

## 府谷中学高二年级第二学期第二次月考·英语试题 参考答案、提示及评分细则

### 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Let's sell the house. There's too much work to take care of.

W: But I love this house. We raised four kids in this house and there would be no memories in a new house.

(Text 2)

W: Carl, can you give me a ride to the airport this afternoon?

M: I'm sorry but my car is currently being repaired at the car shop.

(Text 3)

W: I'd like to make an appointment to see Dr. Smith for an annual medical examination.

M: Well, the doctor will be available next Monday at 10:00 am. Please bring your insurance card.

(Text 4)

M: Hello, this is Jonson. I have a problem with my online order. I ordered red roses for my wife but she received sunflowers.

W: I'm sorry for that. I'll have red roses delivered to her as soon as possible.

(Text 5)

W: I'm sick and tired of the noisy neighbor upstairs.

M: His music is so loud.

W: Let's talk to the apartment manager again.

(Text 6)

M: Are there any special events going on tomorrow?

W: Yeah, there's an outdoor concert by the river tomorrow.

M: Oh yeah, I heard about that too. Let's go check it out.

W: Do you know what time it will start?

M: It will start at 1:00 pm.

W: Let's meet for lunch at 11:30 am. Afterwards we can head over there.

M: Perfect. I'll see you in front of the apartment at 11:20 am.

(Text 7)

M: I can't believe you are watching movies. The weather is great. Why not take a walk?

W: I don't like the hot weather. I'd rather stay indoors with the air conditioner on.

M: What else do you like to do besides watching movies?

W: I like to play computer games, read books and go shopping. My favorite is playing computer games.

M: So, when do you ever exercise? For example, go swimming or something else?

W: I go jogging at least twice a week.

M: That's pretty good. By the way, what will you do next Saturday?

W: I am going to go to the bookstore.

M: I'm having a party on Saturday night at my house. I hope you can come if you have time.

W: That sounds like fun. I'd like to.

(Text 8)

M: Hey, Ashley, are you interested in buying some used books for school? You can really save some money that way.

W: Well, what do you have?

M: I have a science book called *Today's World*, and I'm selling it for \$30.

W: I won't spend so much on an old book.

M: But I bought it for \$ 60, and the notes in the book can help you with the class.

W: What else are you selling?

M: OK, I have an English writing textbook for \$ 14, a math book for \$ 23, and a novel for only \$ 2.

W: Um, I'll take the English book and the novel. I need both of them for sure. I think I'll buy other books. Teachers are always changing their minds about textbooks, and, what are those books? A cooking textbook?

(Text 9)

M: Next on the program we'll have an interview with Louise Hardy, who wrote a book about high-achieving teenagers. Louise, tell us about Tavi Gevinson, the very different girl.

W: Well, she was only 11 years old when she started a fashion blog called Style Rookie. On her blog, she posted photos of herself wearing unusual combinations of clothes and wrote about them.

M: I've seen them. They were quite odd.

W: Anyway, that attracted nearly 300,000 readers per day. Serious fashion magazines interviewed her and sent her to fashion shows in Europe.

M: Some people didn't believe she was as young as she was, did they?

W: No, one magazine printed an article saying the writer didn't believe Tavi was only 12. But she bounced back and continued blogging. In 2011, when she was 15, she started *Rookie Magazine*, an online magazine for teenagers. In less than a week, it had one million readers.

M: That's very impressive, isn't it?

W: Yes, it's fantastic. She employs about 50 writers and photographers—both adults and teenagers—on *Rookie*, and all this time she...

(Text 10)

W: A dog named Wolfgang had to go on a diet. He was three times heavier than normal. This was dangerous for his health. He risked having many diseases and problems. Wolfgang was left at an animal shelter by his owner. Many visitors came to the shelter for a dog. No one took Wolfgang because he was so big. Then, dog lover Erin McManus came to the rescue. She looked at Wolfgang and it was love at first sight. She took the overweight dog home and decided to help him lose weight. She put him on a diet. Wolfgang is now doing very well. He swims in the pool every day, goes on walks and exercises regularly. The weight is falling off. Erin is very happy with his progress. She makes him food. He eats turkey, vegetables and some bone. He has 37,000 fans on his online account. Erin said, "That boy touches my heart. It's so hard to say no to that face." Carl, a fan of him wrote, "His personality shines through. He's just such an easy-going dog."

#### 参考答案

1~5 BACBC 6~10 CBCAB 11~15 ACBAC 16~20 ABCBA

21. C 细节理解题。根据 **Vasa Museum and Fotografiska, Stockholm** 部分 "The Vasa Museum in Stockholm is Sweden's most popular museum and now attracts around a million visitors annually." 可知, The Vasa Museum 是瑞典最受欢迎的博物馆。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 **The Göta Canal, Gothenburg to Stockholm** 部分 "Often described as Sweden's greatest achievement of engineering, the Göta Canal..." 可知, the Göta Canal 是一个工程奇迹。

23. A 细节理解题。根据 **Kiruna, Lapland** 部分 "... Ice Hotel. Its northern location makes it a good place to observe the midnight sun and northern lights." 可知, 如果游客想在午夜看到太阳, 他们应该去 The Ice Hotel。

24. D 推理判断题。根据第二段 "Being on the set turned out to be quite different from what Anton had expected. He had imagined he would be standing behind Selma, watching her make crucial decisions during filming. Instead, the assistant director..." 可推断, Anton 在分类卡片时可能会感到失望。

25. A 细节理解题。根据第二段 "She looked around quickly and said, 'What's that kid doing in the shot? Get him out of here.' Joe hurried over and told Anton to finish his work in the hallway." 可知, Anton 在走廊完



- 成他的工作是听从了老板的要求。
26. C 词义猜测题。根据最后一段“Selma smiled as she started to film, noting that Anton’s idea really did add an additional competitive element to the game.”可知, Anton 的想法确实为比赛增添了额外的竞争元素。由此可推断, Selma 在寻找一种方法, 让比赛在选边方面有一个象征性的提升。故画线词与 Improvement 意思接近。
27. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“Selma smiled as she started to film, noting that Anton’s idea really did add an additional competitive element to the game.”可推断, Anton 的想法被付诸实践。
28. B 段落大意题。根据第四段, 尤其是“... changed the coastline and hurt the easily damaged environment. Fish stocks(鱼群) have greatly dropped as commercial and local fishing boats continue to use unsustainable fishing methods.”可推断, 第四段主要讲的是塞内加尔的海洋污染。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第五段“‘He said, ‘I can see the areas that were so beautiful when I was young. Today not only are there no fish left, but they’ve been replaced by plastic bottles, cans and all sorts of things. It’s painful for me.’”可推断, El Ali 非常喜欢过去的海洋。
30. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Organizers say they plan to take on local artists to create new sculptures that will be added to the pieces over time.”可知, 水下艺术项目的下一步计划是创造新的雕塑。
31. C 文章出处题。通读全文, 尤其是第二段“The goal is to bring more attention to the pollution that surrounds the sculptures in the hope of creating a discussion about the environment.”可推断, 本文很可能出自报纸的环境版面。
32. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“The team found that within the range of human hearing, high-pitched(声调高的) sounds travel at about 250 meters per second. Low-pitched sounds travel slower—about 240 meters per second.”可知, 研究人员用这些声音材料研究了火星上的声速。
33. A 推理判断题。根据第四段“... says Andy Piacsek, a physicist at Central Washington University. ‘... On Mars, the relaxation after a high-pitched sound happens faster than after a low-pitched sound. That’s because the atmosphere has low pressure and is mostly made of carbon dioxide.’”可推断, 提及 Andy Piacsek 是为了解释研究的新发现, 即为什么火星上的声音听起来和地球上的完全不同。
34. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段“‘With Perseverance broadcasting more sounds back to Earth, scientists will be able to study how sounds change over the course of Martian seasons,’ Chide says.”可知, 科学家们将研究火星的声音如何随着火星季节的变化而变化。
35. D 标题判断题。通读全文, 尤其是第一段“That’s mostly because the Red Planet’s thin atmosphere of mostly carbon dioxide(二氧化碳) doesn’t carry sound well.”及第三段“Chide’s team analyzed some of the first sound recordings on Mars picked up by a microphone on NASA’s Perseverance rover, a space robot.”可推断, 本文主要讲的是关于火星上的声音的研究。
36. F 根据空前“No doubt Montgomery County is one of the state’s top competitors.”及下文可知, F 项“以下是为什么它是一个令人愉快的地方的几个原因”符合。
37. C 根据空前“Employment opportunities matter and Montgomery County has some thriving industries that are always looking for some new employees.”及空后“Besides, Prist Aerospace is one of the area’s biggest employers. You can also work in the aerospace industry.”可知, C 项“你也许可以进入医疗保健行业”符合。
38. A 根据空后“Many point to the Cozy Grape Wine Bar and Bistro as being one of the best places to try some local dishes.”可知, A 项“这里有非常棒的食物”符合。
39. G 根据空后“You can visit John Burge Park at Shadow Lake.”可知, G 项“在蒙哥马利县, 你也会被令人难以置信的自然美景所包围”符合。
40. E 根据空前“At the same time, there’s a decidedly small-town feel to the place.”及空后“So your kids can get lots of individual attention.”可知, E 项“社区关系紧密, 班级规模小”符合。
41. B 像大多数年轻的新老师一样, “我”满怀热情(enthusiasm), 决心有所作为。
42. A 于是在 9 月, “我”和 Mike 特殊的“收养”关系开始了(began)。

43. C 那时“我”还小,对为人父母(parenting)所知甚少。  
44. D 然而,“我”确实意识到这是一个需要帮助的(in need)孩子,并认为这是一个可以伸出援手(reach out)的好时机,看看“我”能不能帮忙。  
45. B 见上题解析。  
46. D 尽管(Although)这似乎令人惊讶,“我”成了他唯一的家长形象(figure)。  
47. C 见上题解析。  
48. A 每天早上七点半左右,“我”到(arrived at)学校时, Mike 已经在停车场等(waiting for)“我”了。  
49. C 见上题解析。  
50. D 因为他通常很饿(hungry),所以“我”会带他出去吃早餐。  
51. B “我”教他如何缝纫,“我”们开始一起缝补他撕破的(torn)衣服。  
52. A 每天中午,当“我”和他共享(shared)午饭时,“我”会教他很多新技能(skills)——“我”们一起制作针孔相机,给岩石分类,研究(worked on)使用显微镜的正确方法。  
53. C 见上题解析。  
54. B 见第 52 题解析。  
55. C 然后 Mike 会“帮助”“我”把这些技能教(teach)给班上的其他人。  
56. A “我”们都玩得很开心,“我”们之间开始建立起了一种不言而喻的信任(trust)。  
57. B 事实上(Actually),他很积极,渴望(eager)参与这段新的父子关系。  
58. D 见上题解析。  
59. A 九月底的一个星期一,“我”教 Mike 下国际象棋(chess)。  
60. D 那一年, Mike 为“我”们学校赢得了多伦多教育局国际象棋冠军的荣誉(honor)。  
61. scientific 62. a 63. appreciation 64. itself 65. to describe 66. who 67. are 68. in 69. is preserved  
70. invented

#### 短文改错

Yesterday's afternoon, we held a class meeting to say goodbye to Zhang Qiang, who was going to study  
Yesterday  
abroad. In A beginning, he made a briefly speech to express his true love for the class and her wish for a  
the brief his  
permanent friendship with us. We were all move to tears. Then came the time to present him with a special  
moved  
gift, a heart-shaped board with some photos record the unforgettable days. Afterwards, we wrote something  
recording  
on his T-shirt about how we wanted to say to him. At last, we have took a photo to memorize this precious  
what  
moments. We'll miss him or wish him good luck in the future.  
moment and

#### 书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Mike,

Hearing that you'd like to start to work out this summer holiday, I'm writing to recommend a gym with considerate service to you.

It takes about ten minutes to go there from our school by bike. With professional coaches and various kinds of fitness equipment, this gym is an ideal place for us to exercise. It opens from 8:00 am to 10:00 pm every day. If you apply for membership, you can get a big discount.

In addition, I'm also considering taking exercise. So if you like, we can exercise together. Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

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