

绝密★启用前

高三英语考试

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. How does Abel feel?

- A. Confused. B. Pleased. C. Disappointed.

2. What will the woman do next?

- A. Play more. B. Study harder. C. Meet classmates.

3. How is the weather now?

- A. Sunny. B. Cloudy. C. Rainy.

4. What does the man say about his work?

- A. It is interesting but busy.
B. It is relaxing but low-paid.
C. It is boring and time-consuming.

5. When will the woman come to the man's party?

- A. At 7:40 pm. B. At 8:00 pm. C. At 8:20 pm.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Designing a sports field.
B. Where to watch movies.
C. Where to watch football matches.
7. What may be the most exciting part of live football matches according to the man?
A. The atmosphere. B. Football fans. C. Football songs.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. How long do people wear winter clothes every year in the woman's country?
A. For two months. B. For four months. C. For six months.
9. What does the woman think of the clothes in the man's country?
A. Thicker than those in her country.
B. More fashionable than those in her country.
C. More expensive than those in her country.
10. What do people in the speakers' countries have in common?
A. They are unfriendly.
B. They speak the same language.
C. They worry about some of the same things.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What does Alice like reading best in the newspapers?
A. News. B. Sports. C. Entertainment.
12. Why is Alice reading the newspapers now?
A. To hunt for a job.
B. To find a high school.
C. To look for news about stars.
13. What does Henry advise Alice to do?
A. Stay at home. B. Stop studying. C. Go to university.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How old will Mike be this Saturday?
A. 8. B. 18. C. 80.
15. Where does Mike want to celebrate his birthday?
A. In a bar. B. In his home. C. In a restaurant.
16. Which of the following does Judy suggest buying?
A. Drinks. B. Flowers. C. A salad.
17. When will Mike order a cake?
A. On Saturday morning. B. On Saturday afternoon. C. On Sunday morning.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. Who is the speaker probably?

- A. A bank manager.
- B. A supermarket manager.
- C. A supermarket detective.

19. What is the speech mainly about?

- A. The causes of theft.
- B. The prevention of theft.
- C. The characteristics of thieves.

20. Which measure does the speaker plan to take?

- A. Lowering goods prices.
- B. Putting alarms on goods.
- C. Using monitoring equipment.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

From life-saving medical technologies to everyday household items, these four brilliant women left an indelible mark on history with their inventions.

Modern ironing board by Sarah Boone

Before the invention, clothing used to be ironed on wooden planks balanced between chairs. Though it seems like a simple invention, Boone put a lot of thoughts into it, which was evident in the end product. Aside from solving the initial problem of uneven ironing, Boone also made the ironing board's legs folded for storage and designed a curved (弧形的) shape for the body to accommodate sleeves and curved areas. Alongside her invention, Boone also became one of the first African-American women to receive a patent.

Silk by Empress Lei Zu

Though there is no way of confirming the account, ancient writings (including Confucius') attribute the first invention of silk to the Chinese Empress Lei Zu, who was fourteen at the time and had been enjoying tea in the imperial gardens when a fateful incident took place. A cocoon (茧) fell into her teacup and lost its cohesiveness (粘结性) upon contact with the hot water. The fact that the cocoon was a single strand of silk had drawn Lei Zu's attention and she wove the thread into fabric, creating silk cloth.

Caller ID and call waiting by Shirley Ann Jackson

Dr Shirley Ann Jackson broke the glass ceiling as the first African-American woman to be awarded a doctorate from MIT. She contributed to the invention of caller ID and call waiting during her research period at AT&T Bell Laboratories, so we can now see the phone number and name of whoever is ringing our phones.

Spray-on skin repair technique by Fiona Wood

Dr Fiona Wood introduced spray-on skin repair technique to the world in the 1990s. The technique changed the way in which burn victims used to be treated, as spray-on skin repair technique can be directly applied to wounds to form a new layer of skin that promotes healing and minimises the risk of infection.

21. What can we learn about Sarah Boone?

- A. She learned a lot from ironing.
- B. She solved the problem of washing.
- C. She created a piece of useful furniture.
- D. She was the first person to receive a patent.

22. What inspired Lei Zu to find silk?

- A. Her interest in drinking tea.
- B. A cocoon dropping into her cup.
- C. A desire to write something crucial.
- D. Her working in the imperial gardens.

23. Who made a contribution to medical cause?

- A. Sarah Boone.
- B. Lei Zu.
- C. Shirley Ann Jackson.
- D. Fiona Wood.

B

My father was the kind of guy who could walk into a room full of strangers and leave with new best friends for life! He was a hard worker and was known as “Mr Fix-It” to everyone. He was also one of the most cheerful, affable (和蔼可亲的) and gentle people you would ever meet, which made us, his beloved daughters feel proud.

But when Dad was in his fifties, my family began to notice him struggling. His work and skills began to become worse and worse, and he became depressed and withdrawn. This was not the man I knew. At the age of fifty-eight, Dad was diagnosed with early-onset Alzheimer’s disease. As for our family, it was the worst.

Our first step was to attend a meeting hosted by the Alzheimer’s Association to learn more about the disease and programs that might help us. That meeting inspired me to start a Walk to End Alzheimer’s® team. But I still wanted to do more. In 2017, I became a board member of the Alzheimer’s Association Delaware Valley Chapter.

The loss from this disease is gradual. My father’s decline continued for several years. Losing my father more and more each day was leaving a big hole in my heart and my life. I decided to fill that hole with action to honor my father.

That’s why I recently decided to leave a gift to the Alzheimer’s Association by naming it as a beneficiary of my retirement plan. My future gift will provide money to support research because I don’t want another person in my family or someone in other families to have to suffer from Alzheimer’s disease.

I am so proud to be able to honor my father and other family members who lost their fights to Alzheimer’s in this way. My dad was an inspiration to me, and I hope, through my

- gift, I can inspire others to join in the fight to end Alzheimer's.
24. What can we infer about the author's father before having Alzheimer's?
- A. He was an outgoing man. B. He hiked with strangers.
C. He made a living by sales. D. He was a popular repairer of cars.
25. What did the author initially do for her father's disease?
- A. She consulted many experts. B. She established a research team.
C. She gained more relevant information. D. She funded the Alzheimer's Association.
26. What gift does the author leave to the Alzheimer's Association?
- A. Research funds for the disease.
B. A record of her father's mental state.
C. Her research papers on families like hers.
D. Experts' suggestions on her father's disease.
27. What does the author focus on in the last paragraph?
- A. Her precious gift. B. Her father's firm confidence.
C. Her future expectation. D. Her father's original motivation.

C

Conifers (针叶树) are generally better than broad-leaved trees at purifying air from pollutants. But deciduous (落叶的) trees may be better at taking in particle-bound pollution. A new study led by the University of Gothenburg shows that the best trees for air purification depend on the type of pollutants involved.

Trees and other greenery in cities provide many benefits that are important for the well-being of residents. Leaves and needles on trees filter air pollutants and reduce exposure to poisonous substances in the air. But which trees purify the air most effectively? Researchers from the University of Gothenburg have collected leaves and needles from eleven different trees growing in the same place in the Gothenburg Botanical Garden (GBG) to analyse which substances they have absorbed.

"This tree collection provides a unique opportunity to test many different species of trees with similar environmental conditions and exposure to air pollutants," said Jenny Klingberg, a researcher of the GBG.

A total of 32 different pollutants were analysed, some of which are bound to particles of various sizes. Others are gaseous. This project has focused on PAHs (多环芳烃). In cities, traffic is the biggest source of these pollutants, which are released due to incomplete burning in engines.

"Our analyses show that different species of trees have different abilities to absorb air pollutants. Conifers generally absorb more gaseous PAHs than broad-leaved trees. Another advantage of conifers is that they also act as air purifiers in winter, when air pollution is usually at its highest," said Jenny Klingberg.

"This study contributes to improving our understanding of the ability of trees to clean the

Hiking is a refreshing way of keeping fit, having fun and building resilience. 40.

- A. Choose appropriate footwear
- B. Search for the route you will be hiking
- C. Carry a compass, a map and a GPS with you
- D. Adequate water can help you be in good condition
- E. Create a regular schedule and be disciplined to follow it
- F. Wear appropriate clothes that allow your free movement
- G. Adequate planning will help have a fantastic experience of it

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The world is full of opportunities. Ignoring them or seizing one depends on one's attitude. Mike seized the chance and did what he wanted to do.

Mike used to be a janitor (看门人) at an elementary school. He collected and cleared away the 41 for the school too. This school has a 42 place in Mike's heart. He went to this school as a young boy and was a teacher there for 19 years. However, before his career in teaching, he 43 in the same school as a janitor. He has always been good at 44 with students.

Seeing this, the teachers 45 him to pursue a teaching career. After years of hard work and fierce 46, Mike finished his degree in 2003 and 47 a teaching job at the elementary school. Since then, he has become a constant 48 in the school.

Mike found teaching a very rewarding job. For him, it was important that the students grow up not just remembering the 49 but also how a teacher made them feel. Mike was excited to teach the children at the school and was 50 to teach the fifth grade. He was shocked when the directors offered him the 51 of principal a week before the school year started.

"I am 52 grateful. I don't do anything special. I just 53 and try my best," said Mike. He was also very excited to take on the challenges of being the new 54 of the school, assume new responsibilities and help 55 the school.

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|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. bag | B. mouse | C. refuse | D. beggar |
| 42. A. special | B. formal | C. mobile | D. confusing |
| 43. A. lived | B. worked | C. studied | D. arrived |
| 44. A. quarrelling | B. debating | C. fighting | D. communicating |
| 45. A. commanded | B. encouraged | C. constructed | D. allowed |
| 46. A. determination | B. appreciation | C. suffering | D. impression |
| 47. A. rejected | B. obtained | C. offered | D. reformed |
| 48. A. candidate | B. reporter | C. figure | D. cyclist |
| 49. A. sufferings | B. classmates | C. pleasures | D. lessons |

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 50. A. prepared | B. guided | C. pressed | D. depressed |
| 51. A. role | B. desire | C. concern | D. behavior |
| 52. A. despairingly | B. truly | C. nearly | D. exactly |
| 53. A. let in | B. get out | C. set aside | D. show up |
| 54. A. operator | B. visitor | C. leader | D. performer |
| 55. A. rebuild | B. search | C. attain | D. improve |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When was the last time you flew too high 56 a swing and lost your stomach, or burst out laughing so hard that you started crying?

A lot of us may be still recovering from antisocial habits 57 (form) in the tough time. And so far, some events out of our control 58 (have) a bad effect on our health. Last fall, 76% of adults surveyed by the American Psychological Association said stress from politics, race relations and violence had affected their health. They reported 59 (experience) headaches, depression, nervousness and exhaustion.

But 60 (solution) may be hiding in plain sight. Two recent books argue that making room for more fun in your life could counteract (抵消) both the stress and the tendency 61 (escape) it by zoning out online.

In a book published in January, psychologist Mike Rucker makes the case that pursuit of fun experiences may be even more valuable than seeking the sometimes abstract goal of happiness. In Rucker's opinion, happiness is 62 state of mind, but fun is something we can do for 63 (we). It doesn't require education, money or power. All it requires is intentionality. We 64 (actual) ignore the importance of fun. We are so casual and careless about 65 we use things around us to make us fun, but it is important for our happiness and health.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,你校英语角上个月举办了为期一个月的关于二十四节气(24 solar terms)的系列讲座。请你为校英文报写一篇短文报道此事,内容包括:来源:高三答案公众号

1. 活动的目的;
2. 活动的内容;
3. 活动的反响。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A Series of Lectures on the 24 Solar Terms

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

On Christmas Eve, I called my mom from the bakery where I worked part-time, telling her that I was working with a couple of co-workers. The store was about to close. The person from a local charity who was scheduled to pick up the leftover (剩下的) bread had not shown up.

I was worried about what to do with the food, so I called my mom and she suggested I call the manager to ask for advice. The manager told me to throw the leftovers into the garbage. They were approximately 1,500 dollars' worth of fresh baked goods.

It seemed completely wrong for all this good food to go to waste, so I called Mom again and talked about where we could take it. She told me that a new homeless shelter had just opened in our city, so Mom called and asked if the homeless shelter needed the free baked goods. An excited staff member said, "Yes, please!"

Mom drove to the bakery. We loaded up the van (小型货车) with my co-workers and Mom drove to the homeless shelter. As we walked toward the entrance, a woman opened the door for us. She thanked us for what we were doing and said she was really grateful for her new temporary home. She introduced herself and told us her friends called her Star. We chatted for a while on the sidewalk with light snow falling around us. Star said that moving off the streets into the shelter had saved her life.

Star told us that she had decided her job in life was to help and protect people. She spent her days looking out for those who needed help. She tried to do kind things for others whenever she could. Then she asked me for a favor. She showed me a book that a friend had given her when she'd been living on the streets. She wanted to tell him she was okay, but she couldn't afford the long-distance call.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

I told Star I would be happy to pass her message on to her friend.

A few months later, when I was walking to the bakery, I saw a woman standing in the middle of the crosswalk.

关于我们

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