

长沙市一中 2023 届高三三月考试卷(八) 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	B	C	C	A	C	C	A	B	A	C	B	B	A	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	C	A	C	B	A	B	C	D	D	C	A	B	C	B	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	C	D	D	A	B	E	F	A	G	C	B	A	B	C	C
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	D	B	A	B	A	A	C	D	C	D					

A

【语篇导读】本文是应用文,主题语境为人与社会之艺术展览。本文介绍了芝加哥艺术会馆的一些信息。

21. B. 细节理解题。根据“Visiting time”中的“*It is closed on Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day and New Year’s Day.*”可知,芝加哥艺术会馆在独立日是开放的。
22. C. 细节理解题。根据“Hidden Histories”中的内容可知,参观者可以了解到一些鲜为人知的艺术家的故事和作品。
23. D. 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“*Assemble (组装) puzzles based on masterpieces in the museum, build architectural wonders with colorful blocks...*”可知,孩子们能参加一些需要动手的活动。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道,主题语境为人与社会之灾后救援。本文主要讲述了 16 岁土耳其女孩 Melda 被救的过程。

24. D. 推理判断题。根据第一段内容可知,地震后 72 小时为黄金救援时间,超过这个时间幸存者存活希望渺茫。
25. C. 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“*For Melda and others in Antakya, the biting cold worsened an already desolate situation.*”和第四段中的“*When rescuers discovered Melda, she was stuck under a wall that had collapsed.*”可知,低温天气和坍塌的建筑物增加了救援难度。
26. A. 推理判断题。根据第六段中的“*Working in silence to maintain contact with Melda, the rescuers removed one obstacle after another*”和第七段中的“*Several rescuers, wearing helmets, covered in dust and with tired faces, held the stretcher, protecting Melda with a blanket against the cold and prying eyes.*”可知救援队在救援过程中既专业又考虑周全。
27. B. 文章标题题。根据全文内容可知,本文主要介绍了地震后一名 16 岁少女的被救过程和人们的欣喜之情。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,主题语境为人与自然之气候变暖。主要说明了对气候变暖与人类体形之间关系的两种观点。

28. C. 细节理解题。根据第三段可知,早期的马体形变小是为了对抗气温升高。
29. B. 词义猜测题。根据第四段可知,在温度高的地区,动物体形会变小,这是他们应对气候变化的生存技巧,因此 spike 意为“升高”。
30. A. 观点态度题。本文围绕气候变化对哺乳动物体形带来的影响,呈现了两方观点:第二段指出 Prof Steve Brusatte 认为哺乳动物为了应对气温升高而体形变小。最后两段提到 Prof Adrian Lister 持质疑观点。因此,作者的态度应是客观的。
31. C. 写作意图题。文章第一段提出气候危机可能导致人类体形变小,第二段至第六段讲到由 Prof Steve Brusatte 的研究发现气温是导致哺乳动物体形变化的主要因素。最后两段提到 Prof Adrian Lister 持质疑观点,认为人类体形变化主要与食物和资源变化有关。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境为人与社会之科技与生活。主要说明了手机通知泛滥的原因和对生活的影响。

32. D. 篇章结构题。作者在第一段描述自己手机通知泛滥的情景,是为了引出话题。
33. D. 细节理解题。根据第一、二段和第三段最后一句可知,作者和 Coco Khan 经常被无休止的手机通知打扰。

34. A. 细节理解题。根据第五段最后一句和第六段最后一句可知,人们习惯了忍受无休止的手机通知带来的喧嚣,学会了无奈,而不去反思事情可能会是不同的。
35. B. 推理判断题。根据最后一段可知,Oliver 认为分散注意力查看无用通知是在消耗生命。
36. E. 参看上一句可知,空处进一步说亲子关系的特点。注意“also”。
37. F. 根据前后句关系可知答案。
38. A. 空处为段首句,概括和父母住在一起时该做的事。
39. G. 根据前后句逻辑关系可知,此空讲发生矛盾时处理问题的步骤。
40. C. 空处和前一一句为并列关系。
41. B. 根据上文的“I couldn’t do simple math problems”和下文的“I couldn’t keep up with the expectations of the class”可知答案。
42. A. 根据下文内容可知作者的父母觉察出作者(跟别的孩子)不一样。
43. B. 根据推测可知,下文的 Dyslexia, ADHD 为某种疾病,所以选 diagnosed(诊断)。
44. C. 根据下文中作者表达了对自己在 Greenwood 的学习生活是满意的可知答案。
45. C. 根据第一段最后可知 Greenwood 是一所私立学校,根据上文的“lost”可知此处应该填 still。
46. D. 根据上文的“gained many skills”,“offers a unique opportunity”等表达可知答案。
47. B. 根据第二段第一句可知作者在这里度过 5 年时间,所以选 grown up。
48. A. hardest 表现作者的留恋。
49. B. 但是作者“不得不”离开。
50. A. 根据上下文可知此处应该是“尽管”的意思。
51. A. “I will never forget”表现作者的不舍。
52. C. 根据下文的“we don’t always think that some things are fair”可推出答案。
53. D. There is no way that it can be (perfect)。
54. C. 根据上文的“like all families”可知答案。
55. D. that is what counts;重要的是这点。
56. quiets. 考查谓语动词。
57. causing. 考查非谓语动词。现在分词做结果状语。
58. that. 第二个宾语从句的连词 that 不能省略。
59. it. “make+sth.+sth.”结构,it 指代前文提到的 music。
60. reduction/reducing. 考查名词/现在分词做定语。
61. played. 考查过去分词做条件状语。
62. simply. 考查副词。
63. that/which. 考查定语从句的关系代词。
64. sleepy. 考查形容词做表语。
65. with. 考查介词短语“with+n.”,该结构做状语。

第四部分

第一节

【评分细则】

1. 要点分

活动目的:1分

稿件要求(内容、词数等):2分+截止时间及交稿方式:2分

期待投稿:1分

2. 语言:8分

3. 卷面:1分

【参考范文】

Contributions Wanted

In a bid to share inspiring stories about heroes and let the whole school learn from them, our school newspaper is expecting essays with the theme of “Heroes Around Me”. Here are some relevant details.

英语试题参考答案(一中版)—2

Everyone is welcome to write articles about a hero around you, including the hero's name, his/her great spirit and heroic deeds that touch you. What you write should be accurate and real. Besides, essays contributed are supposed to be limited within 300 words and written in English only. And remember to submit your essays to *Englishcorner@126.com* before May 30.

Looking forward to your active participation.

School English Newspaper

第二节

【评分细则】

1. 情节:12分(第一段:我在水中挣扎的画面。第二段:我得救了;得救之后的感悟。)
2. 内容的衔接:3分(第一段开头,第一段结尾,第二段开头。)
3. 语言:10分(根据准确、流畅、丰富等维度按等级给分。)

【参考范文】

The water closed over my head again. With the sandy water blurring my vision and flooding into my mouth, panic set in. Try as I might to float again, I could hardly find my usual balance. Struggling for life in the water, I felt my strength was rapidly giving out and I was sinking with each passing second. "Help! Help!..." I shouted with whatever strength was left. Just as I was about to black out and drown, the sinking was suddenly stopped.

I could feel my body moving upward as a familiar hand started to pull me through the water. "Don't worry, Tom. It's going to be OK." It was Jim, my brother, who was trying to lift me above the water and comforting me as well. When we eventually came ashore, I thanked him. Strangely, with that "Thank you," the annoyance with my brothers or sisters suddenly gave way to a sense of relief that I had them around me. Guess what? I even learnt how to swim that day.

听力材料

Text 1

M: I love going to concerts. Don't you?

W: Yes! Chinese pop, Korean pop... I even like some rap groups now. **What is played tonight?**

M: **Um, it's classical music.** (1) You know... violin, piano, orchestra...

Text 2

W: I see you're in your gym shorts. Did you just come from basketball practice?

M: No, **I was playing football with some friends.** (2) Did you remember that I have a swim meet tomorrow, too? I need to buy a new swim cap.

Text 3

M: What is the price for a regular ticket from Los Angeles to Las Vegas?

W: Well, **the regular ticket price is \$ 15, but if you want to be more comfortable in a large sofa seat, you can pay \$ 10 more for a business class ticket.** (3)

Text 4

M: I don't think your earrings match your necklace. Your necklace is very fashionable, **but your earrings are pretty old.** (4)

W: Oh, but I like the style. Anyway, they match my dress.

Text 5

M: **Your dogs are so beautiful! I've always wanted one like those, but I don't have enough room in my apartment.**

W: **Yeah, these guys are much larger than most dogs. Luckily, my backyard is big enough.** (5)

Text 6

M: Can I buy some new clothes, Mom? Mine are so old!

W: Well, **which clothes are broken?** (6)

M: **Two pairs of pants.** (6)

W: I'm so sorry, honey. We don't have enough money right now to buy any new clothes. But you're lucky that you have a mother who knows how to sew well! **I'll fix up the worn-out clothes so they look fashionable and new.** (7) I'll also make you a new jacket. Remember the one you liked at the store the other day? I think I can make a close copy of it. No one will know the difference!

M: Really? Thanks, Mom!

英语试题参考答案(一中版)—3

Text 7

M: It has been a hard winter for Europe. **Maybe we should go somewhere else for vacation this spring. It looks like winter still has a hold on the places we wanted to visit.** (8)

W: **Is it still cold in England and Germany? It's almost April!** (8)

M: **Yes, and the weather forecast is for more storms.** (8)

W: How about southern Spain?

M: That's just what I was thinking. Or the south of Italy. I don't think we can go wrong with either place.

W: Which would you prefer?

M: **I think we should get tickets to Italy this year. While we're there, we could also fly to some islands nearby.** (9)

W: **I love islands!** (9) I'm sure the weather will be beautiful, and spring brings so many wildflowers.

M: Yes. We can always plan to visit northern Europe next summer. Autumn is also nice in those countries.

★ have a hold on...: 对……有影响

It looks like winter still has a hold on the places we wanted to visit. 看起来我们想去旅游的地方仍然处于冬季。

Text 8

M: That's a pretty thick book. It looks like a dictionary.

W: You're right; it does. **But it is actually a novel.** (10)

M: Wow! The writing is really small. This would take me a year to finish.

W: **I've been reading for a while.** (10) and I read pretty fast. So, you prefer shorter stories, then?

M: I prefer books on tape. **With my schedule, I don't really have the time to sit down and read.** (11)

W: I understand. That's why I do most of my reading just before bed. What do you listen to?

M: Books that inspire me and teach me new things. **Most of the time, I listen to them when I'm driving.** (12) Sometimes I listen to them when I'm on a long flight.

W: That sounds like a good idea. I could listen to one in the background while I'm cooking.

M: How about this? You recommend a book to me, and I'll try to read it your way. But you have to listen to one of mine.

W: Deal.

Text 9

W: **This museum is huge! It would take three days for us to go through it. How much time do we have?** (13)

M: **Only six hours until we have to meet our classmates at the front of the building.** (14) Then we will take a bus to the hotel and get ready for dinner at a restaurant.

W: What a busy schedule! That doesn't leave us much time here. We don't have any free time to come back after today, do we?

M: **We're leaving New York in two days.** (15) you know. And tomorrow, we'll go on a boat tour and then attend an evening Broadway show.

W: Too bad! This museum is my favorite spot in this city. Let's not waste any more time. I want to see as much as we can.

M: Well, I will walk around with you for a few hours, but then I'm going to drink some coffee in the cafeteria. I'm not very interested in art as you are.

W: **I'm crazy about the sculptures here. And the old paintings are like pictures from my dreams! I would rather stop eating than miss the chance to look at them.** (16)

Text 10 (第 20 题为推断题)

Welcome to Water World, the largest water park in California. Water World is split into three areas: Lakeland, Rainforest River, and Oceana. Lakeland is a great place for the whole family. Take easy rides on calm lakes and visit the islands at their center. For more adventures, check out Rainforest River. We have many choices of rafting rides and water tubes to slide down, **or try our "Waterfall". Children must be 48-inch tall to ride alone.** (17) and at least 42 inches with an adult. If you are a real thrill-seeker, **you can't miss Oceana. It is the biggest part of our park.** (18) and has over 24 rides. Our newest is called "The Sink" and is exactly what you might imagine. Slide around and around a huge basin, and fall 15 feet through the bottom into a large pool. Swim to the deep end, **and enjoy our most visited attraction; the wave pool.** (19) Waves start every 45 minutes and reach up to 6-foot tall. Lastly, at 10:00 and 12:00, we have a special performance. You can watch the Spanish and pirate ships battle it out on the high seas. It's all here at Water World!

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

