

绝密★启用前

2022~2023 学年高三年级 5 月质量检测

英 语

全卷满分 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上,并将条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并收回。
4. 本卷主要考查内容:高考范围。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. How did the woman feel at first?
A. Confident. B. Nervous. C. Excited.
2. What is the weather like today?
A. Rainy. B. Cloudy. C. Sunny.
3. What will the man do next Sunday?
A. Go to London. B. Visit his uncle. C. Attend a birthday party.
4. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Teacher and student. B. Doctor and patient. C. Customer and saleswoman.
5. What will the speakers probably have for supper?
A. Noodles. B. Steak. C. Seafood.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Which magazine will the man work for?
A. *Swim World*. B. *Sports Weekly*. C. *National Football*.
7. What will the man probably work as?
A. A secretary. B. A designer. C. An editor.

【高三英语 第 1 页(共 8 页)】

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the man want to do?
A. Take another model. B. Get his money back. C. Have his phone fixed.
9. What can we know about P50?
A. It is less expensive. B. It is very popular. C. It has been sold out.
10. How much is the former phone?
A. 1,500 yuan. B. 6,000 yuan. C. 4,500 yuan.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 14 题。

11. What does the man invite the woman to do?
A. Watch a movie. B. Meet Dr Bill. C. Have dinner with him.
12. What does the woman think of Dr Bill's work?
A. Just so-so. B. Outstanding. C. Terrible.
13. What will the woman do on Tuesday evening?
A. Have a final exam at school. B. Have coffee with the man. C. Have her teeth examined.
14. When will they meet at the café?
A. At 6:30. B. At 7:00. C. At 6:00.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 15 至 17 题。

15. Why does the woman meet the man?
A. To deliver some furniture. B. To look at the apartment. C. To have a meal together.
16. What can we know from the conversation?
A. The night table is great. B. The cupboard is small. C. The kitchen is empty.
17. When will the speakers probably meet next time?
A. In three days. B. In two days. C. In five days.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. Who is the founder of traditional Chinese painting?
A. Wang Wei. B. Gu Kaizhi. C. Gao Kegong.
19. What is the main feature of Hui-tsung's paintings?
A. They were mostly about flowers and birds. B. They were painted with a lot of ink. C. They were basically about particular persons.
20. What will the speaker probably talk about next?
A. Some old Chinese paintings. B. Some old Western painters. C. Some modern Chinese painters.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项选出最佳选项。

A

The world owes some of its strangest structures to the masterminds of unconventional architects. Here, we list some most amazing, strangest buildings in the world.

The Crooked House | Poland

Shopping centre in downtown Sopot, the Crooked House is currently considered an architectural marvel. It was designed by Szotyńscy who was inspired by the fairytale paintings. This building is a popular tourist spot with some restaurants, bars and shops. It has become the most photographed building in Poland due to its unique impression.

【高三英语 第 2 页(共 8 页)】

Niteroi Contemporary Art Museum | Brazil

Situated in the city of Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Niteroi Contemporary Art Museum is one of the city's main landmarks. It looks pretty much like coming from another world, or from the outer space. This Museum was built in 1996, designed by Oscar Niemey, who created it with the help of Bruno Contarini. The amazing building is gathering admiration from all—architects and ordinary people, who like the uncommon and original.

Dancing House | Czech Republic

The Dancing House or “Fred and Ginger” is the nickname given to the Nationale-Nederlanden building in Prague, Czech Republic. This amazing architecture has its own romantic charm. There is something so sweet in the way the buildings hug each other for a dance! It was designed by Vlado Milunic in cooperation with Frank Gehry. It was considered as very non-traditional, but with the passage of time it became a centre of cultural activity.

La Pedrera | Spain

Also known as Casa Mila, La Pedrera is a building designed by the Catalan architect Antoni Gaudi and built during the years 1906—1912. This extraordinary and stylish building, built for a married couple, is considered to be highly unconventional—there is not even one straight line! Casa Mila was declared a World Heritage site by UNESCO. Visitors can go to the top floor, the attic and roof and have a close look at this masterpiece.

21. Who got the inspiration from fairytale pictures to create a masterpiece?
A. Oscar Niemey. B. Szotyńscy. C. Antoni Gaudi. D. Vlado Milunic.
22. Where is the building serving as a cultural centre located?
A. In Brazil. B. In Poland.
C. In Spain. D. In Czech Republic.
23. What is special about La Pedrera?
A. It was built for a married couple. B. It is about a romantic love story.
C. It offers free meals in the restaurants. D. It was built with all straight lines.

B

Every music therapist has a wealth of stories about that beautiful musical moment when art and science come together to create an awareness, an accomplishment, a breakthrough. I want to share highlights of music therapy, which helped my family find outlets and insights through our “extremely painful journey”.

My father, Joe Altman lived his life with strength and determination. As complications associated with diabetes **diminished** his physical capabilities, his unbeatable will to fight the disease completely hammered away. A WW II Navy Seal, Joe Altman lived by a simple rule: when you get to the end of your rope, tie a knot(结) and hang on.

When dementia struck hard and violently broke through Dad's spirit, music therapist Alessandro Ricciarelli entered his life. Armed with six strings attached to a wooden guitar, Alessandro surpassed(超过) the capabilities of the most advanced medical technology.

Each time Alessandro walked through the door, an invisible wall formed around them, creating a comfortable space in which a trusting bond of friendship would quickly form. Alessandro brought with him happiness, encouragement, added a sense of meaning and purpose to Dad's life, and, in doing so, revived(使复原) his spirit. In a most gentle way, Alessandro treated Joe with the greatest dignity and respect.

Alessandro's action was not limited to actual hospital visits; he took personal time to learn songs that were relevant to Dad and made recordings of their sessions together to be enjoyed at any given time. Alessandro appreciated the power of positive thoughts, and with his kind words, a smile, compassion(同情), and a true desire to make Dad happy, he encouraged Dad's participation, leaving us with cherished memories of my father having one last chance to express himself through music, smiling and enjoying life.

【高三英语 第3页(共8页)】

In a very real sense, Alessandro was that knot at the end of the rope on to which Dad grabbed, I am forever grateful to the Music Therapy Programme at NYU Medical Centre, more specifically, to Mr. Alessandro Ricciarelli.

24. What does the underlined word “diminished” in Paragraph 2 probably mean?
A. Improved. B. Replaced. C. Weakened. D. Developed.
25. What can be known about the author's father?
A. He used to serve in the army. B. He lived a very easy life.
C. He was a superhero in physical strength. D. He was good at music when young.
26. What kind of person does the author consider Alessandro to be?
A. Courageous. B. Strong-willed. C. Open-minded. D. Devoted.
27. What is the author's purpose in writing the text?
A. To express gratitude to a music therapist.
B. To call on people to treat patients kindly.
C. To discuss ways of improving musical skills.
D. To warn readers against developing illness.

C

Have you ever wished you could speak a foreign language without taking the classes? Have you ever had trouble while travelling abroad, because of the language? Have you ever dreamed about being able to talk to almost every person in the world? Language barrier should no longer be your concern anymore.

MUAMA Enence, a Japanese high-tech invention that allows you to communicate in more than 40 languages, without wasting your time and money on boring language classes. No more language learning, no more troubles when travelling abroad, no more time and money wasted on language learning programmes that simply do not work.

Enence was built with simplicity in mind so anyone can use it. Although it is armed with the latest technology, using the device is super easy. All you need to do is choose the language in which you want to communicate and record your words or sentences. You can even record really long sentences and Enence will translate everything perfectly!

Enence translator was previously used by governments and large corporations only, however, for a limited time, Enence became available for the general public. After outstanding success with its product, Enence started having supply chain issues. So hurry up and order your translator today.

This genius device allows you to start communicating (YES, speaking!) with almost every person in the world. This technology was never before available to the public. For a limited time only, this device is available for a heavily reduced price of \$ 89 (previously \$ 189).

The low cost and high quality Enence translator is changing the world. The product has been selling like crazy, but the stock won't last long as the supplies are limited. We recommend ordering MUAMA Enence Translator while it is still available.

28. What does the author intend to do in Paragraph 1?
A. Question some language learning courses.
B. Draw attention to the topic of the text.
C. Show how to overcome language barriers.
D. Express wishes to learn a foreign language.
29. What is MUAMA Enence?
A. It is an instant translator. B. It is a travel guide.
C. It is a Japanese learning App. D. It is a language course.
30. What is Paragraph 3 mainly about?
A. How to choose a foreign language. B. How to use MUAMA Enence.
C. Why MUAMA Enence is easy to use. D. What to learn with MUAMA Enence.

【高三英语 第4页(共8页)】

31. What can we infer from the last two paragraphs?
A. MUAMA Enence is unavailable to everyone.
B. The function of MUAMA Enence is limited.
C. MUAMA Enence is crazily changing the world.
D. The author thinks highly of MUAMA Enence.

The impact of the man-made climate crisis on Antarctica is scientifically undeniable, stable ice shelves are retreating, air temperature increased by 3 degrees Celsius, krill(磷虾) numbers are declining, melting ice is contributing to sea level rise, and polar bears and seals are getting displaced. "Antarctic biodiversity could decline substantially by the end of the century if we continue with business as usual," Jasmine Rachael Lee, lead author of the University of Queensland study says.

Published in the journal *PLOS Biology*, the study finds population declines are likely for 65% of the continent's plants and wildlife by the year 2100. The most vulnerable(脆弱的) species is the Emperor penguins. In October 2022, the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service listed Emperor penguins as a threatened species under the Endangered Species Act(ESA), as experts predict the flightless seabird will see a 26% to 47% dip in its population by 2050. "This listing reflects the growing extinction crisis and highlights the importance of the ESA and efforts to conserve species before population declines become irreversible(不可逆转)," said Service Director Martha Williams at the time.

Aside from Emperor penguins, other Antarctic specialists, like the Adélie penguin and dry soil nematodes, were also highly vulnerable. We urgently need a combination of global and local conservation action to best conserve Antarctic species. Global action and global voices to help relieve climate change—because the biggest threat to Antarctica is coming from outside of it. And then we need local actions to help protect biodiversity against local threats and give them the best chance of adapting to climate changes. This will help to save our iconic(代表性的) species like the Emperor penguins and all of Antarctica's unique and highly adapted inhabitants. It will also help humankind, as we rely heavily on the priceless services the Antarctic provides in regulating our climate and capturing sea level in its ice sheets.

32. What can we learn from Paragraph 1?

- A. The impact of climate crisis is usually denied.
B. Conservation efforts are badly needed.
C. Air temperature on Antarctic increases 3°C annually.
D. Sea level rise results in seabirds losing their habitats.

33. Why is the Emperor penguin mentioned in Paragraph 2?

- A. To serve as a call to protect wildlife on Antarctic.
B. To reflect the growing population of wild species.
C. To prove the effectiveness of the Endangered Species Act.
D. To highlight the severe impact of rising temperature.

34. What is probably the best conservation policy?

- A. Reducing the chances of making a trip to Antarctic.
B. Making joint efforts to relieve climate change.
C. Attempting to provide essential nutrients to the ecosystem.
D. Continuing to carry forward the Endangered Species Act.

35. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Plants and Wildlife on Antarctica Will Decline Quickly
B. Antarctic Species Are Vulnerable to Human Threats
C. More Action Should Be Taken to Protect Wildlife on Antarctica
D. The Best Conservation Strategy Will Be Carried Out Soon

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Finding the Energy to Take Action

Many of us think that the thing that is holding us back from living our dreams most is a lack of time. Thus time management is widely believed to be a crucial skill if we want to be able to achieve what we want and to make real change in our life.

Of course, this isn't wrong as time management is indeed a very important skill and most of us do need more time to do the things we want to do. 36 An even bigger piece that we all too often overlook is energy management. Here we will look at why energy management is such an important aspect of your success and how to start handling it better.

37 Perhaps we want to spend some time learning another language. Maybe we want to cook a nice homemade meal. Or maybe we just want to work out or pay some bills. Either way, there's a good chance that what will actually happen when you get home is that you'll sit down on the sofa. 38

What you're now experiencing is a lack of energy. Once you've had dinner, you may well find that you no longer have the enthusiasm for those bills or that workout. 39 So how do you get that energy back?

One simple answer is to go to bed earlier and to wake up later. To start putting sleep at the forefront of your priorities instead of at the back of them. 40 Instead of expending energy doing things that don't really matter—even stressing over what to wear—understand that your mental energy is on a strict budget and that you need to conserve it to do the things you really want to do!

- A. Losing extra weight can provide a powerful energy uplift.
B. But the point is that this is only one piece of the puzzle.
C. Most of us have big plans for what we want to do on any given day.
D. Similarly you should also change some of your priorities.
E. You have the will to be productive but a lack of energy is holding you back.
F. You should look into choosing a diet that will help to give you energy.
G. Then you'll crash to the point where you can't get up and do anything constructive at all.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My husband gave me a surprise gift for Christmas—a gift that, at the time, seemed odd. It was a little, a cute, colourful bird, a conure(锥尾鹦鹉). She liked biting at first, but she quickly became the sweetest little creature, and she 41 every day. I was looking forward to every morning to seeing her.

Before, I would never have 42 myself owning a bird, but now she had 43 her little self firmly around my heart. 44, three days ago, she seemed not quite herself. She was 45 to fly. So, I brought her to the vet(兽医), and she was much more 46 than I could have imagined. It was touch and go, but she 47 it through the night. But when it was starting to look like she was almost out of the woods, we 48 her quite suddenly.

I was overwhelmed. I cried all the way to the vet to 49 her little body. When I walked into the clinic, they brought my little conure out in the travel cage I'd 50 her in. She was placed in a felt pouch(毡袋), with a flower tied to it with a ribbon(丝带). I settled

【高三英语 第6页(共8页)】

【高三英语 第5页(共8页)】

my bill, while wiping 51 off my cheeks.

When I turned around to leave, I was 52 to see a girl standing in front of me. She looked at me right in the eyes with a look of sincere 53 and asked me if I wanted a hug. I 54 on her shoulder, because that's exactly what I 55. It was the kindest gesture that I'd never expected.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. brightened up | B. flew away | C. dropped by | D. got up |
| 42. A. set | B. imagined | C. enjoyed | D. kept |
| 43. A. covered | B. showed | C. wrapped | D. gathered |
| 44. A. Generally | B. Particularly | C. Ridiculously | D. Unfortunately |
| 45. A. learning | B. struggling | C. managing | D. expecting |
| 46. A. ill | B. cheerful | C. active | D. willing |
| 47. A. left | B. hid | C. made | D. lived |
| 48. A. missed | B. lost | C. sold | D. trained |
| 49. A. feed | B. attend | C. raise | D. collect |
| 50. A. brought | B. bought | C. threw | D. fought |
| 51. A. spots | B. colours | C. tears | D. signs |
| 52. A. upset | B. frightened | C. nervous | D. surprised |
| 53. A. apology | B. sympathy | C. welcome | D. passion |
| 54. A. broke down | B. caught on | C. spoke out | D. woke up |
| 55. A. believed | B. recognized | C. needed | D. doubted |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The day starts early for Zheng Baogang and his tree-planting team. At about 5 a. m., they are on their way to the site of 56 abandoned mine in Huzhou, Zhejiang province.

Since June, they have been working to restore the land to 57 (it) past natural glory. It is the most difficult reforestation project related to the former coal mines and stone quarries in the area in 58 Zheng has participated. The Huzhou mine was put into operation in the late 1980s 59 it is about 200 metres deep now. Today, the entire site for reclamation(开垦) is more than 200,000 square metres.

60 (wear) ropes and straps like mountaineers, Zheng and his team took 61 (step) down the cliff to loosen the compacted(压实的) soil and plant trees or grass seeds every day. In summer, the ground temperature can reach over 40°C, while in winter, it is 62 (extreme) cold.

Although the work is 63 (danger) and laborious, Zheng says it is rewarding to see the brown fields turning green. Estimated to be completed by the end of this month, the project will enter a two-year maintenance period 64 (restore) the area's greenery.

In the past decade, Zheng 65 (help) with such work at over 60 former sites. Some sites are even reviving parklands.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假定你是李华,你校英文报正在举行“用英语讲好中国传统文化”的征文活动。请你以“The Spring Equinox(春分)”为题写一篇英语短文投稿。内容包括:

1. 春分为二十四节气中的第4个,今年出现在3月21日;
2. 标志着昼夜时长相等;
3. 适合的户外活动有放风筝等。

参考词汇:节气 solar term 赤道 equator

【高三英语 第7页(共8页)】

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The Spring Equinox

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Twins Katie and Sarah Monahan arrived at Pennsylvania's Gettysburg College. They are determined to strike out on independent paths. Although the 18-year-old sisters had requested rooms in different dormitory, the housing office placed them on the eighth floor of the same building, across the hall from each other.

Katie was a very lovely and kind-hearted girl. She always did her best to prevent others from any problem. Once the dormitory was out of electricity and her roommate, Windy was studying in the classroom only leaving Katie alone in the dormitory at that time. Katie had just finished her favourite horrible American TV series. She felt very scared. But she didn't want to disturb Windy, so she just stayed in the dark dormitory alone till Windy got back to the dormitory. Windy was a nice girl too. She gave Katie a lot of comfort and care. She would like to make Katie relax after stressful study. She often shared her happiness with Katie. They lived a very happy life together.

While Katie got along with her roommate, Sarah was having difficulty in dealing with the relationship with her roommate.

Sarah liked quiet, while her roommate, Lily spent two hours a day practising the guitar, or turned up her sound system to the point where the whole room vibrates(震动). Sarah was always cold, but Lily never wanted to turn on the heat, even though it was snowing heavily outside. Sarah liked wearing fur in winter and she also enjoyed cutting up frogs in biology class. But Lily is an vegetarian(素食主义者) and believed all living things are holy(神圣的), even ants and mosquitoes. She and her roommate silently warred over matters ranging from when the lights should be turned off to how the furniture should be arranged. Finally, they gave up communicating.

One day, there was a dormitory contest, which needed roommates to join hands to decorate their dormitory. Sarah wanted to win in the contest but she thought it was impossible for her to finish it because she didn't talk with Lily.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为150左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Depressed and hopeless, Sarah ran across the hall to seek help from Katie.

Hearing what Katie said, both Sarah and Lily lowered their heads.

【高三英语 第8页(共8页)】

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