

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Our rent is now \$ 600 a month.

M: I know. It's exactly \$ 200 more than it was when we first moved in.

(Text 2)

W: Your shoes are dirty! Did you run home through the farmer's fields yesterday?

M: That way takes too long. I followed a path through the woods. It was quite wet.

(Text 3)

W: Oh, no! The copier is broken again.

M: Did you turn it off and then turn it on again? Sometimes that helps.

W: I tried that. I'll use the copier in the manager's office.

(Text 4)

M: Hi, I'm planning an anniversary party and I just found out that the sound system was under repair until next week. I need to rent some equipment for music.

W: Sure. That's no problem at all. When will you need it?

(Text 5)

M: I am so tired of driving all those hours to work.

W: Yeah, I know what you mean. I used to drive two hours to work each workday. But now I live within walking distance of my office. I don't even need a bike.

(Text 6)

W: Look at this app, Sam. You put in information and it recommends a job.

M: What kind of information?

W: Well, I said I wanted a job that lets me work with computers. I also said I liked to work with numbers.

M: So what job did it recommend?

W: An accountant. But I don't really want to work as an accountant. I prefer something more challenging. I'd like to develop apps, which are better than this one!

(Text 7)

W: Finally! The weekend is here. I just can't wait.

M: Me neither. So Maggie, what are you doing? Do you have any fun plans?

W: Yes, I do! I'm going to the organic farm tomorrow morning with my mother.

M: An organic farm? What for?

W: My mum and I will go pick apples. What about you, David? Are you doing anything interesting?

M: Oh, I'm going to the science museum. There's a robot exhibit there. It's a two-day exhibition and it's displaying some robots that appeared in early science fiction movies.

(Text 8)

M: Home at last! The weather wasn't as good as I'd hoped. I thought it was bright sunshine for the whole week.

W: Well, we only had a little bit of rain at the weekend, didn't we?

M: Anyway. The food in the hotel was delicious, wasn't it?

W: It was, yeah. The waiters were very helpful, I must say.

M: The only thing I wasn't happy about was that it was so hot.

W: It certainly was. It didn't help when we opened the window.

M: Right. So what should we do for our next holiday then? We could go somewhere completely different. Like the mountain or the forest?

W: I was hoping we could go to the beach again. It's so fantastic except for the temperature.

M: I don't think it's a good idea to go to one place twice for the holiday.

W: Well, it's up to you.

(Text 9)

M: What sports do you do, Jenny?

W: I go skating every Saturday. I have practised for years.

M: I like skating, too. But I can't do well. I'm wondering if you can teach me skating this Saturday.

W: No problem. We can meet by the lake. What sports can you do well, Clark?

M: I can run very fast; I often go running. I love cycling, too.

W: I can't run very fast. My bike is broken down, so I haven't ridden a bike for a long time.

M: Do you want to go cycling now? You can use my sister's bike.

W: Oh, that's great! But I can't go right now. I've got much homework. Can you go at two o'clock?

M: Of course. Luckily, I have less homework than you today.

W: Let's say... meet at the park at two o'clock?

M: Meet at the park? That's not a good idea. I can't go to the park with two bikes.

W: Hmm. Let me see. How about meeting at your home?

M: Sounds good. See you then.

(Text 10)

M: I'm here today to talk to you about working in computer. I'd certainly recommend it as a profession. It is not because it's popular but because it's a well-paid job and because it's creative. People can get jobs in the computer industry after receiving degrees in computer. Of course, if you have done a course in computer, that will give you an advantage but it's certainly not necessary. We can enter the industry by self-study. I majored in physics at college. The degree itself is less important than the love for the job. I spent a lot of my free time on the computer program, so that my parents suggested I put it to good use and apply for work in the industry. My uncle sent me the name of someone he knew at a major computer company, so I decided to apply there first. I was lucky enough to be employed. I didn't have experience to become a professional programmer so I started as a program tester at first. That taught me a huge amount and after six months I was able to do something more demanding. Now I'm given a position in the research department. I'm quite satisfied with my job.

参考答案

1~5 AACCB 6~10 ABABA 11~15 CBCBA 16~20 CBCAB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了密西西比州立大学继续教育再次在网上提供园艺大师培训和资格认证服务的相关信息。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“The online class material is offered from March 15 to May 15.”可知,参与者在4月15日可以获得网络课程资料。

22. A 细节理解题。根据第三至五段可知,被认证的志愿者需要在社区里提供服务。

23. B 细节理解题。根据 Fees 部分可知,如果参与者不想参与志愿活动,他们需要为培训支付更多的钱。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了首钢滑雪大跳台的设计所创造的两个“第一”:它首次把工业遗址融入奥运会;它是全球第一个永久性的奥运滑雪大跳台。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“Since then, the factory has been turned into an industrial heritage park.”可知,首钢原址已经被改造成了工业遗址。

25. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“Until now, all Big Air skiing has taken place on temporary structures... The permanent spacious Shougang setup doesn't have those restrictions...”可知,首钢滑雪大跳台是全球首个永久性的奥运滑雪大跳台。

26. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段“this is one of the coolest things I've seen... Instead of pouring black smoke into the sky, the yards are shooting Olympians skyward.”可推断,谷爱凌感到把奥运会与工业遗址相结合的创意很酷。

27. B 文章出处题。通读全文可知,首钢在中国工业中的历史地位及其曾对北京带来的环境污染都只是背景知识。文章主要是介绍北京冬奥会滑雪大跳台的创意,故本文最有可能出现在“设计”版面。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了孟加拉国最新公布的教育改革计划。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“*But that is because labor is plentiful and cheap, not because it is skilled.*”可知,孟加拉国的高速经济增长是建立在大量廉价劳动力基础之上的。

29. D 细节理解题。根据第五段“*The plans, which are due to be carried out by 2025, focus on shifting away from mindlessly memorizing textbooks towards building useful skills.*”可知,新改革方案的着眼点在于提高学生的技能。

30. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“*Some of the recently announced reforms amount to trying to run before learning to walk. How can software be taught well when the students cannot read well?*”可推断,Hossain Zillur Rahman 认为有些改革措施给人的感觉是“还没学走就学跑”,很可能不可行。

31. A 标题判断题。通读全文可知,文章主要是介绍了孟加拉国最新公布的教育改革方案,并分析了可能存在的问题。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了 Speech Morphing 公司开发的人工智能声音生成系统。

32. C 段落大意题。通读本段可知,作者主要介绍了语音数据收集的过程,如时长、数据类型等。

33. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“*We choose spoken words that will produce a wide enough variety of sounds across a range of emotions, such as sadness and anger, to feed an AI training system.*”可知,对语音数据的要求是尽量能涵盖喜怒哀乐等感情的声调。

34. D 词义猜测题。根据第一段“*To find out what's involved in the process of reproducing human voices, I approached Speech Morphing,*”及画线词后的细节可推断,*my digital double* 就是一套人工智能声音合成系统。

35. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“*We can make you sound like acting in the theatre, eventually, though we're not yet there. It is too advanced.*”可知,用于表演的声音合成系统是四者之中最高级的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了关于父母应该如何增加孩子们的户外活动时间的建议。

36. G 根据空前“*The benefits of outdoor play are fairly well-understood by parents.*”及空后“*... I have figured out some good ways to maximize outdoor playtime. I'd like to share some of my advice with readers who might be struggling with this.*”可知,G项“然而,很多家长很难在孩子们的日常生活中安排户外活动”符合。

37. B 根据空后的内容,尤其是“*If you start viewing daily outdoor play as being as important as a meal or a good night's sleep... Think of it as nonnegotiable...*”可知,B项“开始把它(即户外活动时间)看作是不可或缺的一部分”符合。

38. E 根据空前“**Replace organized activities with unorganized ones.**”可知,E项“这些意想不到的安排一定会让你的孩子兴奋不已”符合。

39. A 根据空前“*My family goes cross-country skiing every single Saturday morning in winter.*”及空后“*even when the temperature drops to -20°C. This time is fiercely protected because of the benefits it has for all of us...*”可知,A项“我们一直坚持在冬天的每个星期六早上滑雪”符合。

40. F 根据空前“*Make it fun by lighting a campfire in the backyard or setting up a camp stove to make hot chocolate. Or you can have a picnic or work in a garden together.*”及空后“*you can be present without being engaged.*”可知,F项“当你的孩子在附近玩耍时,你甚至可以只坐着看书”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章通过一位摄影记者几年前在怒江边上采访的经历反映了中国西南贫困地区近年来所发生的巨大变化。

41. C 2008年,记者到怒江边采访的时候,许多村民(villagers)还住在大山里。

42. A 那时候,怒江上的桥梁也很少(few)。

43. B 村民过(cross)江只能靠滑索。

44. A 根据下文中“*The waters did look angry below me.*”及“*... completed by the angry river below.*”可知,下面的水流很急(rapid)。

45. C 根据空后的并列结构 or in pairs 可知,这里是指村民或单个地(alone)或地对地过河。

46. B 根据空后“*such as chickens and pigs. I even saw a goat.*”可知,村民怀里还抱着各种动物(animals)。

47. D 记者滑到(reached)半途中,看着下面的急流。
48. B 根据全文,特别是“With a camera around my neck,”可知,作者是要拍摄(photographed)照片的。
49. C 因为记者堵在那里,那些返回的村民都等得不耐烦了(impatient)。
50. B 正当记者准备再拍一次的时候,他突然看到人群中有一头牛(cow)。
51. A 记者一边调整(adjusted)位置,一面在思考最佳的拍摄角度。
52. D 正在他思考各种可能性(possibilities)时,村民已经把牛拴上了滑索,并轻轻一推。
53. B 那头牛就沿着缆绳滑了(slid down)过来。
54. D 当记者到达滑索的尽头时,那头牛正好进入了镜头,还有那愤怒的江水。这张照片真是太美了(amazing)。
55. C 几年后,这些滑索都被现代化的大桥取代了(replaced)。村民们也住进了位于江边的安居房。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了 Angela Mia De la Vega 的雕刻作品的艺术特色。

56. what 考查名词性从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导宾语从句。另外,从句中缺少主语,故填连接代词 what。
57. with 考查介词。“share...with”意为“同……分享”,为固定搭配。
58. energetic 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处与 playful 一起作 activities 的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 energetic。
59. and 考查连词。“between...and...”意为“在……之间”,为固定短语。
60. finished 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作定语,修饰 work。而且 finish 与 work 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用过去分词 finished。
61. products 考查名词复数。product 为可数名词,根据第一段“Angela Mia De la Vega breathes a realistic beauty into each of her lifelike sculptures.”及空前“Whenever possible, De la Vega works with life models...”可知,本文介绍的是该艺术家的全部作品,故此处用所给名词的复数形式。
62. models' 考查名词的所有格。所给名词 models 与空后的 faces 存在所属关系,故用所给名词的所有格。
63. closely 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰动词 follows,作状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式 closely。
64. comes 考查主谓一致。分析该句成分可知,所填词的主语是第三人称单数;而且,该句叙述的是一般性事实,故用所给动词的第三人称单数形式 comes。
65. perfecting 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,on 为介词,故用动名词 perfecting 作宾语。

第一节

One possible version;

An English Editor for “Traditional Chinese Culture” Wanted

The “Traditional Chinese Culture” column, which is intended to help readers know more about traditional Chinese paper cuttings, Beijing Opera as well as folk music and so on, is looking for an English editor.

Some qualifications are needed for this position. First, we need one who is fond of and familiar with traditional Chinese culture. Besides, being an English editor requires you have a good command of English, especially written English. In addition, you will be preferred if you have editing experience.

If you think you are fit for it, please send your resume to www.schoolenglishnewspaper.com before June 10.

第二节

One possible version;

But I was so proud of my accomplishment that I let my pride out of control. I began speaking down to people, demanding they listen to me. My friends and supporters tried to communicate to me that I had changed and that I was abusing my position, but I wasn't listening. It wasn't long before the very people who had trusted me began to turn against me. But I still wasn't paying attention and even had public conflicts with them.

When I realized I had made a mistake, I decided to change. I used to think that I had to pretend to know what I was doing and that I was in charge. It was that kind of thinking that got me into trouble in the first place. Now, I was finding that the easiest way to gain other people's respect was to admit to them what I did not know. Eventually, I finished my term as president.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

