

天一大联考  
2021—2022 学年高中毕业班阶段性测试(四)

英语·答案

听力原文

Text 1

W: What's the food you like best in the restaurant?

M: The fish.

W: I like both the fish and the dessert, but I enjoy the cakes most.

Text 2

W: Excuse me. Where can I find the nearest cinema?

M: There's a cinema on Park Street. It's right across from the city museum.

Text 3

W: Jack, hurry up, or there will be no seats available for us.

M: Don't worry. There will be a lot.

W: I'll take the one next to the driver. There will be a good view there. Wow, how comfortable the seat is! And thank you for your company.

Text 4

W: Tom, the coffee tastes a little strange. What did you put in it?

M: Actually, I didn't put anything in it, Mary! We consume too much sweet things these days. It's time for us to get back to natural flavors. Don't you think so?

Text 5

W: Waiter, come here for a moment, please!

M: I'm coming. What can I do for you?

W: I'm afraid you've made a mistake. This isn't what I ordered.

M: Oh, I'm terribly sorry. I must have confused the orders. I'll check it right away.

Text 6

M: It's my second wedding anniversary today. I need to buy some flowers.

W: Most women love red roses.

M: How much will the roses be?

W: You can get a dozen for only \$20.

M: That sounds good! Last year I paid \$30.

W: You're in luck today because the roses are sold at much lower prices than usual.

M: I'll take the roses.

W: Perhaps you'd like something else to go with the roses?

M: No, thank you.

Text 7

W: Is this Professor Johnson's office?

M: This is Professor Johnson speaking.

W: This is Maria from your afternoon literature class.

M: Yes, what can I do for you?

W: I had an accident over the weekend and won't be able to go to school today.

M: My goodness! Are you OK?

W: I broke my leg.

M: How long will you be out of class?

W: I should be able to return by next Monday.

M: Fine. Well, thanks for letting me know you will be absent. I hope you feel better soon.

Text 8

M: Now that I'm retired, I have a lot of free time. I just don't know what to do. What do you often do when you are free?

W: I like DIY. I always make cakes at home.

M: That's boring.

W: How about collecting old things?

M: I don't have the money for such an expensive hobby.

W: What about some sports? Swimming? Cycling?

M: I only like watching volleyball games on TV.

W: I know you love singing. You could learn to play a musical instrument.

M: I'm too old to do that.

W: What do you have in mind?

M: I've always thought that flying the kite would be nice and relaxing in the outdoors.

W: That would be great. I also want to have a try.

M: Great. See you in the park on Sunday.

W: OK.

Text 9

M: OK, your bill comes to twenty-five dollars.

W: Well, I never carry cash on me anymore. Can I just Venmo it to you?

M: What does that mean?

W: Venmo is an app that you download for your smartphone. It connects to your bank or a credit card, and you can transfer money to other people in about ten seconds.

M: What? That's fast! I've used PayPal before, but it sometimes takes several minutes for the transfer to be completed. Plus, they charge you a fee for sending the money.

W: Venmo is free if you use a checking account. But if you use a credit card, I think they charge you a small fee.

M: That's cool. I never use my credit card, anyway. So, what can I do with the money once it's there? Can I use Venmo at stores?

W: You still can't use it at most restaurants and big chain stores, but a lot of small shops accept it. It's getting more popular all the time.

M: All right, how can I sign up for Venmo?

W: Download the app from the App Store, and I'll email you an invitation to join.

Text 10

W: Mary and her family were sleeping in their home. Their dog Kimi was asleep next to Mary. It was 4:36 am and everything was quiet. Mary always put a glass filled with water next to her bed so that if she got thirsty she didn't have to walk all the way to the kitchen. That was when it happened. The furniture started shaking, and the glass of water fell to the floor. Kimi started to bark violently and it woke up Mary. She looked around and saw that everything was shaking. She started screaming. Soon after, her father came in and told her to come out quickly. It was an earthquake. Mary was so scared that she couldn't move. So her father put her on his shoulder and rushed outside, where Mary's mother and brother were waiting anxiously for them. Luckily, Mary's mother had prepared an emergency box and hidden it outside.



She pulled out blankets to keep her children warm. Mary then saw her dad take a flashlight from the box. He used the flashlight to see if the house had any damage. The father knew the house wasn't safe, so they stayed up until someone could examine the house. Mary was so proud because she knew she felt the protection of her parents.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 BCAAB 6—10 CAABC 11—15 ABCCB 16—20 ABABC

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇应用文,主要介绍了四个对于学生来说非常实用的网站的相关信息。

21. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中对 WebMD 的介绍中的“WebMD allows you to check your present state of health using the ‘symptom checker’ method.”可知,该网站可以帮助用户自行了解自己的身体状况。

22. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据文中对 Last.fm 的介绍可知,它是一个流行的网络广播网站,用户注册后可以听音乐。由此可以推断,该网站可以让用户放松或自娱自乐。

23. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中对 Project Gutenberg 的介绍中的“Readers can find classics in Chinese, Finnish, Greek, and dozens of other languages”和文中对 Thefreedictionary 的介绍中的“specialized in finance, law, history and English, it also includes dictionaries of many other languages, such as Spanish, German, French, Italian, Arabic, Chinese, Polish, Portuguese, Greek and Russian”可知,这两个网站的共同之处是它们都提供了多种语言的网站内容。

文章大意:本文是一篇新闻报道,19 岁姑娘扎拉·拉瑟福德 18 日从比利时起飞,开启独自驾驶飞机环球飞行旅程。如果挑战成功,她将刷新独自驾机环球飞行最年轻女性纪录。

24. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据文章第一段中的“When she finishes her trip, which will take over two months, she'll become the youngest woman to fly all the way around the globe by herself.”可以推断,如果她能完成此次旅行,她将成为独自驾机环球飞行最年轻的女性。由此可以推断,她可能会创造一项世界纪录。

25. 答案 C

命题透析 段落大意题。

思路点拨 通读文章第三、四两段可知,文章第三段主要是介绍扎拉·拉瑟福德一直梦想着要独自驾驶飞机环球飞行,为此她从十四岁开始学习飞机驾驶并且在 2020 年拿到了驾照,她还多次跟随父亲驾驶飞机,甚至有时候还独自驾驶飞机,文章第四段主要是介绍她这次飞行所使用的飞机、飞机上的各种设备以及对飞机所做的改装等。由此可以推断,这两段主要是介绍扎拉·拉瑟福德为了这次环球飞行所做的准备工作。

26. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章第五段中的“She plans to stay a night or two in each place to visit schools and youth groups in hopes that young girls there will explore areas like aviation, science, mathematics, and engineering.”可知,她造访当地的学校和青年团体是为了激励当地的年轻女孩。

27. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据文章最后一段中扎拉·拉瑟福德所说的“just go for it...If you don't try and see how high you can fly, then you'll never know”可以推断,她建议我们都要尽可能地发掘自己的潜能。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。科学家们通过研究发现,大象的鼻子是非常神奇的工具,大象的鼻子除了可以用



来呼吸和发出声音,还有很多其他的令人惊叹的功能。

28. 答案 B

**命题透析** 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据文章第二段中的“Elephants' trunks weigh over 91 kilograms, but there are no bones in an elephant's trunk. That helps explain why they can bend and twist, and be used in so many different ways.”可知,大象的鼻子之所以具有各种不同的功能是其鼻子的天然构造所致。

29. 答案 A

**命题透析** 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 根据文章第三段中的“By watching how the elephants managed small bits of food, they learned that the animals used suction (sucking power). That was news. People had thought only certain kinds of fish used suction for eating.”可知,通过观察大象如何处理小块食物,科学家们了解到大象使用了吸力,这可是新闻,以前人们认为只有某些种类鱼才会使用吸力来进食。由此可以推断,科学家们对非洲象的研究发现具有历史意义。

30. 答案 C

**命题透析** 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 根据文章第二段内容可知,大象的鼻子重九十多公斤,可以举起三百五十公斤的重物;文章第四段的“Though elephants' trunks are strong, they can also be gentle.”及“大象可以利用吸力把易碎的东西举起来且不会弄碎它”。由此可以推断,文中提到大象可以举起易碎物主要是为了说明大象强有力的鼻子也可以非常轻柔。

31. 答案 D

**命题透析** 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据文章最后一段中的“‘They found that in just 1.5 seconds, an elephant can suck up nearly 5.5 liters of water’可知,科学家们发现,一头大象在 1.5 秒内就可以吸入将近 5.5 升的水,即每秒钟可以吸入 3 升多的水。

**文章大意:** 本文是一篇说明文。加拿大不列颠哥伦比亚大学的一项研究发现,让孩子亲近自然和绿色空间有助于促进幼儿的成长。

32. 答案 A

**命题透析** 推理判断题。

**思路点拨** 文章首句就提出“想要确保你的孩子达到预期的发展里程碑吗?”这一问题,接着详细介绍了加拿大不列颠哥伦比亚大学的研究人员所进行的一项研究以及他们的研究发现——亲近自然和绿色空间有助于促进幼儿的成长。由此可以推断,作者在文章第一段提出那个问题是为了引出本文要讨论的话题。

33. 答案 D

**命题透析** 细节理解题。

**思路点拨** 根据文章第四段中的“air pollution and noise—environmental challenges that have been shown to adversely(不利地) affect children's health and development through increased stress, sleep disturbances”可知,空气污染和噪音会让儿童压力增大、出现睡眠障碍等,即会让儿童睡不了好觉。

34. 答案 A

**命题透析** 词义猜测题。

**思路点拨** 画线词所在句子句意表示“几乎没有研究者\_\_\_\_\_绿色空间与儿童发育结果之间的关系,我们相信这是加拿大第一个这样的研究”。由此可以猜测,画线词最有可能表示“调查;研究”。

35. 答案 C

**命题透析** 标题归纳题。

**思路点拨** 通读全文可知,本文主要介绍了加拿大不列颠哥伦比亚大学的一项研究发现——让孩子亲近自然和绿色空间有助于促进幼儿的成长,因此本文的最佳标题为 C 项。

36—40 DAECG



(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。作者和一只名为 Skippy 的流浪猫关系密切。作者会和 Skippy 一起玩捉迷藏。作者放学回到家时,Skippy 会在院子里迎接作者。几年后,作者去美国深造,一年后回家探亲时惊喜地发现 Skippy 正在自家的院子里等着他。

41. 答案 D

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 所以“我”对流浪猫很熟悉。

42. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 “我”和它们中的一只有很深的联系。

43. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 “我们”用眼睛交流,并且“我们”知道对方在表达什么。

44. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 “我们”在院子里玩“我们”自己版本的捉迷藏。

45. 答案 C

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 他会悄悄地从树后出现,直到来到“我”身边。

46. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 然后他转过身来,开始追“我”。

47. 答案 D

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 他知道什么时候该轮到他跑,什么时候该追“我”。

48. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 “我们”的联系超越了院子的边界。

49. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 但是“我”的母亲想让 Skippy 做一只户外猫,因为她害怕他会把病菌带到家里。

50. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 每天早上喂完 Skippy 后,“我”就步行去学校,Skippy 常常会跟着。

51. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 每天下午“我”回到家时,他都会在院子里迎接“我”。

52. 答案 D

命题透析 考查介词短语。

思路点拨 不管“我”穿什么鞋,他都能听到“我”的脚步声,并且知道那就是“我”。

53. 答案 B

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 这是“我”做过的最艰难的决定。

54. 答案 C



- 命题透析 考查动词短语。  
思路点拨 因为“我”要离开“我”的家人和朋友,包括 Skippy。
55. 答案 A  
命题透析 考查名词。  
思路点拨 一年后,“我”回家探望。
56. 答案 D  
命题透析 考查副词。  
思路点拨 “我”立刻抱起他并亲吻了他。
57. 答案 A  
命题透析 考查动词。  
思路点拨 见此情景,“我”的母亲说:“你和 Skippy 之间一定有一些特别的东西,因此他能感觉到你回来了。那是一种非常不普通的关系。”
58. 答案 C  
命题透析 考查形容词。  
思路点拨 参考上题解析。
59. 答案 B  
命题透析 考查形容词。  
思路点拨 在接下来的三天里,“我”和 Skippy 重温了“我们”以前的生活。
60. 答案 D  
命题透析 考查名词。  
思路点拨 Skippy 和“我”分享了很多美好的时光,直到今天“我”还记在心里。

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇新闻报道。俄罗斯将首次在太空拍摄电影,该电影名为《挑战》,将首次展示真实的宇宙和轨道空间站。

61. 答案 called  
命题透析 考查非谓语动词。  
思路点拨 句意表示“名为《挑战》”,由于动词 call 和 film 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,因此应该填入所给词的过去分词,表示被动。
62. 答案 to rescue  
命题透析 考查非谓语动词。  
思路点拨 句意表示“赶到空间站去拯救一位有心脏病的宇航员”,此处是在句中作目的状语,因此应该填入所给动词的不定式。
63. 答案 success  
命题透析 考查词性转换。  
思路点拨 句意表示“展示俄罗斯在太空领域的成功”,因此应该填入所给动词的名词形式。
64. 答案 It  
命题透析 考查代词。  
思路点拨 It is reported that...“据报道……”。
65. 答案 at  
命题透析 考查介词。  
思路点拨 at the same time 与此同时。
66. 答案 and  
命题透析 考查并列连词。  
思路点拨 此处用并列连词 and 连接两个完整的句子,表并列关系。

67. 答案 showing

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 sth. be worth doing 某事值得做。

68. 答案 that/which

命题透析 考查定语从句。

思路点拨 此处用关系代词 that/which 引导定语从句,修饰先行词 emergencies。关系代词在从句中作主语。

69. 答案 experienced

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 句意表示“Oleg Novitskiy 是一位很有经验的俄罗斯宇航员”,因此应该填入所给词的形容词形式。

70. 答案 is done

命题透析 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。

思路点拨 根据后面的 will return 可知,条件状语从句用一般现在时,主句用一般将来时。故此处用一般现在时,that 与 do 之间为被动关系,故填 is done。

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

Years ago I spent time learn to drive in a driving training center, where was a few miles away from my home.  
learning which

Therefore, I had to take a bus to get there.

One day when I stepped onto a bus, I suddenly realized I had ~~been~~ left my wallet at home. I feel quite embarrassed,  
felt

but the bus was already moving. I apologized for the driver and said I would get off at A next stop. After knowing my  
to the

situations, the driver said, “Just forget it.” Then he added, “If you meet someone who forget to bring bus fee with  
situation forgets

them, just pay for them.”

The bus driver's small kindly action can be printed in his heart as long as I live.  
kind my

书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

### Be active sports lovers

As is known to us all, health comes before everything else and doing sports is quite beneficial to it. For one thing, doing sports is a great way to build up our strength and take a break from the stress in life. For another, playing sports contributes to mental health, helping sports lovers to lead a fuller and happier life as well as increase confidence and self-esteem.

To get the greatest benefit from sports, first of all, we should choose our favorite sport so that we can stick to it much better. At the same time, we must do the sport on a regular basis and in a proper way. Only in this way can sports really benefit us both physically and mentally.

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及用法用



法均可接受。

6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

**【各档次的给分范围和要求】**

**第五档(很好):(21—25分)**

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

**第四档(好):(16—20分)**

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

**第三档(适当):(11—15分)**

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

**第二档(较差):(6—10分)**

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

**第一档(差):(1—5分)**

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

**不得分:(0分)**

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。



## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线

