem-solving skills. As a result, many districts are starting to ban its use in schools.

28. What is the unique feature of ChatGPT?
- A. It has artificial intelligence. B. It can answer users' questions.
C. It has the largest number of users. D. It can engage in meaningful conversations.
29. What makes ChatGPT helpful to research various topics?
- A. Its capability of information processing. B. Its accurate information.
C. Its availability of up-to-date data. D. Its vast body of questions.

30. Why do ChatGPT users have to be cautious when using it?
A. ChatGPT is unable to think by itself. B. ChatGPT lacks creativity.
C. ChatGPT offers illogical information. D. ChatGPT is not properly trained.
31. What is the author's attitude towards ChatGPT?
A. Favorable. B. Disapproving. C. Objective. D. Intolerant.

D

We all follow pretty much the same pattern with any skill we learn, from baking a pie to writing a descriptive paragraph. We typically start with a general idea and receive instruction before practicing to reach an acceptable level of performance, and then let it become automatic. However, once we reach this point, we often stop improving. People often misunderstand this because they assume that their continued baking or writing is a form of practice and that they are bound to get better at it as long as they keep doing it.

Research has shown that additional years of “practice” may not lead to improvement and can even result in a decline in performance. So what do you need if you are not satisfied with this automated level of performance? Purposeful practice turns out to be a successful approach.

Purposeful practice has several characteristics that set it apart from what we might call “naive practice,” which is essentially just doing something repeatedly, and expecting that the repetition alone will improve one’s performance.

First of all, purposeful practice has well-defined, specific goals. It is all about putting a bunch of baby steps together to reach a longer-term goal.

Furthermore, purposeful practice involves feedback. You have to know whether you are doing something right and, if not, how you may be going about it the wrong way. Without feedback—either from yourself or from outside observers—you cannot figure out what you need to improve on or how close you are to achieving your goals.

Purposeful practice also requires getting out of one’s comfort zone, which means trying to do something that you couldn’t do before. This is perhaps the most important part of purposeful practice. Sometimes you may find it easy to accomplish that new thing, and then you keep pushing on. At other times, however, you run into something that stops you cold. The best way to get past any barrier is to come at it from a different direction, which is one reason why it is useful to work with a teacher or coach.

32. What is the author’s attitude towards aimless continued practice?
A. Positive. B. Indifferent. C. Negative. D. Unclear.
33. What does the word “naive practice” in paragraph 3 refer to?
A. Practice that involves specific goals and feedback.
B. Practice that is only about repetition without improvement goals.
C. Practice that will improve one’s performance by repetition.
D. Practice that involves getting out of one’s comfort zone.
34. What does the last paragraph imply?
A. Feedback is not necessary for purposeful practice.
B. You are expected to overcome the barriers on your own.
C. Purposeful practice involves doing something repeatedly without specific goals.
D. Purposeful practice requires a teacher or coach to help overcome barriers.
35. Which is the best title for the text?
A. The Shortcut to Success. B. The Challenges of Learning a New Skill.
C. Not All Practice Makes Perfect. D. Automation Makes Satisfaction.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

While computers are incredibly useful tools, they can also be addictive. Many kids have the problem of spending too much time on the computer. Help your child overcome their own computer addiction by using the following methods.

_____ 36 _____ If you are not at home, you can change the password (密码) daily and send it to your child remotely once you're ready to give them access (机会).

_____ 37 _____ Limit your child to using the computer for a maximum of two hours per day if they are over two years old. Children under two should not have access to any screen time.

Talk with your child about their excessive computer use. Find out if there are any specific reasons why they spend so much time on the computer. _____ 38 _____ If your child is facing problems that are causing a desire to escape, address those with them through discussions, providing advice, or giving them help when necessary.

Be a good role model. _____ 39 _____ Instead, be present when you are with them and work on spending more time together.

Encourage them to join clubs or organizations. _____ 40 _____ This will provide them with another way of meeting others and developing new hobbies and interests.

- A. Set a time limit on computer use.
- B. Encourage your child to read books.
- C. Set a password for the computer that only you know.
- D. Don't spend a lot of time using the computer around your child.
- E. Sometimes, the computer can function as an escape from reality.
- F. Find out from them what clubs or organizations are offered at their school.
- G. Some children may stay up late into the night in order to use the computer.

第三部分语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I have been engaging in a spot of emotional therapy (治疗) over the last 2 weeks. I make an effort to try to _____ 41 _____ difficulties in life so that I can feel good within myself and find more _____ 42 _____ for my steps ahead.

The first day here I just couldn't stop _____ 43 _____ at the breakfast table and another woman was very kind to me. Most people _____ 44 _____ to be there for each other when needed, which is highly _____ 45 _____.

Today one of the older women had a bit of a _____ 46 _____ during lunch and rushed out of the room with her plate in hand. I asked her if she was OK as she went past me but she could not answer. So, I _____ 47 _____ to a young girl to go after her to check and see if she was fine. Glad she did and I really hope it _____ 48 _____. I can only imagine it is really hard for all of us in one way or another as we all have our own _____ 49 _____ and do not know each other properly.

Whether we do or don't get to know each other is another matter and at the end of the day, it really does not _____ 50 _____. For now we are all ships in a _____ 51 _____ and are getting our torn sails repaired before we are able to _____ 52 _____ to more restless waters. Although some days are easier than others, it takes time, a lot of patience and the right expert _____ 53 _____.

Please say a little prayer today for those with mental health ____ 54 _____. Oh yes, during my first week here, I bought a nice ____ 55 ____ plant at the local market for the TV room. Today it is in full bloom(开花)! I have learnt so far that every today has special little moments.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. catch up | B. get over | C. get down | D. make out |
| 42. A. sight | B. directions | C. recovery | D. strength |
| 43. A. crying | B. laughing | C. shouting | D. complaining |
| 44. A. demand | B. tend | C. join | D. make |
| 45. A. happy | B. forgettable | C. admirable | D. upset |
| 46. A. breakdown | B. takeout | C. outbreak | D. breakthrough |
| 47. A. lied | B. applied | C. turned | D. signalled |
| 48. A. rewarded | B. recovered | C. helped | D. influenced |
| 49. A. stories | B. examples | C. manners | D. conflicts |
| 50. A. care | B. matter | C. need | D. exist |
| 51. A. river | B. lake | C. port | D. factory |
| 52. A. take off | B. go on | C. settle down | D. sail off |
| 53. A. performance | B. survey | C. guidance | D. rule |
| 54. A. issues | B. activities | C. questions | D. doubts |
| 55. A. man-made | B. potted | C. garden | D. plastic |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

As arranged by the Chinese and US sides, Female giant panda Ya Ya, having lived in the United States for two decades, 56 _____ (return) to China on the afternoon of April 27, 2023.

Ya Ya was born at the Beijing Zoo on Aug. 3, 2000. She arrived at the Memphis Zoo in April 2003, along with giant panda Le Le as envoys(使者) of friendship. The Memphis Zoo announced in December 2022 that it would return Ya Ya to China, 57 _____ (conclude) 20 years of cooperative research.

In February, a Chinese expert group arrived at the Memphis Zoo to check Ya Ya's health. A veterinarian and a keeper from the Beijing Zoo reached the Memphis Zoo and worked with the experts from the Chinese Association of Zoological Gardens, 58 _____ had arrived earlier, to get familiar 59 _____ the living habits and feeding conditions of Ya Ya. They also worked along with staff on the US side for Ya Ya's breeding, nursing, and health assessment and made further preparations for her return 60 _____ (ensure) a safe and sound trip.

"To better breed Ya Ya, we learned some 61 _____ (gesture) and commands for behavior training from US keepers at Memphis," said the Beijing Zoo keeper 62 _____ (send) to Memphis.

Special care 63 _____ (need) for an aging panda, and zoo staff take detailed notes on Ya Ya's diet and 64 _____ (careful) look at her mouth, back, and hands daily. Ya Ya is funny and likes to be close with people. She is so smart and 65 _____ (adapt), and we believe she will quickly adapt to the new living environment.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 你的留学生同学 Smith 对中国传统文化很感兴趣, 想要了解端午节。请你写信向他介绍中国的传统节日——端午节。包括以下要点:

- 1.端午节的时间（农历五月初五）及起源；
- 2.端午节的习俗；
- 3.邀请他端午节那天和你一起过节。

注意：

- 1.词数 80 左右，可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。
- 2.书信格式及开头均已给出(不计入总词数)。

Dear Smith,

How is everything going? _____

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Elizabeth walked on to the patio(露台), carrying a bunch of roses. “Beautiful flowers for...for... oh, I’ll never get it right!” she cried, throwing the roses on the ground.

Elizabeth had been practicing her speech for a week. She’d presented flowers to the dog, the cat, and the statue in the garden. Part of her couldn’t wait. This Saturday, the great Ana Wolff, famous pianist, would perform at the concert hall in town. For four years, Elizabeth had taken piano lessons. She’d listened to Ms. Wolff’s recordings over and over again, loving the way the notes flowed like a rushing mountain stream.

Part of Elizabeth was terrified. Her music teacher at school, Mr. Leaf, had asked her to present the flowers to Ms. Wolff after the performance. Why did he have to choose her? She hated oral reports, plays at the gatherings — anything where she had to talk in front of people. Some of her classmates liked giving speeches. Myron gave a speech every time Mr. Leaf called on him. Melissa always volunteered to make announcements. Let one of them present the flowers!

“How’s the speech coming?” asked Elizabeth’s mother from the back door. “Want to practice on me?”

“No, thanks,” said Elizabeth. “Mum, I can’t do this! I’ll forget. I might even pass out!”

“No, you won’t, honey. Think about it . . . sharing the stage with Ana Wolff. What an honor!”

“Not if I do something dumb.”

But Elizabeth kept practicing. “Beautiful flowers for a beautiful performance...” Each night, Elizabeth dreamed about music, spotlights, and a shining grand piano. Sometimes she tripped and fell. Other times she messed up the words. Once the dream ended with Ms. Wolff rushing offstage before Elizabeth could say anything.

Then the big day when Ms. Wolff gave a concert finally came. Elizabeth and her mother took their seats. She held a bunch of red roses.

“All set, Elizabeth?” Mr. Leaf asked.

Her stomach tightened, but she nodded at him.

注意：1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1:

As the lights dimmed, Ms. Wolff walked onstage and bowed, smiling. _____

Paragraph 2:

Before Ms. Wolff was about to walk offstage, Elizabeth, seizing the roses, walked slowly towards her. _____