



名校联盟 2021 届普通高中教育教学质量监测考试
全国卷(新高考) 英语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为四部分。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置。
3. 全部答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
4. 本试卷满分 150 分,测试时间 120 分钟。
5. 考试范围:高考全部内容。

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第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In the library. B. At a bookstore. C. In the classroom.
2. What's wrong with the woman?
A. She broke the traffic rules. B. She had her car repaired. C. She was lost in the city.
3. What will the boy probably do next?
A. Watch TV. B. Go to school. C. Go to bed.
4. What is the man doing now?
A. Buying souvenirs. B. Sailing on the lake. C. Boarding the ship.
5. When will the man finish his work tonight?
A. At 5:00 p. m. B. At 6:00 p. m. C. At 7:00 p. m.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does "look up the rate" probably mean?
A. Look high into the sky. B. Seek and find information. C. Look at the roof.
7. What are the two speakers mainly talking about?
A. The origin of idioms. B. The history of English. C. The knowledge about idioms.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the woman worry about when buying shoes?
A. What to say. B. Where to go. C. When to leave.
9. What does the man advise the woman to know first?
A. The shoes' comfort. B. The shoes' type. C. The shoes' safety.
10. What does the woman decide to do at last this afternoon?
A. Go to the library. B. Go swimming. C. Go shopping.



听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Strangers. B. Colleagues. 同事 B C. Classmates.
12. How may Americans feel when you give them suggestions when they are sick?
A. Unhappy. B. Grateful. C. Cautious. A
13. What impressed the man most when he was in America?
A. Language barrier. 障碍 B. Health checkup. C. Cultural differences. C

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. How does the man understand lifelong learning?
A. Studying all the time. B. Being open to new things. C. Being limited to higher education.
15. Why will the woman participate in programs after retirement?
A. To keep her brain active. B. To take new things seriously. C. To teach herself French. A
16. What makes the woman learn French now?
A. Working in France. B. Acting as a French teacher. C. Developing her career. C

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who is Mario Ritter Jr?
A. A news reporter. B. A leading researcher. C. A director of the WHO. A
18. How many people die of tobacco use every year?
A. 0.2 million. B. 1.2 million. C. 1.9 million. A
19. How should the government help people quit smoking in Krech's opinion?
A. By banning tobacco advertising. B. By setting up some smoking areas. C. By prohibiting the trade of tobacco. B
20. What does Mario Ritter Jr mainly talk about?
A. The severe symptoms of smoking. B. The necessity of quitting smoking. C. The major risks for heart disease. B

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

The Midwest of the United States is filled with fantastic activities for families, and kids. No matter what your child loves to do, there are plenty of options in the Midwest.

Cedar Point and Sandusky, Ohio

Cedar Park has 75 rides, a water park and much more. Overall, Cedar Park packs more thrills and roller coasters into its area than any other theme park. Not only is Sandusky home to Cedar Point, but there are even more amusement options, including more indoor water parks and rides. Children always love the excitement of the theme park and when they start to get tired of all of the rides, there are plenty of parks and outdoor recreation in the region to enjoy as well.

Chicago

Chicago is filled with kid friendly attractions. There is nothing like a big city to fill up the days of a



vacation with activities. Throughout Chicago, children are sure to find plenty of fun. The Lincoln Park Zoo is a wonderful destination for kids and their parents. Chicago also has some great sports, and kids are sure to love watching a game at Wrigley Field or Comiskey Park.

St. Louis, Missouri

St. Louis is an excellent family destination and is full of things to do. When you visit St. Louis, you have to take the time to stop at the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial. The Memorial is home to the Gateway Arch. It stands 630 feet tall, and is 630 feet wide at its base, making it the tallest monument in the United States. In addition to lots of entertainment and dining, St. Louis is also home to the Museum of Westward Expansion, and the National Museum of Transportation, which has a carefully reconstructed piece of the Coral Court Hotel.

Mount Rushmore National Memorial

Mount Rushmore is a great destination for kids interested in the history and values of America. The memorial celebrates four of this nation's greatest presidents, Washington, Jefferson, Roosevelt and Lincoln. It has become the symbol of the country. Visitors to Mount Rushmore can take guided tours, and act as an audience in the evening program with the lighting of the faces.

21. Where can theme park enthusiasts looking for lots of rides and thrills go?
- A. Chicago. B. St. Louis, Missouri. *D*
 C. Mount Rushmore National Memorial. D. Cedar Point and Sandusky, Ohio.
22. Which of the following is suitable for the whole family to enjoy? *C*
- A. The Lincoln Park Zoo. B. The Museum of Westward Expansion.
 C. The Jefferson National Expansion Memorial. D. The National Museum of Transportation.
23. What can kids do if they choose Mount Rushmore National Memorial? *D*
- A. Act as a live guide. B. Watch the evening show.
 C. Visit the tallest monument. D. Learn about the development of US.

B

There's a little restaurant in a small Alabama town where there's no cash register and no prices, just a whole lot of soul... and soul food.

At Drexell & Honeybee's in downtown Brewton near the Florida border, the menu changes daily, but there's always a hearty selection of Southern dishes to enjoy: fried chicken and cornbread often show up at lunchtime from Tuesday to Thursday.

What makes this place special? No matter how down on their luck a person is, they never have to worry about having no money for their lunch. Once you've finished your dessert — a blueberry cobbler, perhaps? — you just leave whatever you can in a private booth near the restaurant entrance, even if that's just a handful of coins or a little thank-you note.

The owners, a husband and wife team — Freddie and Lisa Thomas-McMillan — make no profit from their restaurant. Lisa once told GNN, "Whatever needs people have, if we can help them... we will. It's our chief mission."

100% of the donations go back into serving people food. "It's a feeling of great happiness when knowing that their customers leave "with a full stomach, a full heart, and the understanding that you're loved and worthy of love."

Through the years, she's run a food bank. She's opened her home to the needy. She says it may have started in the second grade when she learned a powerful lesson about sharing from a little girl who always had a better sandwich, but shared it happily with Lisa in a daily trade. Of course, the pandemic has made running



a restaurant a little more tricky in recent months. "But we figured out a way to do to-go orders and keep everyone safe... It is working out very well. We feel proud to be able to do what we do, with COVID-19 affecting so many people."

24. Which characteristic does the restaurant in a small Alabama town have? **B**
- A. It has no menu or waiters.
B. It has an outstanding cook.
C. It has the best dessert in Alabama.
D. It's a sweet family-style restaurant.
25. What is the major target of their restaurant according to Lisa? **B**
- A. To advertise the restaurant.
B. To feed the needy.
C. To win them fame.
D. To encourage donations.
26. What do they want to get most from their deeds? **C**
- A. The money.
B. The reputation.
C. The joy.
D. The recognition.
27. What can we infer about Lisa from the text? **B**
- A. She always has a very big heart.
B. She is a victim of COVID-19.
C. She has made a name for her donations.
D. She is an overnight successful person.

If businesses are to get those workers unwilling to go back to work to their position, finding ways to keep people who work together or meet at social gatherings between 2 to more than 2 meters will be the issue that needs handling badly. An Israeli company thinks it can help, using smart sensors hung on workplace ceilings.

PointGrab developed its technology before the pandemic to help workspace managers optimize (优化) how employees use office space. About the size of a smoke alarm, the sensors can record the exact number and location of people in buildings including offices, hotels and restaurants.

One of the company's first clients was Deloitte, which installed the system at its flagship London office last year. PointGrab's sensors were connected to screens in the building to show the availability of desks and shared areas in real time. PointGrab CEO Doron Shachar says it was one of a range of innovations that helped Deloitte fit 30% more people into 3% less space.

Now PointGrab has adapted the technology so the sensors can also monitor social distancing by keeping track of how far apart people are, and whether they're traveling in one direction around a building. Workspace managers can set up alerts for when two people are closer than two meters for more than 30 seconds, for example.

The sensors have been included in the "six feet office" concept created by real estate services company Cushman & Wakefield to encourage employees to practice social distancing. They are currently being used in this way at a university in the Netherlands, and at an innovation hub in Belgium.

While the social distancing innovation is new, PointGrab has deployed more than 10,000 sensors for workspace optimization, including in the offices of Coca-Cola, Facebook and Dell.

Workers might not like the idea, but PointGrab says no images or identifying features are recorded. Instead, each employee is represented as an anonymous dot on a dashboard. "The sensor does not violate people's privacy," Shachar says. "This is extremely important in the workspace."

28. What is the key to getting the workers back into the office now? **A**
- A. Maintaining social distance.
B. Minding their own business.
C. Offering more social interactions.
D. Keeping workplace ceilings clean.
29. What does the underlined word "deployed" in Paragraph 6 probably mean? **C**
- A. Delayed.
B. Inserted.
C. Chaired.
D. Fixed.



30. What can workers expect of smart sensors according to the text?

- A. They could stop the viruses from spreading.
- B. They may help reduce energy consumption.
- C. They can protect their privacy effectively.
- D. They will help record their images clearly.

31. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?

- A. Smart Sensors — a Way to Monitor the Workers in the Office
- B. Smart Sensors — a Tool to Track Social Distancing in the Office
- C. PointGrab — a Pioneer to Use Smart Sensors in the Office
- D. 2 or more than 2 Meters — a Suitable Social Distancing

Scientists say they've discovered evidence that some planets in the universe could be made of diamonds. The research centered on exoplanets, planets that orbit a star outside Earth's solar system.

Arizona State University led the team of researchers. They say some exoplanets likely have the right conditions to hold high levels of diamond. Some of the planets could also be made of silica, a mineral found on Earth in forms such as sand and quartz.

The researchers said that stars and planets sharing a solar system form from the same cloud of gas, which tells us some important information. The earth, for example, orbits the sun, which has a low carbon-to-oxygen ratio. So Earth, too, has a low carbon level, resulting in very small amounts of diamond.

But exoplanets that orbit stars with a higher carbon-to-oxygen ratio than the sun are more likely to be carbon-rich. The researchers suggest that these planets could convert carbon into diamond and silicate if water is also present.

In a new study, the scientists carried out laboratory tests. They attempted to recreate conditions inside carbon-rich exoplanets with an experiment involving heat and pressure. They used X-ray technology to measure reactions as the sample was heated at high pressure levels. The researchers reported that the high heat and pressure caused the silicon carbide to react with water, turning it into diamonds and silica.

The researchers said the inside of such planets would be so hard that they could not be geologically active, which would probably make it out of the question for the planets to create an atmosphere. Atmospheres are very important for living things because they can provide air and permit liquid water.

Harrison Allen-Sutter, the lead writer of a study on the findings, said new telescope equipment from the U. S. space agency NASA has helped scientists better observe and learn more about exoplanets than ever before. "The more we learn, the better we'll be able to interpret new data from upcoming future missions... to understand the worlds beyond our own solar system," he said.

32. What kind of planets could be made of diamonds according to the text?

- A. The carbon-rich planets.
- B. The planets with sandy soil.
- C. The planets orbiting the sun.
- D. The water-lacking planets.

33. Why did the scientists carry out laboratory tests?

- A. To put the theory into practice.
- B. To support their research.
- C. To find a way to make diamonds.
- D. To try out a new idea.

34. What does the author intend to tell us about the stars sharing a solar system?

- A. They can be made up of diamonds.
- B. They should all go around the earth.
- C. They may contain the same minerals.
- D. They can form the same cloud of gas.



35. What makes it impossible for the exoplanets to create the atmosphere?
 A. Shortage of life-supporting forms.
 B. Absence of liquid water.
 C. There being no living things.
 D. A lack of geologic activity.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Ways to Boost Your Emotional Health by Improving Your Confidence

Taking care of your emotional health is as important as taking care of your physical body. ³⁶ When you feel good about yourself, it's much easier to cope with life's little ups and downs as well as bigger events. Here are ways you can practice better stress management and boost your self-esteem.

● ³⁷

Alcohol can be a good stress reducer, but you must be careful. The same advice applies to food intake. You can eat what you want and enjoy it as long as you eat smaller portions and get regular exercise. Maintaining a proper weight is important for your physical and your emotional health.

● Learn More to Lessen the Fear of the Unknown

³⁸ If you have a problem, learn whatever you can about the issue or the health condition you're facing. The more you know, the less you will fear what might happen.

● Get Moving to Improve Mood and Lessen Anxiety

Any form of exercise that you enjoy will do. Regular exercise works as a good partner for people who are on medication. Exercise also works well for people who have mild or moderate depression and don't need to be on medication. ³⁹

● Develop a Passion by Investing Time in a New Hobby

Everyone should have at least one hobby, whether it's taking care of plants, collecting antiques, or listening to music. ⁴⁰ Having a hobby and taking pride in it is a great way to boost self-esteem.

- A. Knowledge is power.
 B. Manage Your Time by Setting Weekly Goals.
 C. Eat and Drink Healthfully and Appropriately.
 D. Think of it as a great tool for stress management.
 E. If your emotional health is out of balance, you may experience high blood pressure.
 F. You should do something that brings you some real joy that no one can take from you.
 G. If you're unsure of how to get started, take a class and learn how to practice on your own for 30 minutes, three times a week.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Having finished making Pink cupcakes, I heard a voice: Take some to your neighbor. They had just ⁴¹ that weekend. We were planning to move out soon, so I hadn't made any ⁴² to meet them. I didn't know why I knocked on my neighbors' door. There was no ⁴³. I felt silly for I had half stood there, with a nervous preschooler hugging her leg. When she saw the cupcakes, tears ⁴⁴ her eyes. "Pink cupcakes!" Her daughter shouted with pure joy, grabbing a cupcake ⁴⁵. The exhausted mother looked at me with deep ⁴⁶, telling me they hoped to make a ⁴⁷ start after their move across the country. After they arrived, they ⁴⁸ if it was a mistake because proper jobs were ⁴⁹.



hard to find too.

On this particular day, her biggest B was pink cupcakes. They were her daughter's favorite. She had 52 that they could get some soon. Early that morning, the young girl reminded her mom of the promise. Yet there was 53 enough money to buy the ingredients. She felt like a failure as a mom.

And then I knocked on the door and 54 the pink cupcakes. Those pink cupcakes taught me that love and kindness are never wasted. They bless the one who receives them, and they bless you, the 55.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 41. A. calmed down | B. moved in | C. rolled over | D. stood out |
| 42. A. suggestion | B. sense | C. effort | D. compromise |
| 43. A. response | B. explanation | C. existence | D. excuse |
| 44. A. attempted | B. feared | C. demanded | D. desired |
| 45. A. tired | B. nervous | C. excited | D. concerned |
| 46. A. left | B. caught | C. filled | D. fixed |
| 47. A. casually | B. consciously | C. constantly | D. eagerly |
| 48. A. thankfulness | B. affection | C. reference | D. belief |
| 49. A. temporary | B. challenging | C. fresh | D. familiar |
| 50. A. guessed | B. imagined | C. hoped | D. wondered |
| 51. A. guarantee | B. issue | C. responsibility | D. duty |
| 52. A. promised | B. realized | C. confirmed | D. discovered |
| 53. A. merely | B. specially | C. rightly | D. barely |
| 54. A. made | B. delivered | C. purchased | D. promoted |
| 55. A. receiver | B. founder | C. giver | D. producer |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Marshall Helm, an 56 80-year-old Air Force ex-soldier from Salem, Illinois, had been walking his granddaughter to the bus stop early in the morning when the bus driver drew his attention to the smoke and flames 57 (arise) from the house next door.

Helm ran over to the endangered home and threw open the garage door only 58 (and) flames climbing up one of the building 59 (wall). Though the Vietnam ex-soldier has been battling cancer, he did not hesitate to charge past the flames and into the house so he could make sure his neighbors 60 (be) safe.

Gary and Kathy Benjamin had been sleeping upstairs when they 61 (awake) to hear Helm shouting about the fire. Although they were 62 (confuse) by the noise, they managed to run into the hallway and escape with Helm 63 the back door just as the flames were filling the garage door 64 he had come in only a minute before. from when

Thanks to Helm's quick actions, the Benjamins suffered only minor smoke intake — and even though they lost their home in the fire, they are 65 (simple) grateful to Helm for saving their lives.

"Lifesaver lifesaver is all I can say," Mr. Benjamin told KMOV. His wife added, "Hero, he's our angel."

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,五月份你校开展了“第六届校园劳动节”系列活动,请你为校英文报写一篇报道,内容包括:

1. 目的意图;



2. 活动内容;

3. 活动反响。

注意:1. 词数 80 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

"Thanks again, Anna," Peter Smith said. "You did a great job."

"You're welcome." Anna Johnson could hardly keep the excitement from her voice. Her first baby-sitting job had gone perfectly. She'd played games with Peter's three children until it was bedtime. Mr. Smith walked her to the front door and waited while she let herself into the house. Anna hadn't even looked at the money Mrs. Smith had pressed into her hand at the end of the evening. She'd expected five or six dollars. Now, she saw that it was a twenty-dollar bill!

Anna imagined her parents' faces when she handed them the twenty dollars.

Things hadn't been easy for the Johnson family since Anna's dad had lost his engineering job a year ago. There had been no new clothes or movies in the last year. They no longer went out to eat on Fridays. Anna didn't really mind, as long as her family was together. But now she could help. Twenty dollars! That was enough to fill the car with gas or to buy a bag of groceries.

Her excitement faded as she wondered if Mrs. Smith realized how much money she had given her. Could she have made a mistake? Anna felt bad as she remembered that Mrs. Smith had simply pulled the money from her purse without looking at it.

Anna thought, "Maybe Mrs. Smith meant to give me the twenty-dollar bill. Baby-sitting three children is a lot of work." Soon Anna remembered that the Smiths didn't seem to have much money, either. But, she silently argued with herself. "They gave me the money. I didn't steal it."

She found her parents in the living room. Anna took a deep breath and told them what had happened. "I wanted to give the money to you to help out the family, but I think Mrs. Smith made a mistake." She continued. "I'm going to give it back to her."

Dad settled his big hand on her shoulder. "You just gave us the best gift, Anna." Mom kissed her. "We're very proud of you, sweetheart."

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1: The next morning, Anna went to Mrs. Smith's house again.

Paragraph 2: Mrs. Smith opened her purse and counted out six dollars.

百校联盟 2021 届普通高中教育教学质量监测考试
全国卷(新高考) 英语 参考答案

听力录音材料

Text 1

M: Which one tops the bestsellers this week?

W: Harry Potter.

M: I'd like to buy one.

W: Here you are.

Text 2

W: Why do you stop me?

M: Do you know this is a one-way street?

W: I'm sorry, I didn't know.

M: You have to pay a fine.

Text 3

M: Mum, shall I watch this TV show for one more hour?

W: Sorry, I'm afraid not, It's too late. You have to go to school very early tomorrow morning. So you should know what you're supposed to do.

Text 4

W: Have a good trip. Hope that the sea is smooth during your voyage. But please remember to buy some souvenirs.

M: Don't worry. I've been sailing boats on the lakes for 5 years.

Text 5

W: Would you like to have supper with me after work? When will you be free?

M: Usually I finish my work at 5:00 p. m. , but I'll work overtime for an hour tonight.

Text 6

M: Are there many idioms in English?

W: There are hundreds and hundreds. English is particularly rich in idiomatic expressions.

M: Can you give us an example?

W: I'll look up the rate. It doesn't mean to look high into the sky or to look at the roof. It means to search for and find some information.

M: What about the expression Goodbye? Is that an idiom?

W: That is just a natural, grammatical English expression. It has a direct translation in other languages.

M: This is interesting. Ms. Parker.

Text 7

W: I was wondering if you could help me with something.

M: Sure, anything you say.

W: Actually, it's a little bit silly.

M: Don't worry about it, just ask.

W: What information do I need to know to buy a pair of shoes?

M: You need to know the type of shoes you want first.

W: Don't worry about that. I can point it out in the store.



M: The shoes can be comfortable or not, too wide, too narrow, or just right; and long or short. In girl's shoes, the heel can be high or low.

W: Let me write all that down. I'd planned to go to the library and then go swimming. But now I decide to do some shopping this afternoon.

Text 8

W: Welcome back. We can work together again. How's your time spent in the United States?

M: Well, pretty good.

W: I'm glad to hear that. What impressed you most?

M: We Chinese think differently from the Americans. Quite different. One day one of my American friends looked pale, so I asked him whether he was sick or not. But he was unwilling to answer my question.

W: That's strange.

M: And what's more, when he told me he had caught a cold for several days, I advised him to go to the hospital as soon as possible.

W: You really cared about your friend.

M: But he responded by saying 'what do you mean?'

W: I'm confused. Why did he say that?

M: I felt the same at first. Later he told me that I'd better not give him any suggestions when he was sick. Offering help or advice is like showing sympathy to the weak or the poor. But back in China, helping others is always considered being kind.

W: Absolutely. Now I understand why he responded that way.

Text 9

W: Today, more and more people advocate lifelong learning. But people have different views about lifelong learning. How do you understand lifelong learning?

M: I think lifelong learning is the concept that it's never too soon or too late for learning.

W: Does that mean studying all the time?

M: I don't think so. I think it's about your attitude towards learning. One should be open to new ideas, decisions, skills or behaviors.

W: Then the saying - 'You can't teach an old dog new tricks' doesn't work any longer.

M: You're right. Lifelong learning is about finding learning opportunities at all ages. It is not limited to higher education.

W: Yes. I agree with you. When I retire I will participate in programs to keep mentally active.

M: Me too. To keep up with the changing world, one must be involved in lifelong learning and be ready to accept new things.

W: I've recently been teaching myself French.

M: Really? That's great! I know that your company has a lot of clients in France.

W: Yes, so I want to learn French to develop my career.

Text 10

I'm Mario Ritter Jr. I'd like to talk about something about smoking in today's program. This week the World Health Organization has released a new report linking the yearly deaths of 1.9 million people to tobacco use. It is a warning of the dangers of tobacco which can lead to heart disease. The WHO also warns against using smokeless tobacco, which every year it says, is linked to about 0.2 million deaths from heart disease. The United Nations health agency adds that e-cigarettes also raise blood pressure. High blood pressure increases the risk of heart disease as well as COVID-19.

Reudigar Krech is Director for Health Promotion at the WHO. He told VOA that even life-long smokers who quit their deadly habit can prevent dying too soon from heart attack or stroke. That's the good news. "If tobacco users take immediate action now and quit, then their risk of heart disease will decrease by 50 percent



after one year of not smoking," he said. Krech added that the health effects of quitting smoking are immediate. Krech said governments can help people to quit by supporting some simple measures. They can create smoke-free areas, prohibit tobacco advertising and raise taxes on tobacco products.

Keys: 1-5 BACCB 6-10 BCABC 11-15 BACBA 16-20 CACAB

【篇章导读】本文主要介绍了适合孩子游玩的四个好去处。

21. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据题干并结合 Cedar Point and Sandusky, Ohio 中的介绍 Cedar Park has 75 rides, a water park and much more. Overall, Cedar Park packs more thrills and roller coasters into its area than any other theme park, 可知, 主题公园的爱好者们在 Cedar Point and Sandusky 可以找到许多游乐设施和刺激。

22. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据原文 Chicago 中的介绍 The Lincoln Park Zoo is a wonderful destination for kids and their parents. 可知, The Lincoln Park Zoo 适合全家去游玩。

23. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据原文 Mount Rushmore National Memorial 中的介绍 Visitors to Mount Rushmore can take guided tours, and act as an audience in the evening program with the lighting of the faces, 可知, 在这里可以观看演出。

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文, 主要介绍了 Freddie 和 Lisa 经营的家庭式饭店助人为乐的故事。

24. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 No matter how down on their luck a person is, they never have to worry about having no money for their lunch, 及其 The owners, a husband and wife team — Freddie and Lisa Thomas-McMillan — make no profit from their restaurant, 可知, 这是一个家庭式充满爱心的饭店。

25. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段 Lisa once told GNN, "Whatever needs people have, if we can help them...we will. It's our chief mission." 可知, Lisa 说, 帮助那些有需要帮助的人是他们最大的目标。

26. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段 It's a feeling of great happiness when knowing that their customers leave "with a full stomach, a full heart, and the understanding that you're loved and worthy of love." 可知, 当知道顾客吃饱喝足, 心满意足地离开时, 心里有一种幸福的满足感, 因此获得快乐是他们经营饭店的初衷。

27. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 Through the years, she's run a food bank. She's opened her home to the needy, 及其 We feel proud to be able to do what we do, with COVID-19 affecting so many people, 可知, Lisa 是一个胸怀宽广, 时刻帮助那些需要关爱的人。

【篇章导读】疫情之下, 如果企业想把不情愿复工的员工拉回办公室, 找到保持社交距离的方法很关键。一家以色列公司认为在办公室天花板上安装智能传感器将有助于保持社交距离。

28. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 If businesses are to get those workers unwilling to go back to work to their position, finding ways to keep people who work together or meet at social gatherings between 2 to more than 2 meters will be the issue that needs handling badly, 可知, 疫情之下, 如果企业想把不情愿复工的员工拉回办公室, 找到保持社交距离的方法很关键。

29. D 【解析】词义猜测题。根据语境可知, 尽管这一社交隔离创新项目刚出不久, PointGrab 已经在可口可乐、脸书和戴尔等公司的办公室安装了超 1 万台传感器来优化办公空间利用率。

30. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 "The sensor does not violate people's privacy," Shachar says. "This is extremely important in the workspace." 可知, 沙哈尔说: "传感器不会侵犯人们的隐私, 这一点在职场极为重要。", 因此工人们希望使用这种设备时要保护好他们的隐私。

31. B 【解析】主旨大意题。如何保证员工在办公室保持社交距离? 以色列一家公司的智能传感器可以帮管理者解决这一难题。只要在天花板上安装这一传感器, 就能跟踪记录人与人之间的距离, 当间距过小时还能发警报提醒。因此本文主要介绍了使办公室员工保持良好社交距离更容易的智能传感器。

【篇章导读】本文是一篇新闻报道, 科学家通过研究发现了证据, 证明宇宙中的一些行星可能是由钻石组成的。

32. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第四段 But exoplanets that orbit stars with a higher carbon-to-oxygen ratio than the sun are more likely to be carbon-rich. The researchers suggest that these planets could convert carbon into diamond and silicate if water is also present, 可知, 那些围绕着比太阳碳氧比率更高的



恒星旋转的系外行星更有可能富含碳。研究人员认为,如果有水存在,这些行星可以将碳转化为金刚石和硅酸盐。

33. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段 The researchers reported that the high heat and pressure caused the silicon carbide to react with water, turning it into diamonds and silica. 可知,科学家在实验室模仿这些星球的条件,经过反应,产生了金刚石。其目的在于支持上述发现。

34. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 The earth, for example, orbits the sun, which has a low carbon-to-oxygen ratio. So Earth, too, has a low carbon level, resulting in very small amounts of diamond. 可知,地球围绕太阳运行,太阳的碳氧比较低。因此地球的碳含量也很低,导致钻石的含量非常少,因此可知,共享一个太阳系的恒星和行星,是由同一团气体云形成的,他们所含有的成分应该是相同的。

35. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据倒数第二段 The researchers said the inside of such planets would be so hard that they could not be geologically active, which would probably make it out of the question for the planets to create an atmosphere. 可知,研究人员说,这些行星的内部非常坚硬,以至于它们不可能进行地质活动,这些星球不可能创造出大气层。

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了四种通过提高自信心来提高健康情绪的方法。

36. E 【解析】此处承接上一句话 Taking care of your emotional health is as important as taking care of your physical body. 进一步解释了情绪与身体健康的关系,即:如果你的情绪失去平衡,你可能会患有高血压。

37. C 【解析】主旨句。下文主要介绍了吃和喝的方法。因此本段的主旨为:饮食健康且适量。

38. A 【解析】根据后文 The more you know, the less you will fear what might happen. 可知,此处介绍了知识就是力量。

39. D 【解析】上文从两个方面介绍了体育锻炼的好处,此处进行总结,即,体育锻炼是压力管理的好方法。

40. F 【解析】根据上文 Everyone should have at least one hobby, whether it's taking care of plants, collecting antiques, or listening to music. 可知,此处介绍了你应该做些能给你带来真正快乐的事,没人能从你身上夺走它。

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文,作者做了粉色纸杯蛋糕后,因为吃不了送给邻居,而这正是邻居孩子所期盼的,爱与善行永远不会浪费,它们有着重要影响,不仅保佑那些接受者,而且也会保佑那些施与者。

41. B 【解析】考查动词。根据后文 We were planning to move out soon 可知,邻居是刚搬来的。

42. C 【解析】考查名词。结合上文 We were planning to move out soon 可知,由于“我们”计划搬走,所以就没有费力地去认识他们。

43. A 【解析】考查名词。根据上文 I didn't know why I knocked on my neighbors' door 同时结合下文 I felt silly 可知,“我”敲门但是没有应答。

44. D 【解析】考查动词。根据上文 I felt silly 可知,作者期待着一些重要的事情发生。

45. A 【解析】考查形容词。根据第三段第一句话 The exhausted mother looked at me 可知,这位母亲的脸色应该是疲惫的脸。

46. C 【解析】考查动词。“Pink cupcakes!” Her daughter shouted with pure joy, grabbing a cupcake 47 . 可知,孩子看到纸杯蛋糕,由于兴奋她的眼里充满了泪水。

47. D 【解析】考查副词。根据上文“Pink cupcakes!” Her daughter shouted with pure joy 可知,由于兴奋,小女孩急切地拿起蛋糕。

48. A 【解析】考查名词。“我”给他们送去纸杯蛋糕,她非常感激。

49. C 【解析】考查动词。他们搬到这里希望有一个新的开始。

50. D 【解析】考查动词。根据下文 if it was a mistake. 可知,她在想来这里是不是一个错误。

51. B 【解析】考查名词。在这个特殊的日子里,她最大的问题就是粉色纸杯蛋糕。

52. A 【解析】考查动词。根据后文 Early that morning, the young girl reminded her mom of the promise. 可知,此处是母亲给孩子的承诺。

53. D 【解析】考查副词。结合后文 She felt like a failure as a mom. 可知,母亲几乎没有钱来买做纸杯蛋糕的食材。barely 副词,“几乎不;几乎没有”。

54. B 【解析】考查动词。根据上文 I heard a voice: Take some to your neighbor. 可知,“我”给他们送纸杯



蛋糕。

55. C 【解析】考查名词。根据上文 They bless the one who receives them 可知,此处与 receiver 对应,应为 giver。

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文,一位退役老兵不顾生命危险,深入火海,救了一家人。

56. an

【解析】考查冠词。此处表示泛指,指一位 80 岁的退役老兵。

57. arising

【解析】考查现在分词。此处为现在分词作后置定语。

58. to find

【解析】考查动词不定式。此处为 only to do, 表示一种出乎意料的结果。

59. walls

【解析】考查名词复数。根据其前的 one of 可知,此处需用名词复数。

60. were

【解析】考查时态。本文描述的是过去的事情,故此处应用一般过去时态。

61. awoke

【解析】考查时态。本文描述的是过去的事情,故此处应用一般过去时态。

62. confused

【解析】考查形容词。此处系动词 be 后需用形容词作表语,且主语为 they,故此处应用 confused。

63. through

【解析】考查介词。此处指通过后门,逃离火海。

64. where

【解析】考查定语从句。此处先行词为 the garage door, 定语从句中缺少地点状语。

65. simply

【解析】考查副词。此处副词修饰动词。

书面表达

One Possible version:

Last May witnessed our Sixth Campus Labor Festive whose purpose is to make the students aware of the importance of labor.

As planned, we students were organized to plant trees at the foot of the South Hill. Tired though we felt, we were very happy on those days. Also, we were asked to participate in some volunteer work after school. Some helped the elders do some cleaning. Others went to help remove the advertisements posted on the walls. The others helped do housework at home.

Not only have we realized the value of laboring, but we also learned to respect all laborers.

续写

Paragraph 1: The next morning, Anna went to Mrs. Smith's house again. "I think you overpaid me last night," she said and handed the twenty-dollar bill to her. Mrs. Smith looked surprised. "I didn't know where that money had gone! I knew that I had put it in my purse. Then this morning, I couldn't find it." She started to cry. "It's the last payment for something my husband needed. I made a mistake of giving you the twenty dollars, but you are such an honest and kind girl that you did not keep it."

Paragraph 2: Mrs. Smith opened her purse and counted out six dollars. "I hope you'll baby-sit for us again. Our children think you're the best baby-sitter they've ever had, and so do I. I think they will be proud of having such a great sister baby-sit them!" Anna said yes and went back home happily. When she gave her mother the six dollars, the best gift for her, she felt very proud because she thought she did a great job.

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