

绝密★启用前

# 河北衡水中学 2020 届全国高三第二次联合考试

## 英 语

成绩查询网址: youngdale.onlyets.com

本试卷 8 页。总分 150 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上相应的位置。
2. 全部答案在答题卡上完成, 答在本试卷上无效。
3. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案用 0.5 mm 黑色笔迹签字笔写在答题卡上。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15.                      B. £9.18.                      C. £9.15.  
答案是 C。

1. Why was the girl late for school?  
A. She fell ill.                      B. She overslept.                      C. She forgot the time.
2. What was the weather like in London last Wednesday?  
A. Cloudy.                      B. Sunny.                      C. Rainy.
3. How much will the man pay at least?  
A. \$35.                      B. \$50.                      C. \$65.
4. Where does the conversation most probably take place?  
A. In a hotel.                      B. In a supermarket.                      C. In a restaurant.
5. How was the woman's traveling in London?  
A. Not so good.                      B. Just so-so.                      C. Pretty good.

#### 第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the man probably do at the festival?  
A. Sell tickets.                      B. Play the violin.                      C. Work as a volunteer.

英语试题 第 1 页(共 8 页)

FreeYouths

7. Why will the music festival be held?

- A. To celebrate the Spring Festival.
- B. To raise money for homeless kids.
- C. To show students' good talents.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. What's the man doing?

- A. Asking for details.
- B. Seeking suggestions.
- C. Making a complaint.

9. When will the man register?

- A. By 9:00.
- B. At 10:00.
- C. Before 9:30.

10. What chance does each member have?

- A. To spend a holiday.
- B. To get a dragon boat model.
- C. To visit Brighton Marina.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. What does the woman do?

- A. A physician.
- B. A drug-store clerk.
- C. A receptionist.

12. What can we know about the man?

- A. He has trouble falling asleep.
- B. He has enough sleep.
- C. He goes to bed early.

13. What is the man required to do first?

- A. Change his medicine.
- B. Have his eyes examined.
- C. Adjust his schedule.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. What does the woman major in at university?

- A. Art.
- B. Science.
- C. English.

15. Why does the woman give up History?

- A. It's not easy to learn.
- B. She never enjoys it.
- C. It is impractical to get jobs.

16. What does the woman think of the lectures?

- A. Helpful.
- B. Challenging.
- C. Boring.

17. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Colleagues.
- B. Schoolmates.
- C. Roommates.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. What do people benefit from the fitness classes in Italy?

- A. Losing weight.
- B. Reducing stress.
- C. Improving social status.

19. What makes the fitness holiday in Greece most popular?

- A. The location.
- B. The time length.
- C. The diet.

20. What can we know about the mountain biking holiday in Morocco?

- A. You need to rent a bike.
- B. You can cycle along the beach.
- C. You can choose different biking routes.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

A Calendar Listing of Cultural Events

<p><b>THURSDAY</b>  <b>Gypsy Caravan</b> With 30 musicians and dancers, this show traces the Roma (or gypsy) migration from India to Western Europe. Representing dance traditions from India, Spain, Romania, and Macedonia. 7:30 P. M. Sanders Theatre, Cambridge. \$20, \$30, and \$37.  <b>Gal Costa</b> World Music presents the Boston debut (首演) of Brazil's tropicalismo superstar, backed by Dari Caymmi and his Quintet. 8 P.M. Berklee Performance Centre, Boston. \$30, \$35, and \$40.  <b>FRIDAY</b>  <b>Harvest Ball</b> Get out the black suit or fancy cocktail dress for a night of dancing to Mark Morris and the Catunes. The dance is a benefit for the Dana Farber Cancer Institute. 8 P.M. Back Bay Hilton, Boston. \$40 in advance, \$50 at door.</p>	<p><b>Noche Flamenca</b> Spain's flamboyant flamenco dance company returns to Boston. 8:00 P.M. \$20, \$30, and \$40.  <b>SATURDAY</b>  <b>Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra</b> The Celebrity Series opens its season with an all-Beethoven program. 8 P.M. Symphony Hall, Boston. \$45 — \$95.  <b>MUSEUMS</b>  <b>Geometric Abstraction; Latin American Art</b> 60 paintings, drawings, and sculptures, Fogg Art Museum, Cambridge.  <b>Sixth Annual Outdoor Sculpture Exhibition</b> DeCordova Museum, Lincoln.  <b>A Studio of Her Own: Women Artists in Boston 1870—1940</b> Museum of Fine Arts, Boston. Open every day except Monday. Admission free.</p>
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21. Where will you go if you want to dance?  
 A. Gypsy Caravan.  
 B. Noche Flamenca.  
 C. Harvest Ball.  
 D. Gal Costa.
22. What do Gypsy Caravan and Noche Flamenca have in common?  
 A. The show time.  
 B. Spanish dance.  
 C. Music styles.  
 D. The ticket prices.
23. You don't have to pay if you \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. go to see Latin American paintings  
 B. hear Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra  
 C. watch the performance by the Brazilian singer  
 D. learn fine arts from the women artists in Boston

B

Chess is one of the oldest board games in the world. A version of the game was first played in India in the sixth century. Throughout time, the game has been played by kings, knights, and generals who wanted to prove their military skills and practice war strategies. Today, the game is played by millions of ordinary people as well. Most play for fun, but there are players who compete seriously and have gone on to gain the rank of grandmaster—the highest rank a player can achieve.

In 1991, when Hungarian Judit Polgar achieved the rank of grandmaster, it caused quite an uproar (骚动). First of all, Polgar was a female playing in a sport traditionally dominated by men. Also, Polgar was only 15 years old, making her the youngest grandmaster in history.

英语试题 第3页(共8页)

FreeYouths



at the time. In 1993, she defeated former world champion Boris Spassky in Budapest, Hungary. In 1998, she became the first woman in history to win the U.S. Open Chess Championship, which was held in Kailua-Kona, Hawaii.

Like her two older sisters, Polgar was strictly trained to be a master chess player as a young girl. She was homeschooled in all her subjects and played chess several hours every day. At the age of five, she was beating her father at the game. At eight years old, she was competing internationally. At the age of nine, she competed in and won the New York Open Chess Tournament, placing first among unranked players. The young Polgar was just getting started.

Known for her fiercely competitive nature and ability to understand her opponent's strategy early in a game, Polgar quickly won the respect of both fans and fellow chess players. Despite her achievements and clear talent, she often had trouble getting into top competitive situations because many of them didn't include women. Polgar wanted to compete with the best—to be a world champion and not just a female champion. For this reason, she absolutely refused to play in women-only competitions. Her refusal paved the way for the next generation of female chess players.

24. What is the purpose of Paragraph 1?
- A. To call on people to play chess.                      B. To introduce chess briefly.  
C. To explain how to play chess.                      D. To show the popularity of chess.
25. What made Polgar a master chess player at such an early age?
- A. Her strict chess training.                      B. Her international travel.  
C. Her two older sisters' help.                      D. Her being homeschooled.
26. Why did Polgar have difficulty entering top competitions?
- A. She lacked enough confidence.  
B. She was too young to enter tournaments.  
C. There were no tournaments in her country.  
D. Many of them did not admit female players.
27. Which of the following can best describe Polgar?
- A. Proud but warm-hearted.                      B. Fierce but considerate.  
C. Serious and cautious.                      D. Talented and ambitious.

C

Madagascar lies in the Indian Ocean off the east coast of Africa. The island is perhaps best known as the unique home of the lemur (狐猴). But those lemurs live among some of the most rich and varied flora (植物群) in the world. And so threatened is that flora that British and Malagasy scientists were involved in a project to collect seeds from the island to be stored in a British seed bank. The project is being done by the Royal Botanic Garden in London. The botanist Steward Cable is head of the conservation center there and a frequent visitor of the island.

I mean Madagascar is well known as one of the top biodiversity hot spots in the world. It has perhaps 13,000 plant species. 90% of those are unique to the country, i.e. found nowhere else in the world. But also many species, many of those species are only found in small areas.

And I would say that probably about 80% of the population are dependent on farming. And a lot of their farming is slash and burn, shifting cultivation (耕作) where farmers have to move to a new patch of forest every year. They cut it, they burn it and they can grow dry rice or cassava for a year or so or two years at most. And then the nutrients are gone and they have to move to a new patch of forest. And for centuries that would not have been a problem with the low population and with long periods of no farming but people return quite quickly now. And after three cycles perhaps with people returning after three or five years something like that, then the forest became grassland. So we are losing many of those species in Madagascar, those unique species.

英语试题 第4页(共8页)

 FreeYouths



28. Which of the following is the habitat of the lemur?  
A. Madagascar. B. Britain.  
C. An Indian island. D. The coast of Africa.
29. Why do scientists collect seeds from Madagascar?  
A. The lemur will die out without them.  
B. The flora on Madagascar is in great danger.  
C. The island will sink to the bottom of the ocean.  
D. The British seed bank wants to make money from them.
30. What is the result of the way people farm?  
A. Many farmers have lost their homes. B. The population is becoming smaller.  
C. Some rare species are gone. D. The crops are poor in nutrition.
31. How does the author sound?  
A. Hopeless. B. Enthusiastic. C. Optimistic. D. Worried.

D

Scientists who study the Sun watch for sunspots—violent storms that can affect communications, navigation systems and even electric power stations on the Earth.

Sunspots are a product of huge electromagnetic storms on the Sun. Scientists on the Earth are able to observe sunspots eight minutes after they happen. That is how long it takes for the Sun's light to reach us.

The first electrically charged particles (颗粒) from a sunspot enter the Earth's atmosphere about 20 to 30 minutes after the storm happens. These particles can harm human beings. So before they arrive, astronauts on the International Space Station move into special areas designed to protect them from their effects.

About a day or two later, the biggest part of the storm arrives. It is called a coronal mass ejection. "That is billions of tons of solar material that's blown away from the Sun. It's traveling millions of kilometers an hour, but that is relatively slow," says Alex Young, the Associate Director for Science at NASA's Heliophysics Science Division.

Several civilian government agencies and the U.S. Air Force watch weather conditions in space 24 hours a day. NASA does so because it must protect its astronauts and the electronic devices on its spacecraft.

Scientists are also trying to understand why the number of sunspots rises and falls at almost regular intervals every 11 years. In other words, scientists can almost predict the amount of solar activity. Sometimes the intensity (强度) is higher, sometimes lower. For example, the current solar cycle, as it is called, is much lower than the previous one.

Several satellites watch the Sun and the environment between the Sun and the Earth. Pictures and other information from the satellites tell scientists what is happening on and near the Sun.

Alex Young says we have only been looking at the Sun with powerful instruments for about 30 to 40 years. That is a very short time compared to the four billion years that the star has been shining.

32. Why do astronauts on the International Space Station move into special areas?  
A. To avoid being harmed. B. To charge the battery.  
C. To watch the Sun closely. D. To protect devices on the spacecraft.

英语试题 第5页(共8页)

FreeYouths



33. How long does a solar cycle last?  
A. About 8 minutes. B. About 20 to 30 minutes.  
C. About 11 years. D. About 30 to 40 years.
34. What enables scientists to watch the Sun?  
A. Environmental changes. B. Good weather conditions.  
C. Advanced instruments. D. Government agencies.
35. What does the passage mainly talk about?  
A. The role of satellites. B. Findings about sunspots.  
C. Observation of space. D. Communications on the Earth.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When you're on a journey to improve health and fitness, surely following the exercise and nutrition advice of a hot model is the way to go, right? Wrong! 36 The first step to long-term fitness success is to be honest with yourself.

◆ 37

Begin to become aware of the language you use. When you say you don't have enough time to exercise, check in with yourself to make sure you're being honest. Could you be using your time better? Do you really have absolutely no free time at all?

◆ Too tired to exercise?

Unless you're a professional athlete it's unlikely that your body is ever too tired to train. However, it could be neurological (神经的) tiredness that's talking you out of it. 38 You need to battle this type of tiredness head on. The secret is to give your brain a break and let your body have a workout. When you're feeling mentally tired, walking can help you absorb the fresh air and feel grounded yet disconnected from all the pressures.

◆ Routine or no routine?

So regular walking is good. But is fixing a regular exercise routine necessary too? The trick is to find out what works best for you. If routine makes you feel balanced, then by all accounts create a workout plan. 39

◆ Set goals.

Be honest with yourself and realistic about where you are and where you expect to be. If you're just starting out, set short-term goals (every few days) so you can experience success sooner and more often. 40 All too often people quit too quickly when the journey is too long.

- A. Identify your free time.  
B. Listen to your body or not?  
C. But be prepared to continue to set new goals regularly.  
D. It's called the brain drain, coming from mental stress.  
E. If you hate routine then do naturally with your exercise plans.  
F. Following in the footsteps of others can lead you totally off track.  
G. If you're getting bored of exercise, you're probably doing too much.

英语试题 第 6 页 (共 8 页)

FreeYouths

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I work as a waiter at a restaurant. Last night an elderly and seemingly 41 couple came into the restaurant and my co-worker seated them. We usually 42 our own tables. At one point the elderly couple signaled to me that they were ready to 43. I was super busy so I found myself a bit 44, but out of politeness I went to them and 45 their order.

The 46 began ordering and started stammering(口吃) to an extent I'd never heard before. It was very 47 that he had a speech disorder. I could 48 the wife had told her husband a great range of things that she wanted, as a way for him to 49 ordering. It took a while for him to order, and in the meantime she looked so proud and content 50 her husband's severe stammering.

Honestly the whole thing just brought me to 51. It was touching and just made me realize that a huge part of 52 is acceptance, tolerance and support. She could have made the order and made things a lot 53 for her husband and 54 the stares from other tables, but she didn't. 55 she supported him and was proud to see him complete the order. I 56 took their gesture of wanting to order as being rude, but I think they 57 it because he really wanted to get the order right.

This whole thing also reminded me that life is 58 for all of us. I assumed this wealthy couple had everything going for them, but it just 59 me that all of us have our problems. Anyway, as long as we hold a positive attitude towards life, things will 60 well.

- |                     |                 |                       |                     |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 41. A. anxious      | B. troublesome  | C. wealthy            | D. talkative        |
| 42. A. take care of | B. take part in | C. take possession of | D. take interest in |
| 43. A. eat          | B. order        | C. pay                | D. leave            |
| 44. A. helpful      | B. lucky        | C. awkward            | D. unwilling        |
| 45. A. refused      | B. took         | C. delivered          | D. received         |
| 46. A. waiter       | B. manager      | C. wife               | D. husband          |
| 47. A. common       | B. ridiculous   | C. apparent           | D. annoying         |
| 48. A. tell         | B. agree        | C. prove              | D. accept           |
| 49. A. allow        | B. suggest      | C. practice           | D. enjoy            |
| 50. A. because of   | B. in spite of  | C. in addition to     | D. as well as       |
| 51. A. anger        | B. laughter     | C. confusion          | D. tears            |
| 52. A. life         | B. career       | C. love               | D. kindness         |
| 53. A. cheaper      | B. earlier      | C. easier             | D. slower           |
| 54. A. avoided      | B. ignored      | C. returned           | D. respected        |
| 55. A. Luckily      | B. Instead      | C. Therefore          | D. Otherwise        |
| 56. A. initially    | B. deliberately | C. eventually         | D. frequently       |
| 57. A. permitted    | B. regretted    | C. signaled           | D. admitted         |
| 58. A. worthwhile   | B. meaningless  | C. rewarding          | D. challenging      |
| 59. A. reminded     | B. inspired     | C. disappointed       | D. promised         |
| 60. A. set out      | B. work out     | C. break out          | D. pull out         |

英语试题 第7页(共8页)

FreeYouths

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

I have made all my final preparations for my first solo concert tour in China. It will be an incredible honor spreading my love for Hawaiian music and culture to new audiences in Shanghai. I will be performing solo concerts at symphony halls in 61 city.

I have an 62 (extreme) interesting family connection to Shanghai. My grandfather 63 (raise) there because his great-grandfather moved to China in the mid-19th century 64 (establish) the first hospital and university of Western medicine in China. It was called Saint Luke's. The campus 65 (be) still there in Shanghai and has been preserved from the time it was built in the 1880s. My grandfather moved back 66 the U. S. after high school and made his way to Harvard. He and his brother moved to Hawaii and both were 67 (doctor) on Oahu, Maui and the Big Island. This tour will be very 68 (mean) for my family.

I will visit the university campus while in Shanghai. I feel like a family "history detective" 69 (explore) my family roots. The concerts will be a great way for me to share my "hello" with the people of China and introduce Hawaiian music to many 70 have not heard it. I will be doing TV and radio interviews and performances along the way. Let the adventure begin!

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

During the recent harvest festival, my parents and I visited the Pear Village, where was a great destination for photographers. The plot was filled with green pear trees and many kinds of flowers. The three of them were very excited. On arriving here, we were warmly welcome by the local people. Then, we picked pears, had a picnic and shared photos took in and around the orchards (果园). After that, we talked with the working farmers happily. They were simply and kind. They said the harvests benefited all the residents, so they recently hosted at the festival. They were looking forward to welcoming more visitor to their village. The time passes quickly. We were lost in enjoying ourselves before we realized we had to say goodbye to the villagers. It was really unforgettable visit.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,你的外教 Peter 对中国饮食文化非常感兴趣,他想请你推荐一款中国传统餐饮,请给他写一封 e-mail。内容包括:

1. 餐饮名称;
2. 简要描述;
3. 推荐理由。

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。



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