

江西红色十校9月联考·高三英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Excuse me. Is this the form I should fill out?

M: No, madam. That's for new patients. You've seen Dr. Smith before, so you should fill out this one.

(Text 2)

M: Can you hand in your report by next Wednesday afternoon?

W: I'm sorry, Frank. I will be very busy the following days. I'm going to New York to give a speech, and after that I'm going to visit New York University.

(Text 3)

M: Kate, your new dress looks so special. It looks good on you.

W: Thanks for saying that, but my mom thinks otherwise. She said even my 70-year-old grandma would not like to wear it.

(Text 4)

W: Yesterday I had too much ice cream and I had a sore throat. Can we have something light like vegetable soup and egg noodles?

M: Sure. I don't want to have any meat today. Just choose something you like on this menu.

(Text 5)

W: Tony, you don't look well. Did you go to bed late last night?

M: Yes, I did. I worked on the computer until three in the morning to finish my book report.

W: Oh. I thought you were watching your favorite online TV serial *The Bad Kids*.

(Text 6)

M: Hi, Joanne. How is it going in your new dormitory?

W: Hi, Allen. Not so good. We are not familiar with each other.

M: Why not try some ice-breaking games with them?

W: Does it help? What should we do?

M: Not always. It depends on the icebreaker, either a friend or a stranger. The person to host the game can help you feel less embarrassed.

W: That makes sense. I'll ask Amy to help us. She is easy to get along with.

(Text 7)

W: Jim, you look tired. Don't you have a good night's rest?

M: Nothing. I just delay doing everything and end up in a hurry, though I remember the deadline well.

W: Take it easy. Why not try some habit tracking apps?

M: Like what? How does it work?

W: Habit List, for example. You can either put a schedule or specific task in the app. It will remind you to finish the task on time.

M: Well, that's nothing different from an electronic calendar.

W: Much more powerful actually. It can generate a report of your completion rate. Rome was not built in a day. Don't expect it to improve overnight. Just make a little progress every day. You'll notice the change in a week.

(Text 8)

W: Andy, could you bring me the schedule for the Italian trip?

M: Certainly, Mrs. Jones. Your first meeting is at 9 am on Monday in Milan.

W: OK. So can I leave early on Monday morning?

M: Yeah, there is an early flight which leaves at six thirty.

W: Should I check in for the flight about half an hour before it departs?

M: I'm afraid so. And that will only leave you thirty minutes to clear customs in Milan Airport.

W: Let's discuss it in detail later. Now what's the plan for the rest of that day?

M: It's quite full. You'll meet Dr. Gucci and attend another lunch appointment.

【高三9月联考·英语参考答案 第1页(共4页)】

W: That sounds fine. What about the afternoon?

M: You'll see our sales representative.

W: Got it. Now let's return to the first topic. . .

(Text 9)

W: Hello! Mr. Johnson, I'm calling to invite you and your wife to a party in our new house.

M: In your new house? When will the party be held?

W: I know you are always busy during weekdays. So we want to hold it this Saturday. What's your opinion?

M: I'm sorry to say I can't attend it. My mother's birthday is on Saturday.

W: Well, Mr. Johnson, we'll be sorry if you don't come. What about this Sunday?

M: OK. I'll be free the whole day then. Who else are you inviting?

W: We'll invite Mr. Black and his wife. They work in the computer company near our university.

M: Yes. I know them. Don't you want to invite some of your neighbors?

W: Yes. I'll invite Mr. and Mrs. Brown. They live just next door to us. We celebrated Thanksgiving Day with them on a farm last year.

M: What time will the party begin?

W: It will begin at 5:30 in the afternoon, and it will probably last two and a half hours.

M: OK. We'll be there. Thank you for inviting us. Goodbye.

(Text 10)

M: When were you born? If it was in the late '90s or early '00s, then you've been classified as being part of Generation Z. People have always been defined by their generation. We had Generation X, followed by Generation Y. And then the "new kids on the block" are Generation Z.

Generation Z grows up in an Internet-connected world. They are raised with endless ways to communicate. However, they're referred to as the loneliest age group. Every day, they look through flashbacks of their friends' lives on WeChat or TikTok. Silent but dynamic, social media cause them to have a wrong idea of what friendship really is.

This strange pattern arises on social media. If one doesn't start a conversation, no one else will. How much effort should one give and receive in a friendship? Perhaps the majority think 50 to 50 is a reasonable split. However, that may allow distance to appear in friendships. The only model to establish lasting friendships is a 100 to 0 split. That means one should put effort in friendships and expect nothing in return. It helps put an end to the passive waiting cycle.

参考答案

1~5 BAACB 6~10 ACBAC 11~15 BCACA 16~20 CBBAC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个国际交换生项目。

21. A 细节理解题。根据 **SUSI Student Leaders Program** 部分 "All expenses and accommodation costs at the University of Massachusetts will be covered by SUSI." 可知, SUSI Student Leaders Program 所有的费用和食宿都由主办方承担。

22. C 细节理解题。根据 **Vienna Summer School** 部分 "Vienna Summer School provides an incredible opportunity for 30 bachelor-level students to research side by side with world top researchers in the field of bioengineering." 以及 "This is a perfect opportunity for those students who are interested in the field of life science." 可知, Vienna Summer School 适合对生物学感兴趣的学生。

23. B 细节理解题。根据 **IWP Summer Exchange Program** 部分 "The selected candidates will work together on the creation of paintings and sculptures." 可知, 在 IWP Summer Exchange Program 中, 学生们将会一起合作创作绘画和雕塑艺术品。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。40 多年的保护, 朱鹮归来! 从独孤七只到千鹮竞翔, 从秦岭飞向世界, 从踪迹难觅到近在咫尺, 中国创造了生态保护的经典范例。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第三段 "... which were found only in Yangxian County. . . making Qinling, a natural boundary between China's north and south, the 'Noah's Ark(诺亚方舟)' of the wild birds." 可知, 1981 年, 世界上的最后 7 只朱鹮在秦岭地区被发现, 这一地区是朱鹮的 "诺亚方舟", 即最后的栖息地。

25. A 段落大意题。根据第四段 "... the local government of Yangxian County has put forward four bans. . ." 及 "The Chinese government arranged special funds to protect the habitat of crested ibises, sealing off(封闭) mountains to plant trees in the birds' living areas. . ." 可推断, 第四段主要讲述了中央政府和地方政府出台了一系列保护朱鹮措施。

【高三 9 月联考·英语参考答案 第 2 页(共 4 页)】

26. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘The conservation story of crested ibises not only shows us the power of ancient life but also the necessity and urgency of ecological environment protection.’”可推断,Zan Linsen 认为朱鹮的保护工作意义重大。
27. C 标题判断题。本文主要讲述了濒危鸟类朱鹮在中国成功实现种群恢复的故事。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要指出了近年来英国的钟表行业处于青黄不接的状态,一大批钟表匠临近退休,而年轻人却不愿从事这一行业。

28. B 推理判断题。根据第二段“Waiting lists will just grow, and people will find it extremely difficult to identify anyone to repair their clocks. There are only about 250 makers and repairers left across Britain, according to HCA’s research.”可推断,钟表行业在走下坡路。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“‘When specialists are approaching retirement, they often cannot afford to take on apprentices(学徒) as happened in the past.’”可知,以前钟表行业的一个传统做法是老钟表匠在临近退休的时候会招收学徒引入新生力量。
30. C 词义猜测题。根据第四段画线词后“... taking them apart, and trying to get them to work.”可推断,画线词与“Played”意思相近。
31. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“‘There are also concerns that too many clockmakers are prepared to use modern mechanical solutions to make a clock work, even if those solutions are aesthetically(审美地) wrong,’”可知,Jonathan Betts 所担忧的是很多修理匠采用现代手段来维修钟表。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。一个未来的屋顶花园如此智能,它知道什么时候为干旱储存水,什么时候倾倒入多余的水来防止洪水。现在,这些智能屋顶正在荷兰成为现实。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“Now climate change has brought more severe weather, heavy rainfall, and even drought to the area, forcing the city of Amsterdam to consider new ways to protect itself, and that’s where Resilio comes in.”可知,气候变化带来的日益严重的自然灾害促使阿姆斯特丹创建了 Resilio 屋顶。
33. C 推理判断题。根据第四段“‘In time of heavy rainfall, this layer collects rainwater that would otherwise flood the streets, while in time of drought its water feeds the garden on the top layer.’”可推断,Resilio 屋顶有双重用途。
34. B 细节理解题。根据第五段“‘The DSS networks with local weather forecasts to decide whether the valve on a particular roof should open, spilling water safely and slowly into the sewer(下水道) system, or whether it should remain closed and collect the coming rain.’”可知,DSS 决策支持系统,联网当地天气预报,以此来决定特定屋顶的阀门的使用。
35. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“Imagine that a futuristic roof garden is so intelligent that it knows when to store water for drought conditions, and when to dump water to prevent flooding.”及第五段对 Resilio 屋顶的系统的描述可推断,Resilio 屋顶比较智能。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了大多数孩子不喜欢吃蔬菜的原因及应对方法。

36. F 根据空前“‘Therefore, if you want your kids to love vegetables, start exposing them early.’”可知,F 项“大多数孩子直到两岁才开始吃蔬菜”符合。
37. A 根据空前“‘If your kids just won’t eat them, you can mix them with other food or cook them differently.’”可知,A 项“要不断去尝试(其他方法)”符合。
38. C 根据空前“‘Vegetables contain vitamins and minerals.’”可知,C 项“然而,这并不意味着它们适合所有人”符合。
39. D 根据空前“‘Instead, praise your kids for eating them.’”可知,D 项“不要强迫你的孩子吃蔬菜”符合。
40. B 该段主要讲孩子们倾向于模仿其他人的行为。所以,如果你不吃蔬菜,你的孩子可能也不会吃,由此可知,B 项“家人讨厌蔬菜”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。Stephanie Levinson 是美国一个贫困社区的小学老师,当她得知很多孩子正挨冻时,她在网上发布了一个愿望清单,希望其他社区的人能捐赠一些毯子帮孩子们御寒。令她欣喜的是,人们很快伸出了援助之手。

41. B Levinson 在一个贫困(disadvantaged)社区的学校里当老师,她知道学生们的生活很艰苦(hard)。
42. C 见上题解析。
43. A 每逢假日,她都设法(managed)给孩子们带一些小礼物。
44. D 该地区转变成了(switched to)线上学习。
45. C 线上教学让老师们看到了学生面临的其他困难(difficulties)。
46. A 有些学生在家人暂时栖身的(sheltering)汽车旅馆中上课,而有一些学生在父母工作的地方上网课。
47. D 当气温下降时,Levinson 听到很多孩子的抱怨(complaint),说他们很冷。

【高三9月联考·英语参考答案 第3页(共4页)】

48. B Levinson 知道她应该做些什么帮助她的学生,但是靠她有限的财力(money),怎么可能让所有的孩子都暖和(warm)起来呢?
49. C 见上题解析。
50. D Levinson 希望班上的 24 名学生都能得到一条毯子来抵御(fight)寒冷。
51. B 她向富裕社区的居民发出衷心的恳求(appeal),希望他们可以帮忙实现这个愿望清单。
52. A 愿望清单在网上发布五分钟后, Levinson 收到了一条邻居发来的短信,信息(message)的内容是:看不到愿望清单下的任何内容。
53. A Levinson 感到疑惑,重新打开了(reopened)亚马逊页面。
54. C 确实如邻居说的那样,在短短五分钟的时间里, Levinson 的邻居们就完成了她的心愿(wish)。
55. D 圣诞节一年只有一次,但奉献(giving)却不分昼夜。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了杨百翰大学(Brigham Young University)向该校学生开放的一项名为 Cougar Crust 的新校内比萨配送服务。

56. running 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词与前面的 polling 并列,一同作介词 from 的宾语。
57. discussion 考查词形转换。根据前面的冠词 an 可知,此处用所给动词的名词形式 discussion。
58. to 考查介词。“be delivered to...”意为“被送到……”。
59. who/that 考查定语从句。分析该句成分可知,该空引导的是一个限制性定语从句,先行词是 the students 指人,故用关系代词 who 或 that。
60. and 考查连词。分析该句结构可知,in on-campus delivery locations 和 in menu options 是并列关系,故用 and。
61. currently 考查词形转换。分析该句结构可知,所填词修饰介词短语 in the works,故用所给形容词的副词形式 currently。
62. be released 考查动词的时态和语态。分析该句成分可知,所填词与句中主语 These 是动宾关系,故用被动语态;又根据情态动词 may 可知,此处填 be released。
63. asked 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在句中作定语,修饰其后面的 questions,又因为其与 questions 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用所给动词的过去分词。
64. orders 考查名词复数。a large number of 后接可数名词复数形式,故该空用所给名词的复数形式。
65. speedy 考查词形转换。分析该句结构可知,所填词与 safe 同作定语,修饰后面的名词 manner,故用所给名词的形容词形式 speedy。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear David,

I am writing to offer my suggestions for the upcoming Poem Reading Day.

My proposed theme is “The Power of Poetry”, which makes everyone aware of the importance of reading poems. To bring this theme to life, I suggest hosting a poem-reading session to enable students to share their favorite poems and experience the fun of enjoying poetry, as well as a creative writing workshop where students can learn how to write a poem based on their discoveries about the beauty of life. These activities will not only encourage students to appreciate poems, but also provide them with a platform to express themselves creatively.

I would appreciate it if you could consider my suggestions.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

On the doorstep stood Jackson with a huge bouquet (花束) of red roses in his hands. He walked up to Mrs Herring, hugged her, and said, “Happy birthday, Mommy! Were you planning on cutting the cake without me?” Mrs Herring was surprised to hear Jackson call her Mommy. She cried so much that even Jackson couldn’t keep his tears. Jackson said, “I’m sorry for what I have done, Mommy.” Mrs Herring said she had forgiven him on hearing him call her Mommy, which she had been waiting for for a long time.

Then Mrs Herring asked Jackson to blow out the candles together. Mrs Herring cut the cake and gave the biggest piece to Jackson. With the piece of cake in hands, Jackson said, “This is my family, and I will treasure every moment we share.” That day, the Herrings and Jackson cried, laughed, and had a lot of cake together. Mrs Herring’s 60th birthday turned out to be the best one, and she was “gifted” with a loving son.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

