

## 2022—2023 学年海南省高考全真模拟卷(六)

### 英语·答案

#### 听力原文

##### Text 1

M: Oops...I'm sorry, Mom. I broke another plate. I should probably let you finish.

W: No, you go ahead. I got those dishes at a garage sale. Just be more careful!

##### Text 2

M: Elvis Presley was super famous in the mid-fifties, but why do people always say "Elvis has left the building"?

W: That's an old saying. It just reminds people that Elvis is gone but not forgotten. He died in 1977. Did you know he was only 42 when he died?

##### Text 3

W: I just read a newspaper article about a man who traveled around the world on \$20 a day. He traveled mostly by bus and train.

M: Wow, that's amazing! I would love to do something like that one day.

##### Text 4

M: Thanks for the cookie, Grandma. Did you bake these?

W: Yes, I did! I baked them a couple of weeks ago. They soften up if you put them in some milk. Hey, why did you spit it out?

M: It's as hard as a rock! I think I broke my tooth!

##### Text 5

W: Those birds love my yard. See! They are probably looking for worms.

M: Yeah, they are lucky; they can find meals in lots of places. We have to go to the grocery store to buy our food.

W: True, but I wouldn't want to eat what they do, even if it's free.

##### Text 6

M: Marissa, if your papers continue to be late, I will have to give you a failing grade for the course.

W: I'm sorry! I've been having a really hard semester.

M: You need to try a little harder, okay?

W: I know, I will. There's just been a lot going on lately. I'm moving out of my house, and my brother is in the hospital.

M: I'm sorry to hear that, but this is the 7th paper you've turned in late.

W: I promise I'll get the next one in on time. Just please don't fail me.

M: I'll give you one more chance, but just one. Don't let me down.

Text 7

M: The hike will last for 2 hours. We'll start at sea level and then climb up a few hills. Are you ready?

W: I sure am. The one-hour yoga class this morning really made me full of energy. I'm feeling so good. I bet I can race you up those hills.

M: That won't be necessary. We want to take our time to enjoy the sights along the way. We'll point out certain plants, some of the insects, and watch out for possible snakes.

W: Snakes? Uh, I definitely will be racing you up the hill!

M: Not to worry. Nature is a wonderful thing. We are all meant to enjoy it together—snakes, spiders, trees, and us humans.

Text 8

M: The Bacon Bacon food truck is down the street. I'm going to get lunch. Can I get you something?

W: I was wondering why I was so hungry. I skipped breakfast. I have been working straight since I got here to work at 8:00 a. m. I even didn't have time to drink my morning coffee. A big juicy bacon burger would be awesome.

M: I always get a burger. Today, I'm going to try their grilled cheese sandwich. I hear it has three different kinds of cheese, bacon, and bacon jam.

W: Jam made out of bacon? Wow. I'd buy a big jar of that bacon jam right now if they have it!

M: They might. Okay, I'll go down and pick up lunch for you and me.

W: No, wait. I need a break, and I need to make sure I can buy that jam.

M: OK, let's hurry. If we wait too long, the lunch crowd will be there, and they might run out of everything.

Text 9

M: This hotel in India just got ranked the number one hotel in the world!

W: What, by some silly website that specializes in top ten lists just to sell more ads?

M: No, by *Travel + Leisure* magazine.

W: Oh, really? They really know their stuff. Hey, that looks more like a palace!

M: It's designed after the ancient palaces of northern India.

W: It looks like a lot of the rooms have balconies.

M: Yeah, those are the suites that have direct access to private pools. But all the rooms have Wi-Fi, flat screen TVs, king-size beds, daily newspapers, and...

W: OK, stop talking! We've got to make our reservations!

M: Well, hang on a second. You don't really like Indian food.

W: But I thought they offer other choices besides Indian food...

M: Maybe. Also, this part of India is pretty quiet. There's no shopping or clubbing. People go there to relax.

W: That's OK. I can go shopping anywhere.

M: The rooms start at \$350 per night, and those suites are \$750 per night.

W: Whoa! I thought India was supposed to be inexpensive!

Text 10

And now for the weather report for the following 72 hours. The national weather map shows a high-pressure area all along the eastern coastline, which will bring them very pleasant, sunny weather from New York to Florida. But showers and thunderstorms are happening from the Ohio River all the way south to the Gulf coast, pouring down heavy amounts of rain over the Southern states. By far the worst of the storms has happened in and around Texas. Some Texas stations have reported up to fifteen inches of rain in a 24-hour period with high winds and thunderstorms. Two typhoons were reported along the Gulf coast of Texas, but we haven't got the exact information about any damage or injuries. Heavy amounts of snow were reported in the Rocky Mountain area with record cold temperatures in Denver and Boulder. As much as a foot of snow has fallen in some of the mountain stations. In contrast, temperatures in Arizona and the desert Southwest went over the 100-degree mark again under bright, sunny skies.

1—5 ACCBA 6—10 ACBAA 11—15 AACBB  
16—20 BCBBC

21. A 考查目标 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据 **Visiting Times** 部分的“Tues. : 10:00 a. m.—9:00 p. m.”可知,星期二晚上7点是可以参观这次展览的。

22. A 考查目标 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 根据文章中“Adult: \$15”和“Children ages 5 and under: Free”可推断,这对年轻夫妇需要支付30美元。

23. D 考查目标 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 根据 **Guided School Group Tours** 部分的“School group tours can be scheduled for Wednesday through Friday from 10 a. m.—3 p. m.”以及 **Visiting Times** 部分的内容可知,团体游客至少须在闭馆前两个小时离开。

24. A 考查目标 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 根据第二段的“*She stars as high school student Sandy, love interest of Danny, played by John Travolta.*”可知,Newton-John 饰演高中生 Sandy,是 John Travolta 饰演的 Danny 的爱慕对象。即 Sandy 是电影中的一个角色。

25. C 考查目标 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据第三段的“*I was worried that at 29 I was too old to play a high school girl*”可知,她担心她的年龄不适合演这个角色。

26. D 考查目标 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据第五段的“*In later years of her career, Newton-John became more likely to make the news because of her private life.*”可知,在她职业生涯的后期,Newton-John 的个人经历更有可能成为新闻焦点。

27. B 考查目标 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 通读全文可知,本文主要讲述了世界著名音乐和电影明星 Olivia Newton-John 的个人经历及成就等。即这篇文章可能出现在报纸上的传记专栏。

28. D 考查目标 词义猜测题。

**思路点拨** 根据此处前后文的内容可知,Magdalena 在网上看到了这种植物的照片,并确信它是维多利亚属植物的第三种,随后因



艺学家 Carlos Magdalena 和植物艺术家 Lucy Smith 负责了这一发现。此处 cocksure 的意思是“确信的”，与 convinced 是近义词。

29. C 考查目标 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 根据第三段的内容可知, Magdalena 说:“近 20 年来,我一直在网上研究野生维多利亚睡莲的每张照片,这是 18、19 和 20 世纪大部分植物学家都没有的奢侈。”即互联网极大地促进了他的研究。

30. B 考查目标 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据第五段的“The new name was chosen to honor the country where the waterlily was found.”可知,选择这个新名字是为了纪念发现睡莲的国家。即名字来自它生长的地方。

31. A 考查目标 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据最后一段的内容可知,维多利亚玻利维亚可以在莫霍斯平原的水生态系统中找到,被认为是世界上最大的巨型睡莲物种。它的叶子可以长到 10 英尺宽。即这段提到了它巨大的叶子。

32. A 考查目标 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据第二段的内容可知,海洋生物学家长期以来一直怀疑虎鲸以大白鲨为食,这主要是因为未经证实的目击者描述和一些被部分吃掉的大白鲨被冲上岸的例子。即没有确凿的证据。

33. B 考查目标 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 根据第五段的第一句可知,随着 1975 年电影《大白鲨》的上映,大白鲨的力量和残忍极其出名。即作者提到电影是为了表明大白鲨的凶猛。

34. D 考查目标 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据第七段的“*But it is intelligence and cooperative behavior that give the species its real advantages over the competition.*”可知,正是智力和合作行为赋予了该物种在竞争中真正的优势。

35. C 考查目标 标题归纳题。

**思路点拨** 根据第一段的内容可知,文章谈论的是研究证明虎鲸能杀死大白鲨。科学家们发布了首个虎鲸在南非海岸猎杀大白鲨的视频研究后,关于谁是真正的海洋顶端捕食者的争论终于平息了。

36—40 AFBDE

41. B 考查目标 考查名词。

**思路点拨** 根据上文的“*Maria Tallchief had a long way from the bright lights of Broadway.*”可知,此处指在 1925 年的时候,现实与梦想之间的距离变得更远了。

42. D 考查目标 考查动词。

**思路点拨** 根据上文的“*But Maria Tallchief could feel the music deep inside her.*”可知,内心的一些东西渴望表达出来。

43. A 考查目标 考查动词。

**思路点拨** 根据上文的“*At a very young age, Maria studied music and dance*”可知,受其母亲的鼓励, Maria 很小的时候就学习音乐和舞蹈。

44. C 考查目标 考查名词。

**思路点拨** 在 Maria 十几岁的时候,她和家人搬到洛杉矶寻找机遇。

45. A 考查目标 考查动词。

**思路点拨** Maria 喜欢各种形式的舞蹈,尤其喜欢芭蕾舞。

46. B 考查目标 考查形容词。

- 思路点拨 Maria 很快就成为了一个家喻户晓的名字。
47. B 考查目标 考查名词。  
思路点拨 美印血统可能会阻碍她的成功。
48. C 考查目标 考查名词。  
思路点拨 她在《胡桃夹子》中扮演的角色栩栩如生。
49. D 考查目标 考查名词。  
思路点拨 根据上文可知,在 Maria 很年轻的时候,她就实现了梦想。
50. A 考查目标 考查副词。  
思路点拨 根据上文的“*She became the first-ever best ballerina from the United States*”可知,当时的这个荣誉大多数属于欧洲舞者。
51. B 考查目标 考查动词短语。  
思路点拨 结合上文可知, Maria 并未放弃自己的美印血统。
52. C 考查目标 考查形容词短语。  
思路点拨 结合上文可知, Maria 初心不改,以自己的姓名和出身为傲。
53. A 考查目标 考查动词。  
思路点拨 根据下文的“*A ballerina takes steps given to her and makes them her own.*”可知,这是 Maria 自己说的话。
54. C 考查目标 考查动词。  
思路点拨 Maria 鼓励数百名年轻女孩追求她们的梦想。
55. D 考查目标 考查名词。  
思路点拨 根据下文的“*very often you are in the right place and at the right time, but you don't know it*”可知,她这么做是由她内心的信念所激发的。
56. 参考答案 communication

- 考查目标 考查词性转换。  
思路点拨 根据句意可知,此处用名词 communication 置于形容词 clear 的后面一起作动词 demand 的宾语。
57. 参考答案 commonly  
考查目标 考查词性转换。  
思路点拨 此处用副词作状语修饰 is used。
58. 参考答案 is used  
考查目标 考查动词时态和语态。  
思路点拨 此处主语是 it, it 指的是 A 24-hour clock, 与动词 use 之间是动宾关系,且表示一般情况,故用一般现在时的被动语态。
59. 参考答案 meaning  
考查目标 考查非谓语动词。  
思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处应填非谓语动词,与 p. m. 之间构成逻辑上的主谓关系,故用现在分词,表示“意味着”。
60. 参考答案 starts  
考查目标 考查动词时态和主谓一致。  
思路点拨 根据句意可知,此处表示一般情况,且主语 Our morning clock 表示单数含义,故用第三人称单数形式。
61. 参考答案 which  
考查目标 考查定语从句。  
思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处为非限制性定语从句,且从句中缺少主语,故填 which 作关系代词指代前面的先行词 12:00 p. m.。
62. 参考答案 examples  
考查目标 考查名词单复数。  
思路点拨 根据 a few 可知,此处可数名词 example 应用复数形式。
63. 参考答案 from  
考查目标 考查介词。



思路点拨 from...to... “从……到……”。

64. 参考答案 to help

考查目标 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 根据句意可知,此处用动词不定式作目的状语。

65. 参考答案 the

考查目标 考查冠词。

思路点拨 根据句意可知,此处用定冠词 the 与 same 连用,表示“同样;一样”。

## 写作

### 第一节

#### One possible version:

Dear Jack,

I would like to invite you to visit an exhibition of China's space exploration achievements at 9 o'clock on Sunday. It is being held in the Science Center of our city.

Using pictures, videos and models, the exhibition shows China's great achievements in space exploration in recent years. Our unmanned spaceship has successfully landed on the moon and returned safely, bringing back precious lunar soil. Our space station is orbiting the Earth, where our astronauts are doing scientific research. It attracts more and more countries to cooperate with us to explore the universe. Our Mars rover has arrived on Mars.

These achievements are on vivid display at the exhibition. I'm sure you'll have a good time.

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

### 第二节

#### One possible version:

A few days later, my mom returned home from the hospital. I joyfully ran to show her the recording of my big second grade play. We sat together to watch it. When my line came up, I began to get nervous. But my mom wasn't disappointed in me; she told me what a wonderful job I had done. I was instantly relieved, and soon convinced myself that I had done an amazing job under the given circumstances. Watching that movie with my mom made me so happy that I almost forgot that she had missed the important event.

That was the first time my mom had missed something important because of cancer. It wasn't the last, but looking back, I am grateful that she got the treatment she needed even if it meant missing out on the performance of a lifetime. Now she will be able to attend all the other important days in my life. Fighting cancer means missing out on some life events, but it also means being alive to make many more memories in the future.

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