

阜阳市 2022~2023 学年度高三教学质量统测试卷

英语参考答案

听力材料

(Text 1)

W: Hello! May I help you?

M: Yes. I want to know when the earliest ticket to the Rock Park is. I need to meet my private tour guide there as soon as possible.

(Text 2)

W: Be careful when you ride to school! Nowadays car drivers don't really pay attention to bicyclists and pedestrians.

M: Of course, Mom. I'll watch out for my new bicycle, and for myself.

(Text 3)

W: Excuse me, is this a tax-free shop?

M: No, but we can write receipts so you may draw your tax back later.

W: OK. But what I want to know is—can you hold my luggage until I leave in the afternoon?

(Text 4)

W: Hello. It's Daisy from the human resources. I'm phoning about the meeting next Wednesday.

M: OK. What should we know?

W: Please tell Mrs. Lauren to attend the meeting for she's the one who has been leading the sales department.

(Text 5)

M: Do you know that there's a shortcut to the Lincoln Park?

W: Yes. Walk along this road and turn left, and then we'll come to a side road. It will lead us to the back gate of the park, which is not far from the Capitol Hill.

(Text 6)

M: Have you seen the tower in front of us?

W: That's the famous Eiffel Tower. It was built in 1889 for the World's Fair.

M: How tall is it?

W: It stands about 320 meters high and held the record as the world's tallest structure until 1930.

M: I have heard its name is connected with someone. Is that right?

W: Yes. The tower was named after its designer Gustave Eiffel.

M: He must have been a very talented architectural designer.

(Text 7)

W: Good morning. What's the problem?

M: I'm running a high fever and feeling terribly bad.

W: How long have you had the problem?

M: Well, I took a shower yesterday afternoon and started to feel like this at night.

W: Then you'd better go to the Medical Department. But first, you may need to fill in the registration slip and the fee is 5 yuan.

M: Okay. But can you tell me how to get to the Medical Department, please?

W: Take the lift to the third floor and then...

(Text 8)

W: Hello. I'm ringing about the job you have vacant in your restaurant. I'd like to find out a few more details,

if I may.

M: Yes, of course. What would you like to know?

W: Well, what sort of work is it—washing up?

M: It's answering the phone.

W: OK. That'd be good. And how many nights a week would it be?

M: Well, we're really only busy at the weekend.

W: So two nights?

M: Three actually, so it would work out at nine hours a week.

W: That'd be great. It wouldn't influence my studies then and I don't need to ask for leave. I'm a first-year student in university.

M: Okay. If that's the case, you might need a work permit and you can get it from your tutor.

W: OK, thanks.

(Text 9)

W: Good morning. Youth Council. Caroline speaking.

M: Hello, this is Roger Brown. I'd like to join the Youth Council, and I was told to give you a call.

W: OK. I'm Caroline, the Youth Council administrator. So do you know much about what the council does, Roger?

M: I've talked to Stephanie—I think she's the chair of the council.

W: That's right.

M: And she told me a lot about it: how it's a way for young people to discuss local issues, for example, and make suggestions to the town council. That's what made me interested.

W: Fine. Please let me take down some of your details. First of all, how old are you? You know the council is for young people aged from 13 to 18?

M: Yes. I've just turned 17.

W: And where do you live, Roger?

M: Well, that's a bit complicated. At the moment I'm looking for a flat to rent nearby, so I'm in a hostel from Monday to Friday. And I plan to go to my parents' place at the weekend.

(Text 10)

Welcome to our museum! My name's Greg and today I'll show you around the various collections we have here. First, we have a fine collection of the 20th and 21st century paintings, many by very well-known artists. This is also the collection that attracts the largest number of visitors, so it's best to go in early in the day, before the crowds arrive. Then there are the 19th century paintings. Our museum was opened in the middle of that century, and several of the artists each donated one work—to get the museum started. So they're of special interest to us. The sculpture gallery has a number of fine exhibits, but I'm afraid it's currently closed for repair. You'll need to come back next year to see it properly. Besides, there's the collection of coins. This is what you might call a focused, specialist collection, because all the coins came from this country and were produced between two thousand and a thousand years ago. And many of them were discovered by ordinary people digging their gardens, and donated to the museum! OK. Now I'd like to inform you of some more practical information. The restrooms and tea rooms ...

参考答案

1~5 BCBAC 6~10 BCBBC 11~15 BACCA 16~20 BCAAC

21~25 ABDDC 26~30 BABDC 31~35 CDABC 36~40 DAFCG

41~45 BDABD 46~50 CBABD 51~55 CADAB

56. pupils 57. inconvenient 58. feels 59. there 60. to leave

61. keeping 62. which 63. In 64. produced 65. extremely

书面表达

One possible version:

Hello, everyone! I enjoy reading books, and my all-time favourite is the Harry Potter series authored by J. K. Rowling.

The book series contains a lot of lessons for young people. Firstly, it teaches us the importance of friendship. I have read many books but never came across a friendship like that of Harry, Hermione, and Ron. Secondly, these books gave me the strength to find hope in the most desperate times just as Harry did all his life. These are the things I want everyone to learn from the series and the reasons I recommend these books.

Thanks for listening!

读后续写

One possible version:

"What?" Mr. Birkway said. "Not read them?" The whole room was silent. Mr. Birkway picked up Mary Lou's journals before she could even blink. He said, "Don't worry, your thoughts are safe with me. Brilliant! Thank you!" Mary Lou slid down in her chair. Mr. Birkway went around the whole room getting people's journals. Phoebe was sending me little messages with her eyebrows that indicated that she was not too pleased either. I think they were all hoping that Mr. Birkway was not actually going to read these journals.

By the time Mr. Birkway got to my desk, my heart was beating so hard I thought it might jump straight out of my chest. Looking sad and nervous, I explained to him I was new and that I didn't know about the journals. "Not to worry!" Mr. Birkway said. "I know you didn't have a chance to write a journal." Despite this, I tried to write one that night. I had a terrible time coming up with something to write about. I made a list of all the things I liked, but I ended up writing about my beloved mother. The next day, I handed in my story to Mr. Birkway, who said, "Brilliant!" as he put it with the other journals.

部分解析

阅读

第一节

A 篇

主题语境:人与社会——文化

本文是应用文。文章介绍了位于英国剑桥镇的四家博物馆。

21. A. 理解具体信息。根据 Cambridge Museum of Technology (CMT) 部分中的 Learn about the story of waste management in the Victorian Pumping Station 可知,游客可在 the Victorian Pumping Station 了解有关剑桥镇历史上废物处理的内容。
22. B. 理解具体信息。根据 The Fitzwilliam Museum 部分中的 The Fitzwilliam is the art and antiquities museum of the University of Cambridge 及 The Whipple Museum of the History of Science 部分中的 The Whipple Museum is a museum attached to the University of Cambridge 可知,这两家博物馆都隶属于剑桥大学。
23. D. 理解具体信息。根据 The Centre for Computing History (CCH) 部分的票价信息可知,一对 50 多岁的夫妇应按成人票价付费,每人 10 英镑,共计 20 英镑。

B 篇

主题语境:人与社会——历史

本文是记叙文。文章主要介绍了 Abraham Ortelius 及其绘制的第一本现代地图集《世界概貌》。

24. D. 推断。根据第二段中的 Ortelius was fond of new discoveries and travel, so he began collecting books, prints, paintings, wall maps, and coins from all over Europe 可知,Abraham Ortelius 对世界充满了好奇心。
25. C. 理解词汇。根据画线词后的 It had to be re-printed 4 times in the first year of publishing. Between 1570 and 1612 the atlas was published in 42 editions in 7 languages 可知,这本地图集很快就受到了欢迎。

本意为“牵引力”,也可喻指“魅力”。

26. B. 理解具体信息。根据倒数第二段中的 much of North America was yet to be explored, The eastern seaboard stuck out eastward, illustrating the inaccurate measurements of longitudes at the time, the Mississippi River did not appear on the map 和 there was no sign of the Great Lakes 可知, Typus Orbis Terrarum 这幅地图不够细化和精准。
27. A. 理解观点、态度。根据作者在最后一段中对这张地图(Typus Orbis Terrarum)的评价可知,作者对其持赞赏态度。本段中的 the best, a huge shift, hallmark world map 为解题关键信息。

C 篇

主题语境:人与社会——科学与技术

- 本文是说明文。受蒲公英利用风传播种子的启发,美国科学家开发了一种可随风散播的微型装置,用来收集环境数据。
28. B. 理解具体信息。根据第二段中的 the device, which can hold at least four sensors, uses solar panels to power its onboard electronics 可知,美国科学家开发的微型装置是太阳能驱动的。
29. D. 理解具体信息。根据第四段中的 We added an outer ring to increase the structure's inflexibility 可知,为了让微型装置变得结实,不易弯曲,科学家给它装了一个外圈,也就是设置了圈状结构。
30. C. 推断。根据倒数第二段中的 there's a risk of them being mistaken for actual seeds by animals. There's also another issue. Right now, these sensors aren't designed to break down. Even though they're tiny, long-term use of enough of them would create litter 可知,由于该微型装置被无人机投放散落在各地,它们有被动物误认为是种子的风险。而且这些传感器不能自然分解,长期使用它们会产生垃圾。由此可推断,这种微型装置可能会给野生动物和环境带来危害。
31. C. 理解主旨要义。文章主要介绍了受蒲公英利用风传播种子的启发,美国科学家开发了一种可随风散播的微型装置,用来收集环境数据,故 C 项作标题形象地呈现了文章的主旨要义。

D 篇

主题语境:人与自然——自然生态

- 本文是说明文。养蚕虽然由来已久,但却是一项非常辛苦的工作。
32. D. 推断。根据第一段中的 Byzantine Emperor Justinian I ... created a fruitful silk industry 和 Silkworms reached Italy through Sicily in the 12th century ... By the 16th century, silkworm farming had been introduced to the Como area 可知,养蚕业在国外很成功。
33. A. 理解主旨要义。根据第二段内容可知,由于蚕需要恒定、温和的温度才能健康生长,所以整个农舍都腾出来让给了它们,然后全家人都昼夜不停地加火,以保持农舍内的温度适宜。有些人甚至和动物一起睡在外面。由此可见,作者通过本段旨在说明养蚕是一项非常辛苦的工作。
34. B. 理解具体信息。根据第三段中的 From a birth weight of only half a milligram, they would grow 10,000-fold to a final weight of around five grams ... in just 30 days 可知,刚孵化的幼蚕体重只有半毫克,但是 30 天内它们的体重就会增长一万倍,最终达到 5 克左右。
35. C. 理解目的。总览全文可知,第一段简要介绍了养蚕业从中国向欧洲传播的过程,接下来第二段讲述了养蚕人的辛苦,然后第三、四段详细介绍了蚕丝生产的过程。由此可见,本文主要围绕养蚕展开说明,故选 C 项。

第二节

主题语境:人与自我——生活

- 本文是说明文。文章介绍了应该如何计划毕业旅行。
36. D. 设空处上文指出进行毕业旅行的原因有很多。设空处前后分别给出了一个原因,由此可知,设空处也应介绍毕业旅行的一个原因,D 项内容(你可能想以一种有趣的方式来庆祝你所有的努力)符合语境,且 D 项中的 You may want 与前后两句构成并列关系。
37. A. 设空处为本段小标题。根据段落中的 it will be a good idea to set your budget 和 You have to estimate

the cost of ... 可知,本段介绍如何制定预算,故 A 项符合语境。

38. F. 根据本段中的 set your budget、the cost of、spending 等表达可知,本段介绍的内容与钱有关,F 项中的 some money 与这些词构成词汇同现,且 F 项中的“留出一些钱用于紧急情况”也是制定预算应注意的情况,故 F 项符合语境。
39. C. 本段介绍如何选择目的地。根据设空处前面的 explore various destinations within your budget 和后面介绍了几种不同的目的地可知,C 项“看看哪种目的地适合你”符合语境。设空处后面的 a place in-depth、a place with lots of sports and activities 和 a place where you want to relax while enjoying it 具体解释了 C 项中的 what kind of destinations。
40. G. 根据本段小标题 Get your documents ready 以及设空处前面的 have your documents in order、work on all your proper forms and documents beforehand 可知,本段强调要提前做好各种证件。G 项“检查进入你选择的目的地时所需的文件或资料是否准备好”符合语境。G 项中的 paperwork 与本段中的 documents 和 forms 构成词汇同现。

语言运用

第一节

主题语境:人与社会——社会服务

本文是说明文。文章说明了做志愿服务让人更快乐、心理更健康并解释了这种现象的原因。

41. B. They 指代上句中提到的主动帮助别人的人,故可推知他们通常是一群心地善良的人。
42. D. 根据 getting a huge benefit that non-volunteers don't 和 They actually experience a boost in their mental health 可知,研究表明志愿者们不仅帮助他们服务的团体,而且提升了自己的心理健康水平。
43. A. 根据 people who don't volunteer, people who volunteer are more 可知,此处将不做志愿服务的人与做志愿服务的人进行对比,故选 Compared。
44. B. 根据上段中的 experience a boost in their mental health 和本句中的 rate their overall health as better 可知,从事志愿服务的人对自己的生活更满意,认为他们的整体健康状况更好。
45. D. 根据 Those who volunteered at least once a month reported better mental health 可知,频繁做志愿服务的人会体会到更大的益处。benefits 与上段中的 benefit 构成原词复现。
46. C. 根据 more frequently 和 or not at all 可知,本句是在对比经常做志愿服务的人与很少甚至不做志愿服务的人的心理健康状况,故选 infrequently,意为“稀少地,罕见地”。
47. B. 快乐的人会花更多的时间做志愿服务是事实,故选 true。
48. A. 49. B. 根据 In fact, some research suggests that people ... with lower levels of wellbeing may even get a bigger boost from volunteering 可知,研究表明你不需要已经感到快乐才能从志愿服务中受益。一开始幸福水平较低的人甚至可能从志愿活动中获得更大的幸福感提升。start out 意为“开始”,符合语境。
50. D. 上文讲了志愿服务对心理健康的好处,故本句问“为什么志愿服务有助于心理健康?”
51. C. 根据下文中的 Volunteering appears to be、Volunteering is also likely、In particular 和 Finally 可知,志愿服务有益健康可能是多种因素共同作用的结果。注:at play 意为“起作用”。
52. A. 根据 when we help others, we tend to experience a “warm glow.”可知,志愿服务似乎自然而然就是有回报的——当我们帮助别人时,我们往往会体会到一种温暖的喜悦。
53. D. 54. A. 根据 In particular, for older adults, volunteering can be a way to stay connected to others 可知,志愿服务也可能有助于增强社会联系感。对老人们尤其如此。志愿服务可以是他们退休后与别人保持联系的方式。
55. B. 本句继续讲述做志愿服务的好处:志愿服务可以是培养专业技能和尝试领导机会的一种方式。

第二节

主题语境:人与自我——生活与学习

本文是新闻报道。云南湾塘小学零近视率的秘诀之一是每天至少三小时的户外活动。

56. pupils. 考查名词复数。根据 none of 和 were 可知,设空处应填复数名词,故填 pupils。

57. inconvenient。考查形容词。根据上文中提到的湾塘小学零近视率以及下文中的 I show them unclear pictures ... to wear glasses 可知,该校校长经常告诉学生戴眼镜很不方便,故填 inconvenient。
58. feels。考查时态。此处描述一般情况,且主语为 it,故填 feels。
59. there。考查存现句。此处表示“如果你想知道为什么我们学校没有近视的学生”,故填 there,构成 there be 结构,表示“有”。
60. to leave。考查动词不定式。ask sb to do sth 是固定结构,故填 to leave。
61. keeping。考查动词-ing 形式。approach to 中的 to 是介词,其后接名词或动词-ing 形式,故填 keeping。
62. which。考查关系词。设空处引导非限制性定语从句,先行词是 vitamin D,且设空处在从句中作主语,故填 which。
63. In。考查介词。in addition 是固定搭配,意为“此外”。
64. produced。考查动词-ed 形式。设空处作后置定语,produce 与 chemical 之间是逻辑上的动宾关系,再结合 by nerve cells 可知,应填 produced。
65. extremely。考查副词。设空处修饰形容词 difficult,故填副词 extremely。