

2023 年湖北省荆荆宜仙高三 2 月联考

英语试题卷参考答案

听力:

1~5 BABCC 6~10 BCABA 11~15 BCCAC 16~20 BAABA

阅读理解:

21~23 DAC 24~27 DCDA 28~31 CACB 32~35 BCDC 36~40 EFDCB

完形填空:

41~45 CDDAC 46~50 ABBCA 51~55 BADBC

语法填空:

56. qualification 57. have lived/have been living 58. which 59. absolutely 60. compared
61. recalling 62. an 63. with 64. began 65. ambitious

书面表达

第一节

Dear Tom,

I'm terribly sorry that I can't accompany you to Jingzhou Fantawild to admire the fireworks and experience the Torch Festival this weekend. I hope the change will not cause you too much trouble.

Recently I have had a high fever and have to stay at home for a few days in case it becomes worse. Were it not for the illness, I would definitely spend much fun time with you. Please accept my sincere apology. I would appreciate it if you could allow me to fix another time to show you around Fantawild.

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

The next morning, I went to a nearby charity shop. I went through every coat and jacket but found nothing suitable. With a sinking heart I headed toward the exit, scratching my head over where I could get a coat in that size. At that precise moment, a salesgirl came up to me and asked gently whether there was something she could do for me. Feeling a glimmer of hope, I enquired whether she had anything in 2XL. Then I told her the story about the poor young man. Hearing what I said, she went to the back room without hesitation, her eyes gleaming with sympathy.

A few minutes later, the salesgirl came out of the back room with a brand-new coat. She walked toward me and said this coat was in 2XL. I was overjoyed and asked how much it was. However, to my surprise, she replied, "Just take it! This is a gift intended for my husband but now I think the young man needs it more than my husband." I was greatly moved. In the end, I insisted on giving her 20 dollars as a token of my gratitude. I was a perfect stranger who had never seen the girl, but was treated with kindness. Warmth welled up inside me the moment I thought of it.

答案解析:

阅读理解:

A 篇为改编题, 来源于百度题库。介绍了 4 种有助于培养孩子们思维和动手能力的玩具。

21.D 细节理解题。根据第一段中“*But the most powerful thing is that the children will associate learning with fun.*(但最强大的是, 孩子们会把学习和乐趣联系起来)”可知, 科学教育玩具最大的优点是激发学习兴趣。故选 D。

22.A 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句...*since there is an activity book with instructions for possible experiments* 和第三段最后一句 *It also has a simple instruction booklet...*可知, 这两种玩具都提供有操作指南。故选 A。

23.C 细节理解题。根据第四段中“*With 60 challenges (beginner to expert), this award-winning game can be enjoyed by all the family.*”可知, Gravity Run 适合不同水平的用户。故选 C。

B 篇为原创题, 来源于英国谢菲尔德 Mercia School 校刊。文章的作者是一名小学校长。她主要关注了学校教育的两个问题: 第一个是针对老师: 怎样布置家庭作业? 家庭作业可以是预习新课; 也可以是巩固复习所学内容。但不管是什么样的家庭作业, 完成作业的时间不要过长。第二个问题是针对家长: 怎样帮助孩子迅速地完成作业? 保证给孩子创造一个整洁、安静而不受干扰的环境。同时, 作者用耐克的广告语 “*just do it*” 告诫妈妈们要鼓励女孩想做就做, 不要有过多的顾虑。

24.D 这是一道段落大意题。从第一段的第一句 *I've always disliked the term homework* 可知答案选 D。段落大意题往往是段落的第一句或最后一句。

25.C 这是一道细节题。从第二段的 *A number of short tasks can be part of prep these days: a YouTube clip, a short film made by a teacher, a map or picture to look at* 可知预习新课的作业有很多方式, 但最好是看视频, 只有 C 与原文的观看 a YouTube clip 相符, 故选 C。

26.D 此题主要匹配第四段。家长们要给孩子创造一个安静、整洁不受干扰的作业环境。当孩子们在 Pad 或电脑上完成作业时, 要关闭通知系统。

27.A 此篇文章使用了一人称。从整篇文章以及句子 *At my school, we have kept the older name for homework* 可推知作者可能是一名学校校长。其它选项不符合文意。

C 篇为原创题, 来源于 <https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202301/18/WS63c736f9a31057c47ebaa3b4.html>。

文章介绍赞比亚首都卢萨卡的第一家少林寺对附近的贫民居住区 the Ngwerere compound 的各种援助, 包括食物、住所、教育和技能等, 给当地人尤其是年青人带来了希望, 有力地促进了中外友好文化交流。

28.C 细节理解题。文章第二、三段均有 the Ngwerere compound 的介绍, 根据第二段 *The Ngwerere compound, just a stone's throw from the Shaolin Temple grounds...*可知 the Ngwerere compound 距离少林寺很近。故选 C。

29.A 词义猜测题。由本句后半部分 *for providing education, food and shelter to indigent children, stating that the discipline and sound values embedded in the temple's programs will help improve the lives of young people from the Ngwerere compound and other poorer areas* 可知, 作为当地的领导, 对少林寺所作出的贡献应该是“赞扬”(praise), 故选 A。

30.C 推理判断题。由倒数第三段...*youngsters can be guided to become both responsible and productive citizens*, 并结合这两人对少林寺的评价可推知, 这两人的例子是为了说明少林寺对当地年轻人产生的积极影响。故选 C。

31.D 主旨大意题。由文章第二段 *For residents of Ngwerere compound, an informal settlement on the outskirts of Lusaka, the Shaolin Temple is a symbol of hope for young and underprivileged people*, 并结合全文对少林寺在当地所开展的各项公益活动对当地人的积极影响, 可知 D 为最佳选项。

D 篇为改编题, 来源于《瑞鑫点教高中英语阅读题型全突破》。文章主要介绍了获得最负盛名建筑奖的 Anne Lacaton 和 Jean-Philippe Vassal, 以及他们的建筑理念。

32.B 推理判断题。根据第二段的“*Lacaton and Vassal apply a belief...to their work on old urban buildings*”可知, 第二段暗含了他俩的工作原则, 故选 B。

33. C 细节理解题。根据第二段的“never destroy, never remove or replace, always add, transform, and reuse”以及第三段的“‘There’s a lot of violence in architecture. We try to be accurate. We try to work with kindness.’”可知，他们在建筑工作中，更多的是改进，而不是拆掉旧建筑，故选 C。

34. D 推理判断题。第四段中通过描述 Lacaton 和 Vasss 对公共住房经过一些改进实现了修缮旧房屋的目的证明了改进老旧房屋的可能性。故选 D。

35. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段的“‘It’s not the building. It’s the absence of social services and lack of repair to buildings that made living in public housing impossible for residents.’”可知，Wilson 认为人们拆掉旧房屋，是因为他们缺乏社会服务意识，故选 C。

七选五：

原创题，来源于 Reader’s Digest USA 读者文摘(2022-03&04)。文章主要说明了韧性的概念以及如何建立韧性。

36. E 根据上文 Recently we’ve all needed to draw on our resilience. “We all get exhausted from time to time, and the pandemic has drained(耗尽) the resilience capacity of nearly everyone, at one time or another.”(最近，我们都需要利用自己的韧性。“我们都时不时感到疲惫，疫情在某个时候耗尽了几乎所有人的韧性)。下文又是要介绍建立韧性的方法。故此处起衔接作用：即使你认为自己有韧性，在特别困难的时候，你可能需要更强大的力量。故选 E。

37. F 根据小标题 nurture relationships, 再根据下文 “And if you want your friends and family to support your resilience, remember to support theirs too.”(如果你想让朋友支持你的韧性，记得也要支持他们)可知，此句与下一句话为对应关系：当逆境来袭时，一个有良好倾听技巧的支持你的朋友会对你产生很大的影响。故选 F。

38. D 根据上文 Your sense of purpose doesn’t have to come from school or work(你的目标感不一定来自学校或工作)可知，本句承接上文继续说明目标感的也可以来自爱好或志愿者工程，故选 D。

39. C 根据后文 but our reactions to big problems may be informed partly by the many smaller setbacks we face in daily life. “Everyday stress probably helps us learn how to handle bigger challenges and gradually optimize(优化) our adaptive systems.”(但是我们对大问题的反应可能受到我们在日常生活中面临的许多小挫折的影响。每天的压力可能会帮助我们学习如何应对更大的挑战，并逐渐优化我们的适应系统)。故此段讲述的是压力或挫折是有帮助或好处的，即不必试图完全摆脱不幸。故选 C。

40. B 根据小标题 Embrace changes 可知，要欣然接受变化。此处 flexibility 与此段大意相呼应，故选 B。

完形填空：

改编题，来源于浙江 Z20 名校联盟 2023 年高三第二次联考。这是一篇记叙文，讲述了作者一家收养了一条垂死的狗，给她取名、喂养她、帮她治病，让她生命得到延续。

解析：

这是一篇记叙文，讲述了作者一家收养了一条垂死的狗，给她取名、喂养她、帮她治病，让她生命得到延续。

解析：

41. C 考查形容词辨析。句意：她已经半死不活，饿得只剩骨头。根据本句的 starved to bone 及最后一段 dying。

42. D 考查介词短语辨析。句意：她曾去过好几个院子都遭到驱赶，最后才爬进我母亲院子前树丛里的一个空犬舍。至少在那儿能避避风。

43. D 考查动词辨析。句意：他俩几乎无法辨认这是一条狗。

44. A 考查形容词辨析。句意：这条生命垂危的狗遇到了两个不愿放弃任何东西的人。A. 状况很差的，出故障的、衰弱的 B. 心碎的 C. 长相好看的 D. 心肠软的，善良的。

45. C 考查动词辨析。下文的我母亲现在还留着 1974 年就已经不能用了的钢笔，说明他们是讨厌，不愿丢弃东西的人，keep 和 save 都是“保留，保存”之意。

46. A 解析见 45。
47. B 考查动词辨析。句意：我哥哥看着她那悲惨的脸，给她起了个名字漂亮女孩。
48. B 考查名词辨析。句意：马克似乎能够看到这副垂死躯干以外的东西。
49. C 考查动词辨析。句意：本以为她最多还能活几个星期或者一两个月，但她却多活了三年——以狗龄计算，应该有几十年——跟随我的兄弟到花园看彩虹，倾听雷声的轰鸣。
50. A 考查动词短语辨析。take in 有“观看”之意。
51. B 考查动词辨析。句意：我为她祷告。通过后面 ask for God's blessing for your dog...blessing 祝福可知答案为 pray “祈祷”。
52. A 考查动词辨析。句意：度过上天恩宠的几年后，漂亮姑娘身体日渐不支，离开了我们。fail “失败；未做；出故障，失灵；衰退” eg. Her eyesight is failing.
53. D 考查名词辨析。句意：花园里的东西是按照科学如月亮的盈亏或土壤和气候的状况种植的。下文也有“科学”词语复现。
54. B 考查名词辨析。但有些事我们却无从解释，无法用科学去解释，就像一个男人居然给一只奄奄一息的狗取了名字，并且帮助她顽强地恢复过来，成了一个真正的漂亮姑娘。
55. C 考查动词辨析。句意解析见上一题。emerge from sth. “（从困境或困难经历中）幸存下来，摆脱出来”。

语法填空：

根据选择性必修二 P16 第 3 题改编。解析略。

读后续写：

改编题，来源于《艾斯英语 高考英语写作高分突破一本通》。

【语篇解读】作者的一位朋友给他们讲述了一个落魄的年轻人的故事，在得知这个年轻人不接受钱，只想要一件暖和的外套和一些旧衣服时，作者决定为他找一件尺码合适的外套。

【续写思路】

1. 段落续写：

①第一段：由原文最后一句 “I was to find this young man a coat.” 和续写第一段首句可知，作者来慈善商店是为了给这个年轻人寻找一件合适的外套。接下来可以描述在店里为年轻人找衣服的情节。结合续写第二段首句的提示推测，作者没有找到尺码合适的衣服，最后向这位女士求助或这位女士主动帮忙去寻找。

②第二段：作者去的是慈善商店，而这位女士却拿出来一件新外套，这里面必定有故事。这里可以思考一下，这位女士为什么会拿出一件新外套？新外套是怎么来的呢？故事结尾升华主旨，陌生人的善良和爱心对作者的触动。

书面表达评分标准：

一. 应用文和续写的 5 个档次及分数

应用文：13~15；10~12；7~9；4~6；1~3。

续写：21~25；16~20；11~15；6~10；1~5。

二. 各档次取中间分数为各档次基准分

阅卷时，从头到尾看完一篇文章后，根据答卷整体性，确定该文章档次给出对应基准分；再根据文章具体情况，在基准分的基础上，在本档次分值范围内加分或减分，确定最后得分。

各档次中间分数为：

应用文：14--11--8--5--2。

续写：23--18--13--8--3。

14 /23 档：漂漂亮亮几乎没有错，读起来没有阻力，不影响交际。

11 /18 档：清清楚楚，隔三差五有错，1/3 有问题，没跑题，不会影响交际。

8 / 13 档：马马虎虎，一半还行，一半问题大，属于有问题的答卷没有及格。

5/8 档：糊里糊涂，1/3 句子可以，2/3 句子不行，隔三差五有点对。

2/3 档：一塌糊涂，基本无对。

三. 额外扣分情况

1. 应用文词数少于 60 的、读后续写词数少于 120 的酌情给分。

2. 续写只写一段的，最多只能给 12 分。

3. 文章跑题的，即使语言表达最好，最多给不超过总分一半的分数，即 8 分或 13 分。

4. 书写较差以致影响交际的，酌情扣分。

(附) 听力原文

Text 1

W: Didn't Mandy come to your charity concert?

M: Oh! She sat in the corner with Athena. But Mary didn't show up because she had something urgent to deal with.

Text 2

M: Sara, how about jogging with me after dinner?

W: Won't you see the new film with Allen?

M: It will be on next Wednesday. You got it wrong.

W: I've planned to work out at the gym, but jogging with you would be more fun at a cool summer night.

Text 3

W: Tom, why didn't you go to Michelle's party last night? Didn't you get the invitation?

M: Actually I did, but I was really not in the mood to do anything when I heard about my best friend Robert's car accident.

W: I'm so sorry to hear that.

Text 4

M: Karen, you worked too late last night, right?

W: Yes. The new project keeps me very busy these days.

M: I must warn you if you carry on working like this, sooner or later you'll be worn out. Don't push yourself too hard.

Text 5

W: You can pick up a foreign language in no time if you live in a foreign country.

M: I agree. But if one cannot go abroad, finding someone to chat with online can also be helpful.

W: Yes. Watching TV shows in the language you're learning is also a good way.

Text 6

M: I take a fancy to this jacket, but it is expensive. Let's go to have a look at other stores nearby.

W: Look at that sign. It says the casual wear is on sale now. All the jeans and pullovers here are 40% off today.

M: Then let's look around. Oh, look at this pair of jeans. It usually costs \$150, but now it costs just 60% of that. It's just my size.

W: Go and try it on. It must look good on you!

M: OK. Will you go to the Kids Wear area to buy some clothes for our son?

W: Yes, I'll go there to have a look. I'll wait for you at the cashier desk.

M: All right.

Text 7

W: Mark, I heard you went to a job interview this morning.

M: That's true. The interviewers seemed to be very interested in me after they read my resume.

W: I'm not surprised. You have a lot of work experience and you mentioned all that in your resume.

M: I believed I would get the job after they asked me a few questions, but I doubted that after they asked me the last question.

W: What was it?

M: It was about my weaknesses. I said I would feel uncomfortable speaking in front of large audiences. The problem is the work requires many presentations in public. After they heard my words, they just told me to go back and wait for their final decision.

W: Well, don't lose hope yet.

Text 8

W: Leonard, do you like watching the 2022 Winter Olympics in Beijing?

M: Yes. I usually watch the events on live TV. What about you?

W: Many of them are held in the daytime, so I usually watch them on social media using my phone. It's very convenient.

M: I'm not surprised. I read some news the other day. It said that more than 100 million Americans have watched the 2022 Winter Olympics. Thanks to streaming services and social media, the 2022 Winter Olympics could become the most-viewed video programming in US history.

W: It seems Americans really love watching this year's Winter Olympics.

M: You can't be more right. I watched the opening ceremony and I was really shocked.

W: Me too.

M: What do you think of American athletes' performance in the Games?

W: Great. They've shown their talents, skills and sportsmanship in it. After watching them compete in it, I've got the plan of learning figure skating or freestyle skiing.

M: Well, the ice hockey is so attractive to me. I hope I can be someone like them one day.

Text 9

W: Bruce, have you finished doing research for your school paper?

M: Yes. I spent about two hours doing that.

W: Are you writing articles for it right now?

M: No. I'd like to take a break. I'll work on it this afternoon. I'm just browsing some news online to learn about what's going on around the world.

W: Is there any news special?

M: There's some news about a helicopter crash. On Tuesday a helicopter crashed into the Indian Ocean off Madagascar's northeast coast.

W: I'm so sorry to hear that. How many people were in the helicopter?

M: There were 41 people in the helicopter when it crashed. Only two of them survived. One of them was a minister in Madagascar's government. His name is Serge Gelle.

W: It was really lucky. But how did he manage to survive?

M: It wasn't easy of course. He used one of the helicopter's seats to help him float. He swam for 12 hours to reach the shore.

W: He must be very strong.

M: Yes. He worked at a police station before he became a minister of the government. Though he's 57, he is as strong as a young man.

Text 10

M: Now we have a program for those who love acting. This program gives young actors the experience of developing complex characters and performing a full-length production while receiving top-level training. Each actor will receive a role and will be given time to shine on the stage at the end of the week. Children aged between 13 and 18 can take part in the program.

The play is written by Lisa Nanni-Messegee. Todd Messegee will be the director. On the first Monday we meet, actors act for some time to find a suitable role in the play. By the end of the day, they begin developing characters and learning about the play. This continues through mid-week, along with focus on specialty skills that may be needed in the production. On these days, they'll receive some training on acting. By Thursday, the actors are running the show off-book and memorizing their material. By Friday, the whole group is performing on stage, in a recorded performance. A digital copy of the performance will be shared with actors after the program is complete. This is a very exciting challenge for any actor! It'll begin on July 26th and end on 30th. Practicing time is from 9:00 am to 4:00 pm every day. Only ten will be admitted. If you're interested, contact us early. Due to safety restrictions, space is extremely limited in each age group. Registering early is recommended. Register by June 5th for \$10 off.

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