

2023 届高三年级 3 月份大联考  
英语试题

本试题卷共 8 页。全卷满分 120 分。考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上，并将准考证号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 选择题的作答：每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
3. 非选择题的作答：用签字笔直接写在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
4. 考试结束后，请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

第一部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Four Great Explorers in History

Christopher Columbus

Italian (1451-1506)

Christopher Columbus did not "discover" America, contrary to popular belief. However, he came across the continent rather accidentally while taking what he thought was a shortcut from Europe to Asia. Despite others landing there first, Columbus made Europeans more aware of this New World, leading to increased contact between the lands and ultimately the development of the modern Western world.

Ferdinand Magellan

Portuguese (1480-1521)

Ferdinand Magellan had a dream: to visit the Maluku Islands. Magellan set off with five ships and more than 200 men, heading west via South America. Unaware how vast the Pacific was, they faced great challenges and many died. The remaining crew reached the islands, where Magellan was shot with a poisoned arrow in a fight with Mactan people, and died in 1521. Only one ship and 18 men from Magellan's crew made it back to Spain.

Francis Drake

English (1540-1596)

On becoming a ship's captain in his 20s, Francis Drake was on his way to fulfilling his dream of finding an undiscovered land in the Pacific. Drake's travels took him to the Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico before finally starting a secret expedition to the western coast of North America. His circumnavigation (环球航行) helped identify the true geography of our planet.

Roald Amundsen

Norwegian (1872-1928)

His heart set on exploring the Arctic, Roald Amundsen quit university and began his adventures via land, sea and air, first sailing through the Northwest Passage. Beaten to the North Pole, Amundsen was determined to be the first to reach the South Pole, and he was. Subsequently crossing the Arctic by air, Amundsen became one of the greatest polar explorers.

高三大联考·英语 第 1 页(共 8 页)



1. Why contributed to the first continuous contact between Europe and America?  
A. Christopher Columbus. **A**  
B. Ferdinand Magellan.  
C. Francis Drake.  
D. Roald Amundsen.
2. When did the explorer shot with a poisoned arrow die?  
A. In 1506. **B**  
B. In 1521.  
C. In 1596.  
D. In 1928.
3. What was Roald Amundsen's achievement?  
A. He was the first to explore the Arctic.  
B. He was the first man to reach the North Pole. **BC**  
C. He was the first man to reach the South Pole.  
D. He was the first to sail through the Northeast Passage. **D**

**B**  
The first thing Megan Warfield did was get out of her damaged car. Returning home from an event in honor of her late father, Warfield's car was involved in a pile-up collision in Baltimore, MD, where she is a volunteer firefighter. Noticing that one of the other cars had overturned, Warfield rushed to help calm the woman trapped inside.

"I started to climb in there with her, but then I was like, 'What are you doing? You're nine months pregnant,'" she said. "I ended up holding onto her to keep her in place because I wasn't sure of her injuries at the time."

Megan Warfield was "just a week or so shy of her due date" when the crash occurred. And the crash apparently sent her into labor.

Ignoring increasingly painful contractions (收缩), Warfield kept the trapped woman calm and ensured that she stayed in place so as not to risk worsening any injuries. When the emergency responders arrived, among them was Volunteer Paramedic Josh Daugherty, Warfield's friend. Daugherty gave aid not only to the injured woman but sent Warfield by ambulance to hospital, where, several hours later, she gave birth to her third child.

According to the US Fire Administration, of the active firefighting personnel, more than half, 53 percent, are volunteer firefighters. A volunteer firefighter is an unpaid professional who saves people from fires and other emergency situations. They're in charge of responding to emergency calls, putting out and preventing the spread of fires, and administering first aid to people with injuries. They may help keep people safe during and after house and building fires, car accidents, forest fires, and dangerous material incidents. All volunteer firefighters must pass strict training to become qualified.

While she was pregnant, Warfield worked at the desk in her volunteer fire department. Now that she's given birth, she is already planning her return to the field.

4. What did Warfield do when she got out of her damaged car? **C**  
A. She called an ambulance and waited for help.  
B. She called her friend to take her to hospital.  
C. She helped calm the woman trapped in a car. **C**  
D. She performed first aid to the injured woman. **X**
5. What do the underlined words "due date" in paragraph 3 refer to? **DA**  
A. Childbirth date. **X**  
B. Father's funeral date. **X**  
C. Date for becoming a career firefighter.  
D. Date for signing up for a volunteer firefighter. **D**



6. What can we know about volunteer firefighters?

- A. They do less dangerous work. ~~X~~  
B. They work without being paid. ☒  
C. They need not pass strict training.  
D. They make up the majority of the staff. ~~X~~

7. Which of the following can best describe Warfield?

- A. Kind and ambitious. ~~X~~  
B. Heroic and selfless. ☒  
C. Serious and clever.  
D. Confident and brave.

"Goblin mode" has been chosen by the public as the 2022 Oxford word of the year. The term, which refers to "a type of behavior which is unapologetically self-indulgent (放纵的), lazy, or greedy, typically in a way that rejects social norms or expectations", has become the first word of the year to have been decided by public vote.

Given a choice of three words, narrowed down by lexicographers (词典编纂者) from Oxford University Press (OUP), more than 340,000 English speakers around the world cast their vote.

The president of Oxford Languages, Casper Grathwohl, said that while he and his colleagues were "hoping the public would enjoy being brought into the process", the level of engagement had caught them "totally by surprise".

"Given the year we've just experienced, 'goblin mode' resonates (共鸣) with all of us who are feeling a little overwhelmed at this point," he added. "It's a relief to acknowledge that we're not always the idealized selves that we're encouraged to present on our Instagram and TikTok feeds. This has been demonstrated by the dramatic rise of platforms like BeReal where users share images of their unedited selves, often capturing self-indulgent moments in goblin mode."

The winning term was first seen on Twitter in 2009, but became popular on social media in February 2022 after being tweeted in a mocked-up headline.

The American linguist and lexicographer Ben Zimmer said: "Goblin mode really does speak to the times and the zeitgeist, and it is certainly a 2022 expression. People are looking at social norms in new ways. It gives people the licence to reject social norms and embrace new ones."

Goblin mode joins previous Oxford words of the year "vax" (2021), "climate emergency" (2019), and "selfie" (2013). Other dictionaries have also selected 2022 words of the year; Collins chose "permacrisis", while Cambridge Dictionaries went for "homer".

8. What does Casper Grathwohl think of public engagement in choosing the 2022 Oxford word?

- A. Surprised. ☒  
B. Doubtful.  
C. Dissatisfied.  
D. Concerned.

9. Why do so many people choose "goblin mode" as the 2022 Oxford word of the year?

- A. It is popular with young people.  
B. It embraces the comforts of self-indulgence. ☒  
C. It is highly recommended by lexicographers.

D. It was first seen on Instagram and then became a hit quickly.

10. What's the 2022 Collins word of the year?

- A. Vax.  
B. Selfie. ☒  
C. Permacrisis.  
D. Homer.

11. What's the best title of the text?

- A. Goblin mode: a new word shows a new way of life  
B. Goblin mode: a new Oxford word of the year speaks to the times ☒  
C. Different dictionaries choose different hot words of the year  
D. Feel the pulse of the times and society from different hot words





- It appears that language can have a fascinating effect on the way we think about time and space. A growing number of experts believe language can influence how we think just as our thoughts and culture can shape how language develops.
- Cognitive scientist, Lera Boroditsky, one of the pioneers of research into how language manipulates our thoughts, has shown that English speakers typically view time as a horizontal (水平的) line. They tend to view time as travelling from left to right, most likely in line with how you are reading the text on this page.
- Languages also encode (编码) time in their grammar. In English, the future is one of three simple tenses, along with the past and the present — we say “it ruined”, “it rains” and “it will rain”. But in German, you can say *Morgen regnet*, which means “it rains tomorrow” — you don’t need to build the future into the grammar.
- But does this affect how we think? In 2013, Keith Chen, a behavioral economist at the University of California, set out to test whether people who speak languages that are “futureless” might feel closer to the future than those who speak other languages. For example, German, Chinese, and Japanese have no linguistic barrier between the present and the future, while “futured languages”, such as English, French, Italian and Spanish, encourage speakers to view the future as something separate from the present.
- He discovered that speakers of futureless languages were more likely to engage in future-focused activities. They were 31% more likely to have put money into savings in any given year and had gained 39% more wealth by retirement. They were also 24% less likely to smoke and 29% more likely to be physically active.
- It is becoming increasingly clear that language is influencing how we think about the world around us, which is not to say that any one language is “better” than another. But being aware of how languages differ can help you think, navigate and communicate better. And while being multilingual (多语的) won’t necessarily make you a genius, we all can gain a more flexible understanding of the world by learning a new language.
12. What does the underlined word “manipulates” in paragraph 2 probably mean?
- A. Weakens. B. Shapes. C. Impacts. D. Deepens.
13. How does the author organize paragraph 3?
- A. By listing figures. B. By giving examples. C. By giving definitions. D. By explaining the reasons.
14. What were speakers of futureless languages likely to do?
- A. Smoke and drink. B. Be mentally active. C. Spend money without restriction. D. Take part in future-focused activities.
15. What does the author intend to tell us in the last paragraph?
- A. One language is much better than another. B. Being multilingual can help you become a genius. C. Learning a new language can change your way of life. D. Language has an impact on how we think about the world.

高三大联考·英语 第4页(共8页)



订 阅 不 要 钱

第三部分 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)  
阅读下面短文,从短文后选项A、B、C、D中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Recycling is good for our planet, but it can be confusing. Can I recycle plastic bags? What about pizza cartons? Bathpoise toilet paper? Which bin should I use? There are so many questions, and more than half of Americans are unsure about how to recycle. 16 D Here's a handy four-step guide on how to recycle effectively.

1 Know what to put in the recycling bin. Keep it simple and focus on the most commonly recycled items, such as paper, glass, aluminum and plastic. 17 A Don't use the recycled symbol as a guide. "The numbers on the container is really for people to identify the type of resin (树脂). That's not helpful for the common consumer," said Carly Marshall, a strategist at nonprofit Recycling Partnership.

2 18 A is really important to know what you cannot put in your bin. You can always check with your city or at ReRecycled.org. If you live in the US, just plug in your postcode to search. Recycling companies struggle with the same problem items: hoses (软管), coats, needles and clothing, according to Marshall, so don't put those items in your bin.

3 Wash or clean items. Do a quick clean to make sure there is no food left in containers before you put them in the bin. 19 C Save food for composting (堆肥) in your garden.

4 Don't bag it. Unless you live in a place that requires it, like New York City, keep the recyclables lost in the bin. "A lot of the time, it's not safe for our employees to tear those bags open, or it takes too much time," said Keller. 20 E C

A. Know what is not recyclable.  
B. The answers are not hard to find.  
C. A lot of bagged stuff goes right to the landfill.  
D. Plastic bags can be used again or returned to grocery stores.  
E. If you really don't know if an item is recyclable, then just throw it in the garbage.  
F. This is really important if you only use one bin because food items could ruin paper.  
G. Hard plastics like water and soft drink bottles or anything like these can be recycled.

第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)  
第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)  
阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Muniba Mazari is Pakistan's first model and TV host who uses a wheelchair. She is a motivational 21 A, an artist as well as a brand ambassador of famous brands like Ponds, Body Shop and Tony and Guy. She is not only beautiful but also 22 B and has a magical personality. Muniba Mazari was 23 C when she was only 18 years old, and after about two years of the marriage, she met with a(n) 24 D that left her paraplegic (瘫痪的). 25 E, she did not lose 26 F and set a perfect example not only for 27 G women but also for the whole nation. In 2011, four years after the accident, Muniba 28 H her son, Nael.

Most of her career has been 29 I painting and motivational speaking. While painting, she found a job working for Areeb Azhar to 30 J his Facebook page for monthly wages. She also started work at her adopted son's school for a startup project called Dheeray Bolo (Speak Slowly), which 31 K teaching Urdu at various schools. She became the National Ambassador for UN Women 32 L in the 100 Inspirational Women of 2015 by BBC. She also 33 M it to Pakistan after being 34 N in the Forbes 30 under 30 list for 2016.

Yes, she can't stand on her feet, but she 35 O in the sky with her fantastic 36 P and

高三大联考·英语 第5页(共8页)



21. ☒ A. incredible talent.  
22. ☒ B. A. enthusiastic  
23. ☒ B. A. valued  
24. ☒ B. A. accident  
25. ☒ B. A. Instead  
26. ☒ B. A. face  
27. ☒ B. A. disabled  
28. ☒ B. A. adopted  
29. ☒ B. A. taken up  
30. ☒ B. A. tear  
31. ☒ B. A. included  
32. ☒ B. A. promoted  
33. ☒ B. A. explored  
34. ☒ B. A. covers  
35. ☒ B. A. sincerity
- B. designer  
C. talented  
D. married  
B. challenge  
C. Besides  
D. interest  
B. young  
C. gave birth to  
D. built on  
B. run  
C. delayed  
D. organized  
B. got  
C. floats  
D. concern
- C. writer  
D. modest  
C. defeated  
D. disaster  
C. However  
D. confidence  
C. pretty  
D. lost  
C. stuck to  
D. print  
C. continued  
D. praised  
C. saw  
D. lies  
C. willpower
- ☒ D. speaker  
D. athletic  
D. encouraged  
D. mission  
D. Therefore  
B. hope  
D. poor  
D. kept contact with  
D. limited to  
D. publish  
D. started  
D. shortlisted  
D. made  
D. moves  
D. generosity

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。  
The drum has accompanied Chinese civilization for thousands of years and has a deep spiritual connotation (内涵) which takes its existence far beyond a musical instrument. Confucius regarded the "Drum Dance" 36 (high). It is also the origin of the Chinese phrase "gongxi" which means "encourage" in English.

The 37 (early) reference to the drum in China is in the Pottery Age. The 38 (official) established the drum music institution that was responsible for the management of 39 (ancient) Chinese practices such as sacrifice, military, labor and other activities. From then on, drums 40 (be) used.

In ancient China, agriculture 41 (be) the main form of production and drums 42 (be) indispensable (不可或缺的) for a good harvest. Since the sound of drums echoes 43 (like) thunder, it was believed that 44 (play) drums could attract rain. So the instrument was used to pray to the gods for good weather and to "communicate" with them. In each year, the emperor held a ceremony 45 (respect) heaven and earth, and drum music was heard alongside.

Drums also played 46 (an) important part in the war. It had been used as a military booster for a long time.

The prosperity of drum culture reflects the 47 (stable) and prosperity of Chinese society. For thousands of years, drums have been played in the backdrop as the society lives in peace and contentment.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假定你是校英文报 "The Role Model Around Me" 专栏的记者李华。你校交换生 Jack 积极参加所在社区的英语志愿服务活动,受到小区居民的好评。请你给 Jack 写一封电子邮件,邀请他接受采访。内容包括:

1. 栏目介绍;
2. 采访内容;
3. 约定采访时间、地点。

高三大联考·英语 第6页(共8页)





第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Two years ago, Caleb was confined (限制) to a wheelchair after an accident. He wanted to be a great basketball player when he grew up, but his wheelchair weakened his confidence in his ability to do so.

One morning, he told his mother Linda that he had to give up his dreams because he was disabled. Hearing it, Linda held Caleb's hands and told him not to think of himself in that way again.

"You can realize your dreams just like other kids," Linda said. And she promised she'd be there to support Caleb.

From that day on, after Caleb's classes, Linda would take him to the school's basketball court, and they would play basketball together. When Caleb didn't score a basket, he'd become a little discouraged, but Linda always encouraged him to try his best.

One warm Sunday, Caleb and his mom played basketball in a local park. When Caleb finally scored a basket, he shouted, "I did it, Mom! I scored a basket!" Proud of Caleb, Linda asked Caleb to try it again and promised that days later she'd let him sign up for a basketball training club.

Just then, a voice cut her off, "Don't have too much confidence in yourself! After all, you're

高三大联考·英语 第7页(共8页)

年级 3 月份

locked in that wheelchair!" Caleb's smile disappeared when he noticed a group of unknown boys standing near the court's entrance. "This game isn't for people like you!" shouted another. "Just go home and play board games!"

Linda was angry. She shouted back, "Who are you to tell my son what he should be doing? Just get lost!" The group of boys didn't leave. They just stepped into the court, playing basketball to enjoy themselves. They ignored Linda and Caleb, not laughing at Caleb any longer although they still thought Caleb wouldn't make any achievement in basketball no matter how hard he tried.

And Caleb was already upset by the group of boys' hurtful words. Tears welled up in his eyes. "Could we please go home, Mom? I don't want to be here any longer," he whispered.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Linda looked at the basketball, thinking about how to comfort and encourage Caleb.

Caleb ~~Linda~~ was so sad that she he burst into cry. Facing it, Linda hugged him and ~~to~~ calm him down. "Don't care about their words. I will on your sides whatever everything something happen. We can enjoy by ourselves and ~~help~~ <sup>I will</sup> help you achieve your dream.

Caleb finally became cheerful and decided not to give up practicing basketball.

高三大联考·英语 第 8 页(共 8 页)



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