

## 2022—2023 学年度第一学期芜湖市中学教学质量统测

### 高三年级英语试题卷

本试卷共 8 页, 满分 150 分, 考试用时 120 分钟

#### 注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

#### 第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

##### 第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the man probably do?  
A. Enjoy some coffee. B. Continue reading. C. Have a history lesson.
2. How much does each ticket cost?  
A. \$3. B. \$4. C. \$5.
3. What is the relationship between the two speakers?  
A. Strangers. B. Friends. C. Waiter and customer.
4. Where does the conversation take place?  
A. In a house. B. At a bus stop. C. In a car.
5. How does the woman feel?  
A. Annoyed. B. Relieved. C. Nervous.

##### 第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

- 听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 小题。
6. What are the speakers?  
A. Teachers. B. Students. C. Workers.
  7. What will the woman probably do in the end?  
A. Rent an apartment. B. Buy an air conditioner. C. Move into another dormitory.
- 听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 小题。
8. What does Chuck ask Fiona to help with?  
A. His work. B. His pet. C. His house.
  9. When will Chuck take Sunny to Fiona's house?  
A. Next Tuesday. B. Next Wednesday. C. Next Thursday.
- 听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 小题。
10. What are the speakers mainly discussing?  
A. A weekend plan. B. A delicious picnic. C. The beautiful scenery.

11. What did the woman intend to do?  
A. Attend a concert. B. Stay at home. C. Walk along the park.
12. What is the woman's attitude toward climbing in the end?  
A. Worried. B. Excited. C. Tired.
- 听第9段材料,回答第13至16小题。
13. What has happened to the flight?  
A. It is delayed. B. It is canceled. C. It has a major problem.
14. What does the man do?  
A. A film director. B. A host of a conference. C. A leader of an organization.
15. What should be weighed?  
A. The bag. B. The laptop. C. The clothes.
16. Which seat will the man take?  
A. The seat right in front of the TV screens.  
B. The seat four rows back from TV screens.  
C. The seat three rows back from TV screens.
- 听第10段材料,回答第17至20小题。
17. What is the purpose of the project?  
A. To help students prepare for the real life.  
B. To teach students to write application letters.  
C. To let students know about some typical jobs.
18. What is the headmaster expected to do?  
A. Recommend jobs to students.  
B. Ask the teacher to explain the project.  
C. Announce the news of the project clearly.
19. Who will help students write application letters?  
A. A teacher. B. The headmaster. C. A member of the committee.
20. What is the last step of doing the project?  
A. Making a list of suitable jobs.  
B. Gathering students' opinions.  
C. Asking students to take responsibilities.

## 第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

— 阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

**Graphic Novel (漫画小说) Making Contest 2022**  
**June 1 - July 31, 2022**

All comics fans, artists and storytellers: You are invited to enter San Jose Public Library's Graphic Novel Making Contest for all ages.

### Submission Guidelines

- Create your own graphic novel with a maximum length of 8 pages.
- Each submission must be the creative and original work of the submitting author / illustrator.
- Computer-generated images are acceptable as long as they are your original works.
- Entries are encouraged to be submitted digitally by emailing to [graphicnovels@sjlibrary.org](mailto:graphicnovels@sjlibrary.org) (as a PNG, JPEG, or PDF attachment). Digital entries can be submitted no later than 11:59 pm on July 31, 2022.

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● Entries can also be submitted to any operating San José Public Library location no later than the end of the business day on July 31, 2022.

#### Age Groups and Prizes

● Children (0—9) & Pre-Teens (10—12): Gift and art supply baskets awarded for first, second, and third place winners of each group. Art supply pouches (小袋子) for two honorable mention winners of each group.

● Teens (13—17): First place \$ 100; second place \$ 75; third place \$ 50. Art supply pouches for two honorable mention winners.

● Adults (18 +): First place \$ 100; second place \$ 75; third place \$ 50. An art supply pouch for one honorable mention winner.

All cash prizes will be awarded in the form of gift cards.

#### Awards Ceremony

Save the date for our virtual Awards Ceremony on August 28, 2022 at 2:00—4:00 pm. At this awards ceremony, contest winners will be announced and guest speakers will offer inspirational messages to contest participants. Register to receive a videoconferencing invitation.

21. Who can participate in the Graphic Novel Making Contest 2022?

- A. Tom, 19.                      B. Mary, 12.                      C. Jim, 2.                      D. All of them.

22. What will a 16-year-old first prize winner get?

- A. A \$ 100 gift card.                      B. \$ 75 in cash.  
C. An art supply pouch.                      D. A gift and art supply basket.

23. What can we know about the Awards Ceremony?

- A. It will be an online celebration.  
B. It will be held in San José Public Library.  
C. Winners will receive their prizes in the celebration.  
D. Winners will receive their prizes in cash.

#### B

We are all shocked by the news we have just heard from Balmoral. The death of Her Majesty the Queen is a huge shock to the nation and to the world. Queen Elizabeth II was the rock on which modern Britain was built. Our country has grown and developed under her reign (统治时期).

Britain is the great country it is today because of her. She became the queen just after the Second World War. She supported the development of the Commonwealth (英联邦)—from a small group of 7 countries to a family of 56 nations.

We are now a modern, strong, energetic nation. Through thick and thin, Queen Elizabeth II provided us with the stability and the strength that we needed. She was the very spirit of Great Britain—and that spirit will last. She has been our longest-ever reigning monarch (执政君主). It is an extraordinary achievement with such dignity and grace for 70 years. In return, she was loved and admired by the people in the United Kingdom and all around the world.

Earlier this week, at 96, she remained determined to carry out her duties as she appointed me as her 15th prime minister. Throughout her life she has visited more than 100 countries and she has touched the lives of millions around the world.

Today the Crown passes—as it has done for more than a thousand years—to our new monarch: His Majesty King Charles III. With the King's family, we show sadness for the loss of his mother. And meanwhile we must come together as a people to support him. We offer him our loyalty and devotion just as his mother devoted so much to so many for so long. And with the passing of the second Elizabethan age, we enter a new era in the history of our great country.

Exactly as Her Majesty would have wished—by saying the words: “God save the King.”

24. What is the genre (体裁) of this passage?  
A. A biography.      B. A speech.      C. A history report.      D. A news report.
25. What can be implied from the underlined sentence in the first paragraph?  
A. Modern Britain was on the rock because of Queen Elizabeth II.  
B. Queen Elizabeth II played a vital part in the foundation of Britain.  
C. Queen Elizabeth II contributed to the development of modern Britain.  
D. To build modern Britain, Queen Elizabeth II sacrificed a lot.
26. What is the main idea of the third paragraph?  
A. Queen Elizabeth II led Britain to a modern, strong, energetic nation.  
B. Queen Elizabeth II made great achievements in governing the country.  
C. Queen Elizabeth II was the very lasting spirit of the Great Britain.  
D. Queen Elizabeth II won love and respect from the people of the world.
27. Which words can best describe Queen Elizabeth II according to the passage?  
A. Ambitious and strong-willed.      B. Spirited and generous.  
C. Determined and courageous.      D. Devoted and much-loved.

C

Argentina's (阿根廷) vast supporters gathered at Qatar's (卡塔尔) Energy City with only one man on their minds as they faced World Cup challenge.

Lionel Messi has carried the hopes of this football-mad nation for most of his career, but there was more tension as Argentina came across old opponent Mexico on the stage that will host the final.

Argentina knew defeat would end their World Cup after two games following the embarrassment of the loss to Saudi Arabia in the opener. Messi knew this would mean the major honour that has escaped from his grasp would be forever out of reach.

Messi was, once again, shouldering the burden of Argentina's expectations when they needed it most, to change the course of the game, and perhaps even change the course of his team's World Cup in the process.

The clock showed 64 minutes. Each passing second turned up the pressure on Argentina and, in turn, on Messi. He knows any Argentina failure on this stage can be painted as Messi's failure. One touch delicately killed (停球) the pass from Angel di Maria, Messi's teammate. The second touch kicked the ball into the net past the left arm of Mexico goalkeeper Guillermo Ochoa.

In an explosion of noise from Argentina's fans, Messi ran towards them with arms outstretched in that familiar celebratory pose. He looked highly excited with the relief, standing in front of the crazy supporters pumping his arms with wild joy. He knew what it meant to them. They knew what it meant to him. Both **ecstasy**.

The greatest players stand up for their teams when it matters, so it should be no surprise Messi made contributions again. For now, though, Argentina's World Cup show is back on the road—because where there is Lionel Messi, there is hope.

28. Why is the loss to Saudi Arabia mentioned?  
A. To compare the two teams.  
B. To confirm the popularity of Messi.  
C. To indicate the pressure of the team and Messi.  
D. To argue the importance of Messi to the team.
29. Which of the following is true?  
A. Messi would be the one to blame if Argentina lost the game.  
B. Messi passed the ball to Angel di Maria before making a goal.  
C. Messi was stopped by the Mexico goalkeeper in the 64th minute of the game.

- D. Messi is likely to win World Cup again in Qatar.
30. What does the underlined word "ecstasy" most probably mean?  
A. A state of great anger.  
B. A state of great delight.  
C. A state of great pressure.  
D. A state of great fear.
31. Which is the best title for the text?  
A. Victory in Qatar's Energy City  
B. Living up to the expectations  
C. We are the champion  
D. Where there is Messi, there is hope

D

For those of a certain age, names such as Sir Trevor McDonald, Kate Adie and Huw Edwards mean the breaking news. But younger British adults are turning away from traditional sources of news for what is happening in the world, choosing to refer to their TikTok. The Chinese-owned video platform is the fastest growing news source for UK adults, according to a survey.

TikTok is used by 7% of adults for news, up from 1% in 2020. The growth is mainly driven by young adults, with half of its news followers aged 16 to 24. A study on news source in the UK showed that for teenagers aged 12 - 15, Instagram has defeated BBC One and BBC Two to become the most popular news source, closely followed by TikTok and YouTube.

"Teenagers today are unlikely to pick up a newspaper or turn to TV news, instead, scrolling (滚屏) through their social media," the study said. The study also showed that news organizations are having to compete with non-journalist TikTokers as news sources. For those who refer to news on TikTok, their main sources are other people they follow (44%), friends and family (32%), and news organizations (24%). The most popular official news source on TikTok is the BBC, followed by Sky News and ITV. TikTok has more than 1 billion users worldwide and is owned by ByteDance (字节跳动), a Chinese tech company.

A research indicated that TikTok was not used as a platform for serious current affairs. Only three out of 10 people who use TikTok for news regard it as a trustworthy source. And BBC One remains the most popular news source among adults (53%), followed by ITV (35%) and then Facebook (32%), which remains the most popular social media source for news.

32. According to the first paragraph, what are Sir Trevor McDonald, Kate Adie and Huw Edwards?  
A. Some popular actors or actresses.  
B. Some important officers.  
C. Some famous journalists.  
D. Some wealthy businessmen.
33. Which one is the most popular news source among teenagers in Britain?  
A. TikTok.  
B. Instagram.  
C. YouTube.  
D. BBC One and BBC Two.
34. What information can we get from the passage?  
A. The users of TikTok have grown by 7% in Britain since 2020.  
B. Teenagers are unlikely to get up-to-date information through social media.  
C. TikTok has more than one billion users in Britain.  
D. Only 30 percent TikTokers consider TikTok a reliable news source.
35. How does the author develop the passage?  
A. By listing examples.  
B. By comparing the data.  
C. By analyzing the cause and effect.  
D. By presenting questions.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When you are overwhelmed, you feel like things are too many to deal with. Everyone gets overwhelmed from time to time, but you can still do something to handle this negative emotion.

36

**Slow it down.**

The first thing you need to do when you feel flooded or overwhelmed is to slow everything down.

37 You will have more time to focus on the present and thus do things more leisurely. The experience of being overwhelmed can feel very chaotic and out of control, but when you slow it down, you are reclaiming control over the experience.

38

If you're wondering how to get your life together, it's time to reflect on what led to the stress. Reflecting is great because it helps you sort through the data you have received from being overwhelmed. Taking the time to understand the data will also help you better understand what your body is trying to tell you if you meet with these situations again in the future.

**Release, regroup, and redirect.**

It's easier said than done, but when it comes to feeling overwhelmed, the best thing you can do is let it go. The release of the source of feeling overwhelmed is critical to the "getting my life back together" component of this process. 39 Regrouping is important because it allows you to close the feedback loop (循环) on all the slowing down, stepping back, reflecting and releasing. It allows you to hit the reset button, and with all you know now, you can move forward in a prepared and empowered manner. Lastly, you should redirect. 40 Even if your trajectory (轨道) only slightly altered its course, that's OK! What is important is that you have processed, integrated, and learned from your life so that you are better prepared for the future and more equipped to face it.

- A. Step back and reflect.
- B. Express what you are truly feeling and thinking.
- C. When you slow down, it is as if you have put the brakes on.
- D. This doesn't necessarily mean you must move in a totally new direction.
- E. Another thing you have to do before getting your life back together is regroup.
- F. Rethinking about your previous mistakes might give you clues to avoid them in the future.
- G. Here are some tips to help you get your life back together when you feel completely overwhelmed.

**第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)**

**第一节 完形填空(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)**

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I turned off the classroom light, only to find a 41 Laura outside the door. "Sister Jo, can I talk to you? Do you have time?"

Switching the light 42 again, I smiled, "I always have time for you, honey." Honestly speaking, Laura's troubled face left me no choice. We sat in the empty classroom 43 she described the 44 her dad's alcoholism (酗酒) was having. I listened, handing her tissues. After half an hour, she said, "I know you can't do anything about it, but thanks for listening. My mom keeps saying, 'He's sick! Alcoholism is a disease!'" I gave her a hug.

The next day was just as lovely. "Today I'll walk!" I thought. But at 3:00 pm, my colleague Brian was at the door. "Hi, can I talk to you?" "Sure." I answered. "But it's such perfect weather. Can we 45 a walk?" Then we 46 the small lake near our school and talked about helping 47 troubled kids. Suddenly, it hit me why I hadn't taken Laura out walking with me. On Laura's next visit, she happily 48 my invitation to walk. I had a 49 as her classmate Tom had given me

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brochures from Alateen (a program for teenagers affected by someone else's drinking). "Someone in your class said his mother had the same 50." I told Laura, "If I may share your story, he'll drive you to Alateen meetings. By 51 Alateen meetings, young people gain an understanding of alcoholism and feel the 52 of realizing they are not alone with an alcoholic 53." She agreed to give it a try. And so, it became a pattern. Whoever came to chat with me after school was invited to 54. In the walks, these kids find 55 from the pressure and frustrations they face. And I've lost ten pounds!

- |                   |                 |               |                |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. careful    | B. hopeful      | C. fearful    | D. tearful     |
| 42. A. off        | B. over         | C. on         | D. to          |
| 43. A. as         | B. so           | C. what       | D. that        |
| 44. A. reason     | B. effect       | C. principle  | D. privilege   |
| 45. A. go for     | B. go through   | C. take up    | D. take over   |
| 46. A. circled    | B. left         | C. discovered | D. spotted     |
| 47. A. physically | B. academically | C. logically  | D. emotionally |
| 48. A. issued     | B. gave         | C. accepted   | D. refused     |
| 49. A. candy      | B. chance       | C. surprise   | D. meeting     |
| 50. A. hobby      | B. problem      | C. interest   | D. story       |
| 51. A. hosting    | B. attending    | C. addressing | D. chairing    |
| 52. A. cause      | B. shortage     | C. outcome    | D. advantage   |
| 53. A. teacher    | B. friend       | C. parent     | D. classmate   |
| 54. A. walk       | B. swim         | C. drive      | D. talk        |
| 55. A. grief      | B. belief       | C. relief     | D. chief       |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

To deal with the challenges in protecting the Great Wall of the ancient Qi state, the 56 (old) existing Great Wall in China, the legislature (立法机关) in Shandong province has passed a new regulation. The Qi state wall, 57 stretches across Shandong for 641 kilometers, was built during the Spring and Autumn Period and the Warring States Period.

"Historical records say the Qi state built the wall here to defend itself 58 its enemies, as well as to stop flooding," says An Xingzhu, who once worked at the town's culture station. In the 1970s, parts of the rammed earth wall (夯土墙) 59 (dig) out and used by farmers for their land, 60 since the early 1990s, the local government has started to take measures to protect the wall, says An.

Rapid development 61 (bring) many new problems and challenges in protecting the Qi wall so far, according to Qi Yan'an, 62 official with the provincial justice department. "It is 63 (absolute) necessary to provide a solid legal guarantee for its 64 (conserve)," he says.

The new regulation states that local governments will establish a dynamic protection system 65 (use) remote sensing satellites, drones (无人机) and other technological means to monitor the Great Wall and the surrounding environment.

#### 第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假如你是李华,现在伦敦某中学做交换生,该校要开设一个中国书房,现向中国留学生征集建议。请你给负责人 Smith 写一封建议信,内容包括:

1. 书房采用中国传统风格设计;
2. 提供蕴含中国文化的书籍;
3. 定期举办读书交流会或中国传统文化讲座等。

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- 注意:1. 词数 80 左右;  
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Smith,

Yours sincerely,  
Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

A wealthy couple was preparing to throw a big New Year's party in their house. So they went shopping at the market where everything was of high cost and fixed price. They wanted to maintain a high standard of living so they didn't mind paying a lot for it. After purchasing everything they needed, they called a porter to carry everything and drop it off at their home. The porter who came was of an old age, not very healthy looking. His clothes were torn and he looked as if he wasn't even able to meet his daily needs.

The couple asked the porter about the charges for delivering their goods to their home. The old porter quoted just \$20, a price well below the market rate for delivering. Yet, they argued and bargained with the porter and finally settled for \$15. The porter was struggling to make money for every single meal so he needed anything he could earn.

The couple was very happy thinking how well they had bargained with the poor porter. They paid him \$15 in advance and left after giving the porter their address for delivery. They reached their home and one hour passed, two hours passed, but the porter still hadn't delivered their goods.

The wife started to get angry at her husband, "I always tell you not to trust such a person but you never listen to me. Such a person is not even able to earn to feed himself for one time in a day, and you handed him everything we purchased for our big party. I am sure instead of delivering our goods to our home, he must have disappeared with everything. We must immediately go back to the market to inquire and then to the police station to file a complaint against him."

They both left towards the market. On their way, near the market, they saw another porter. They stopped him to inquire about the old porter and noticed that he was carrying their goods in his cart!

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;  
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

*The angry wife asked him, "Where is that old thief? This is our goods."*

*Upon hearing this, the husband had tears in his eyes and turned to his wife.*

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