

三湘高三英语参考答案

听力

1-5 BACBA 6-10 ACCBB 11-15 CABAA 16-20 BCACB

阅读理解

21. D 细节理解题。由题干中的 Jill Nussinow 可定位到第一个小标题段落, 又由 “If possible, grow your own or shop at a farmer’s market (如果可能, 种自己的蔬菜或者在农场专卖店购买蔬菜)” 可知, 选 D 项。

22. B 细节理解题。由题干中的 Darin Huslander 可定位到第三个小标题段落, 又由 Huslander 的话语 “... until you are satisfied, not stuffed beyond belief 可知, “要注意吃的量”。

23. B 细节理解题。由题干中的 cut down on sugar 可定位到第四个小标题段落。由该段最后一句 “When your sweet tooth kicks in, reach for some fruit (当你想吃甜食的时候, 吃点水果)” 可知选 B 项, 少吃含糖的食物, 多吃水果。

24. C 推理判断题。根据文章第一段第二句以及第三句可知, 那天天气晴朗, 工作也不是很多。所以 A 项以偏概全, 故选择 C 项。

25. C 细节理解题。根据文章第二段的 “They were doing an incredible job, but I remembered how stressed they looked.” 可知, 医护人员处理地很好, 但医护人员依然很紧张, 从而可推断出伤者伤情严重。以及上一句话提到一般情况下, 医护都会与伤者聊天的, 但这次并没有。综合可知选择 C 项。A 项有提到伤者的脚是惨白的, 但并没有提及伤者濒临死亡。B 项伤者不能坐起来与医护人员聊天, 并不能说明伤者情况不容乐观。D 项同样同 B 项一样, 不能推断伤者的情况。故选择 C 项。

26. D 词义辨析题。根据前文 “He was exsanguinating—it means bleeding to death, but bleeding to death within minutes” 以及后文 “senior members of the team, senior registrars” 以及 “consultants” 可知, 情况紧急, 需要优先处理。故选择 D 项。

27. D 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段的最后一句话, 故选择 D 项。

28. C 细节理解题。根据第二段的 “Design is a mish-mash of different styles, cultures, ideas — and that’s what makes it interesting (设计是不同风格、文化和想法的混合体——这就是它有趣的地方)” 可知, Jane Kellock 认为是各种元素的混合让设计变得有趣。故选 C。

29. D 细节理解题。根据第三段的 “In most cases, unfortunately, designers don’t even have time to undertake proper research and appreciate a culture. (不幸的是, 在大多数情况下, 设计师甚至没有时间进行适当的研究, 欣赏一种文化。)” 可知, Serkan Delice 认为, 时装设计师经常面临文化挪用的指控是因为他们没有时间去充分欣赏其他文化。故选 D。

30. D 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段的 “Dr. Delice said cultural appropriation only happens when there are power inequalities between different cultures. (德莱斯博士说, 文化挪用只会 ‘在不同文化之间存在权力不平等时发生。)’” 可知, 文中提到的设计师马克·雅可布就是为了证明当文化之间存在不平等时, 才会出现文化挪用, 故选 D。

31. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段的 “Dr. Delice believes that designers should make sure people from different cultures take part in producing the clothes that are inspired by them. Most importantly, learn and respect other cultures.” 可知, Delice 博士认为设计师可以在生产过程中获得他们的灵感来源, 但要学习以及尊重其他文化。故选 C。

32. B 段落大意题。本段的首句 “Your beliefs are very powerful and have the power to create or to destroy your life (你的信念非常强大, 它可以创造你的生活, 也可以摧毁你的生活)” 是段落主题句, 接着从正反两方面论证 “信念非常强大”, 故选 B 项。

33. C 细节理解题。由题干中的 experience success 可定位于第四段, 又由 Set small, achievable goals, and then try your best to reach them 可知, 作者建议我们 “设定一些小的、可实现的目标, 然后努力实现这些目标”, 故选 C 项。

34. D 细节理解题。由题干中的 the most important about your beliefs 可定位到最后一段, 又由该段首句可知, 选 D 项。

35. B 标题选择题。本文第一段是说“信念非常强大”，是全文的铺垫，本文的主题句是第二段的最后一句“*So how do you develop beliefs that will empower you?*”接下来的第三到六段都是讲如何 *develop beliefs* 的，故选 B 项。

七选五

36-40 FGEAD

完形填空

41. A regular 意为“定期的”，村子里的人定期会祈祷。故选 A。
42. D 根据前文，可知雨越来越大，导致河水泛滥，洪水发生，可知选 D 项。
43. B set out 意为“出发” 故选 B 项。
44. C 河水不断上涨，用 rising。故选 C 项。
45. A in no time 意为“很快”，at no time 意为“绝不”，故选 A 项。
46. A rescue 意为“援救”， 故选 A 项。
47. D grasp 意为“抓住”， 故选 D 项。
48. B 人们去搜寻其他人。故选 B 项。
49. B nearly 意为“几乎”， 故选 B 项。
50. A 牧师抱怨上帝为何不救他。故选 A 项。
51. D faith 意为“信仰” 故选 D 项。
52. C 上帝面带微笑出现了。故选 C 项。
53. A 参照上题解析， 故选 A 项。
54. D 如果你没有认出我，我又有什么错呢， 故选 D 项。
55. A 牧师得到了不止一次获救的机会， 可知选 A 项。

语法填空

56. named 57. A 58. comparison 59. to finish 60. was approved
61. especially 62. that 63. after 64. it 65. scientific

书面表达

Dear Jimmy,

Knowing that you are interested in the English speech contest, I am glad to provide some detailed information.

The contest, whose theme is “Our Story, Our City”, will start at 9 a.m. on November 15th in the city hall. Contestants are supposed to tell their own stories related to our city in no more than three minutes. The speech will be judged not only by its originality and vividness, but also by its fluency and accuracy. I believe it will boost our city image.

Please contact me if further information is needed. Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

读后续写

Paragraph 1:

That afternoon, Ollie and I made lots of Found Bird flyers. Blue helped by singing songs while we worked. “Thank you for such beautiful music,” Abuela told little Blue. “I’m going to miss you when you’re gone.” “Me too! Could we keep her?” said Ollie. Abuela thought for a while. “I suppose, maybe, if nobody claims her. But we’re still going to try our best to find her owner.” Although feeling bad of it, we put up all the flyers. And for a month and a half, we kept checking the Found Animal recording. But no one claimed Blue yet.

Paragraph 2:

Another week passed before Ollie got a call from the animal shelter. Ollie immediately knew someone had claimed Blue. Once meeting with the owner, we were surprised to find Blue was really the bird's name. The owner explained she was driving just outside our town and Blue accidentally flew out of the car. She gave us a thankful hug before stepping out, Blue hopping and chirping on her shoulder. Despite his subtle disappointed expression, I could tell Ollie was delighted to see Blue reuniting with her owner.

听力原文

Text 1

M: Could I have an apple juice, please?

W: Sorry, we don't have it. There's orange, lemon and grape juice.

M: Oh, I suppose I'll have to have grape juice instead.

Text 2

M: Hi, Lucy, did you pick up my envelope?

W: Yes. Sorry, I was in such a hurry this afternoon that I took it by mistake.

M: Well, it's too late to get it tonight. I'll see you at 9:00 tomorrow morning.

Text 3

W: This hat just doesn't look right. I loved the color, but I think it must be too small for me.

M: Ha ha... I can't believe it. You're wearing it back to front.

Text 4

W: I just bought this TV and I can't even use it.

M: I'm sorry about that. If the picture quality was bad or you didn't like it, you can return it.

W: Well actually, I need to replace it with a TV that can fit into my house.

Text 5

W: Wait, you're not allowed to continue driving until the traffic light is green.

M: Oh, sorry. In my country you can set off when it's orange. Only when it's red do you have to stop completely.

Text 6

W: I am going to bed, honey. It's been a long day.

M: OK. I still have one chapter to read for today, so I'll stay up for a while.

W: Well, don't forget to turn off the heater and lock the door before you go to bed. Oh, what time are you getting up tomorrow?

M: I've got a meeting at 10:00 in the morning, so could you wake me up before you go to work? Say, around 8:00 a.m.?

W: OK, I will wake you up at 8:00 a.m.

M: Good. Thank you very much. Good night.

Text 7

W: Henry, I will study abroad in London. Would it be the best to stay in a hotel, to share a flat, or to stay with a family?

M: It would probably be the best to stay with a family to begin with.

W: You wouldn't recommend sharing a flat?

M: No, I wouldn't move into a flat if I were you. You won't get much studying done in a flat. You spend half your time cooking and cleaning!

W: How can I find out about families who take in students?

M: There's a list at the Student Union building on campus. The people at the Student Union should be able to help you find a family to stay with.

Text 8

W: Hello, Mr. Thompson. Miss Lennon said you wanted to speak to me.
M: Yes, Sarah. And your work is suffering. Is something on your mind?
W: Yes, I do feel a little bit sad.
M: Why is that? Is the schoolwork too hard for you or is there a problem at home?
W: No, no. It's Tony.
M: Ah, boyfriend trouble.
W: Tony was my cat. He was lost last week. He was my best friend.
M: Oh, I'm sorry to hear that. I know how that feels—and getting a new cat doesn't always help.
W: I couldn't do that.
M: Sarah, I'm going to give you a little book to read. It's called *Coping with Loss*, and it might help you deal with your feelings.
W: OK, and I will try to focus on my lessons.

Text 9

W: How was your trip to the United States?
M: Pretty good.
W: I'm glad to hear that. What impressed you the most?
M: Well, the cultural differences were really interesting.
W: You mean we Chinese think differently from Americans?
M: That's right, quite differently. One day one of my American friends looked pale, so I asked him whether he was sick or not. But he was not willing to answer me.
W: That's strange.
M: And what's more, when he told me he had been sick with a cold for several days, I suggested he go to the hospital as soon as possible.
W: That shows you really cared about your friend.
M: Yeah. But he responded by saying, "What do you mean?"
W: I'm confused. Why did he say that?
M: I thought the same way at first. Later he told me that it's not a good idea to give people suggestions about what to do when they are sick. But back in China, giving advice is always regarded as being kind.
W: Absolutely. But now I understand why he responded that way.

Text 10

For a long time, people have been burying their garbage. Unfortunately, there is less and less empty land that can be used as garbage places in our planet today, yet more and more garbage is being produced each year. How should we manage our garbage? Do we have enough energy sources to meet our future energy needs? These are two of the most important questions in the modern world, and many people are trying to find the answers. Some people think that we might be able to solve both problems at the same time. They suggest that garbage should be used as an energy source. For example, some cities in the United States have been burning garbage to create fuel for years. But studies have shown that it is not a good idea. Burning garbage for energy causes many serious problems. Garbage that burns easily, such as plastics and paper, must be separated from metals, glass, and other materials that do not burn easily. This separation process is very costly, therefore not being done in most places. Another huge problem with burning garbage is air pollution.

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