

吉安市高三上学期期末教学质量检测 2023.1

英语试题参考答案及解析

第一部分 听力

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第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

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【A 篇大意】本文是一篇应用文，主题语境是人与社会，文章向游客推荐了四场艺术展，并介绍了各场展览的展出时间、住宿、展出的艺术品及费用等。

21.A 【解析】细节理解题。根据四场展览的具体展出时间：2 November 2022-13 January 2023；11 November 2022-6 January 2023；31 September 2022-6 January 2023；2 December 2022-20 January 2023，可知，在 10 月可供参观的是 Doge's Palace-Venice。

22.B 【解析】细节理解题。根据四场展览的描述可知，它们的共同点是价格包含门票花销，故选项 B 正确。

23.D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段中的关键信息“The exhibitions follow a path of time and subject with the your tastes.”及表格中分别列举的时间和主题即可推断，故选项 D 正确。

【B 篇大意】本文是一篇记叙文，主题语境是人与自我。主人出去赶牲口了，家里的妻儿遭遇到了前所未有的惊恐——一条大蛇侵入家中。幸亏家中的大黑狗机灵，抓住并咬死了那条蛇。

24.B 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第四段“The sunbrowned bushwoman dashes from the kitchen, grabs her baby from the ground, and reaches for a stick.”可知，选项 B 正确。

25.C 【解析】推理判断题。根据倒数第二段关键信息句“The children must be brought to the pavilion next to their house. She will not take them into the house, for she knows the snake is there,”可推断 Wilkins 把孩子们带到凉亭里去的目的是为了避开在家里的大蛇。

26.D 【解析】细节理解题，根据文章最后两句“The black dog is great. He stays up all night.”可判断，这条大黑狗为了捕大蛇而熬了一夜，即牺牲了休息时间。

27.C 【解析】推理判断题。这四则谚语的意思分别是：A 项“一日为师，终身为父。”；B 项“人最终总要离开自己的母亲。”；C 项“妈妈在哪里，哪里就最安全。”；D 项“谁言寸草心，报得三春晖。”由此判断，选项 C 更符合语篇要表达的主旨。

【C 篇大意】本文是一篇新闻报道，主题语境是人与社会。根据《能源与趋势杂志》最近的一项研究，在被雾霾问题困扰的北京，7 万辆出租车都换成了电动汽车。电动汽车在全球范围内的可使用性和效率都在不断提高。

28.B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段第一句中关键信息“the 70,000 taxis are going electric vehicles(EVs) which are expanding in availability and efficiency all over the world”及下文内容可推断，最近的研究主要是关于电动汽车，即 Electric vehicles。

29.D 【解析】词义猜测题。根据语境及常识可推断，两线单词的意思是“飞速发展”，即 rapidly growing。

30.A 【解析】观点态度题。由第四段的关键信息“firmly believes EVs' bright future”可判断，网约车公司董事长 Liu Jinliang 对电动汽车是持乐观态度的，即 optimistic。

31.C 【解析】推理判断题 根据最后一段的关键信息“they will obey the same rules as Chinese companies”及“in order to keep access to the Chinese market companies”可推断，选项 C 正确。

【D 篇大意】本文是一篇说明文，主题语境是人与社会。是时候为进入大学做出大转变的时候了。但在你开始庆祝之前，要为应对大学生活时可能出现的问题做好准备。大一意味着要去一个新的环境。这是迈向令人兴奋的独自主的重要一步。

32.D 【解析】写作意图题。根据第一段中的关键信息“Freshman year means moving to a new environment, which is an exciting step towards your independence.”可知，选项 D 正确。

33. A 【解析】推理判断题。由第二段最后一句“‘There are going to be plenty of nights to hang out with friends, but it will be hard to bring a failing grade up to a passing one.’”可推断，A 项“有时候你需要留下来学习”是该段所要主张和表达的内容。

34.A 【解析】细节理解题，由最后一段中的关键信息“‘All of the above is to stretch yourself and grow better’”可知，“enrich yourself”就是作者提出规划好时间的目的。

35.C 【解析】标题归纳题。第一段提出新生入学应当重视，第二至第五段谈到具体的时间安排的合理建议，最后给出了总结规划好时间的意义。故 C 项“‘How to Schedule Time During the Campus Life’”最符合文章的主旨。

第二节

36-40 FEBCG

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文，主题语境是人与社会。热爱自行车有很多原因，而且这项活动确实对人们有好处。此外，如何骑行会更舒服，骑行能消耗人体多少卡路里，以及骑行多久才算合适，对于这些问题，文章都作了具体说明。

36.F 【解析】考查上下文衔接。上文阐述了骑自行车的理由，再结合下文“‘What are the benefits of biking?’”及其内容可知，此空讲述的是骑行的好处。F 项“Besides, biking can also be a great practice with benefits beyond getting your heart pumping.”正好与上下文吻合，且符合语境。

37.E 【解析】考查上下文衔接。结合此段的小标题“‘What are the benefits of biking?’”可分析，该部分主要讲述了骑行的好处，E 项“‘Cycling, whether indoors or outdoors, can benefit the lungs, heart, muscles, and the mind.’”与上下文吻合，符合语境。

38.B 【解析】考查段落主题句，由此部分的关键信息句“‘There are a number of levers you can pull to level up or down your ride. This can come in the form of resistance, hills, and speed.’”可判断，此的主旨句为“‘How do you make your bike ride suitable?’”

39.C 【解析】考查上下文衔接，结合此部分的小标题“‘How many calories does an average bike ride burn?’”及空后的“‘Calorie burn is completely dependent on the weight of the rider...’”可推断，选项 C 符合语境。

40.G 【解析】考查上下文衔接。结合小标题及空后的“‘If you are not working as hard or have different goals like endurance or recovery, then 45-60minutes may be appropriate.’”可推断，选项 G 与上下文吻合，符合语境。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

41-45 DCAAD

46-50 BBCDC

51-55 DAADC

56-60 BCDAD

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文，主题语境是人与自我。David 为了逃避做家务而和其他孩子在田地里摘玉米。在奶奶的注目下，其他孩子都非常积极地一趟一趟往粮仓里搬运玉米，可 David 最后一趟却耍小聪明，结果却令他没有想到……

41. D 【解析】根据语境可知，David 是为了逃避(escape)在家做家务，而到田地里来收割玉米的。
42. C 【解析】由第 44 空前的“the younger kids”和第 55 空前的“the other children”可推知，此处应用 children。
43. A 【解析】由空前的“grouping them in one place”可知，此处是指他们能很容易地(easily)将它们打包。
44. A 【解析】由该空后的“They sat down under a shade with in the 45 and refreshed themselves”可知，很快，更小一点的孩子带来(brought)了来粥。
45. D 【解析】由第一段第一句“The field was not all that big.”可知，他们是坐在田地(field)里的阴凉处喝粥。
46. B 【解析】根据语境可知，喝完粥后，他们又继续(continued)摘玉米。
47. B 【解析】由空前的“till their shadows grew shorter”可知，天色渐渐暗下来，他们开始将那些摘下的玉米(corns)装装。
48. C 【解析】由语境可知，奶奶对他们的努力付出印象(impressed)深刻。
49. D 【解析】根据语境可知，奶奶想用最好的方式来奖赏(reward)他们，stimulate 刺激，learn 学习，persuade 劝说，reward 奖励。
50. C 【解析】由空后的“David was so eager to get a present from the grandmother”及 David 最后的愿望落空，可知当初他是满怀希望的，故用 hopefully。
51. D 【解析】根据语境可知，此处表示他组里的其他人，故用 group。
52. A 【解析】根据语境可知，将摘下的玉米装进袋，故用 put。put 放，distribute 分发，acquire 获得，deliver 传送。
53. A 【解析】由下文的“the rest to arrive”及“The other children 55 arrived”可知，此处 reached。
54. D 【解析】由下文的“mark his or her bag and put it aside”可知，此处应用 put down。take in 吸收，rely on 依赖，pick up 捡起，put down 放下。
55. C 【解析】根据语境可知，其他孩子很快(soon)到了。
56. B 【解析】根据语境可知，奶奶为他们准备了一顿可口的(delicious)午餐，valuable 费重的，delicious 可口的，awful 可怕的，tiresome 烦人的。
57. C 【解析】根据语境可知，奶奶为他们出色的劳作(work)感到很开心。
58. D 【解析】由上文的关键信息词“load”及语境可知。此处表示奶奶要孩子们将自己收获的最后一趟装的玉米作为礼物。
59. A 【解析】由空后的“gladly thanked”可判断，此处表示孩子们都很高兴(happy)。happy 开心的，outgoing 外向的，generous 大方的，passionate 狂热的。
60. D 【解析】根据语境可知，此处显然是指奶奶的决定(decision)，agreement 协议，suggestion 建议，compromise 妥协，decision 决定。

第二节

【文章大意】本文是一篇新闻报道，主题语境是人与社会。党的二十大闭幕不到一周，中共中央总书记习近平带领中共中央政治局其他所有常委，共同瞻仰革命圣地延安。习总书记说，这是为了追忆我们党在延安发展的光辉岁月，缅怀老一辈革命家的辉煌成就，弘扬党的伟大精神，坚定历史信心，为实现党的二十大确定的目标任务而努力奋斗。

61. an 【解析】考查不定冠词。此处表示“一个老革命基地”，“old”为元音音素开头，故此空应填 an，表示泛指。
62. after 【解析】考查介词。此处表示“二十大之后五天”，故填介词 after。
63. was considered 【解析】考查动词的时态、语态。此处表示“此次延安之旅被认为是”，整篇为过去时。故用

一般过去时的被动语态。

64. to carry 【解析】考查动词不定式。这体现了中国共产党最高领导层继承党的优良传统，开创新局面的坚强决心，此处用动词不定式作后置定语，修饰“strong determination”。

65. realizing 【解析】考查非谓语动词。介词“toward”之后应用动词-ing形式，即 realizing。

66. newly 【解析】考查副词。此空修饰“elected”，应用副词 newly。

67. where 【解析】考查定语从句，由空前的“the site”及句意可推断，此处应用表示地点的关系副词引导定语从句。

68. featuring 【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处应用现在分词作伴随状语，表示“以……为特色”。

69. based 【解析】考查非谓语动词。该从句的谓语动词是“achieved”，故此处用非谓语动词，即过去分词短语 based in Yan' an 作后置定语，修饰“the CPC Central Committee”，相当于 which/that was based in Yan' an。

70. revolutionaries 【解析】考查名词的复数。由语境和结构可知，此处表示“缅怀老一辈革命家的辉煌成就”，故用 revolutionary(革命者)的复数形式。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文，主题语境是人与社会。文章讲述的是李华邀请美国朋友 Jahn 来中国旅行。

第一处: warmly→warm 【解析】考查词性转换，此处表示“感谢你的热情接待”，应用形容词 warm 作定语，修饰名词 reception。

第二处: 去掉 been 【解析】考查动词的时态，语态。此处表示“我已经回来”，应用现在完成时的主动语态。

第三处: for→of 【解析】考查动词短语的固定搭配。take care of 是固定搭配，意为“照顾”。

第四处: what→which 【解析】考查非限制性定语从句中的关系代词的正确使用。此句为非限制性定语从句，且定语从句中缺少作主语的关系代词，故用 which 引导，指代前面一句的内容。

第五处: learn→learning 【解析】考查非谓语动词。have trouble (in) doing sth 意为“做某事遇到麻烦”，learn 应用动名词形式，即 learning。

第六处: but→and 【解析】考查并列连词的正确使用。由语境可知，此处为两个简单句的并列关系。而不是转折关系。

第七处: had→have 【解析】考查时态的正确使用。条件状语从句中用一般现在时表示将来。

第八处: 在 pay 之前加上 to 【解析】考查非谓语动词的正确使用。invite sb. to do sth. 是固定结构，意为“邀请某人做某事”。

第九处: me→you 【解析】考查人称代词的一致性。此处表示“你来中国，‘我’会陪伴你”。

第十处: trips→trip 【解析】考查名词单复数的正确使用，此处表示李华邀请 John 来中国之旅，用单数形式即可。

第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Mike,

Speaking of your anxiety about the Tang Poetry Recitation, I think it is common among students. But there are always some ways to help out.

Get well-prepared before the recitation. Motivate yourself by keeping a positive outlook on it, and study with

other diligent students who do the same.

Plan your study time well. Studying the night before or the morning of a recitation can only tire you. Worse still, it's also stressful to memorize extra information on a tight schedule.

Wake up a little earlier to have enough time to get ready and eat in the morning because rushing out of the door can add to your stress.

Good luck!

Yours,

Li Hua

听力录音材料

试音材料

M: Excuse me, can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W: Yes, it's nine fifteen.

Text 1

M: Would you like some hot coffee or tea?

W: I do like them both. But I'd rather have something cold.

M: Okay, I see.

Text 2

W: What are you going to do?

M: I will dry all these dishes, and after that, I'm going to watch football on TV.

W: I'm so glad for you! I've still got to put the dishes away, make the bed and sweep the floor.

Text 3

M: How disappointing it is!

W: Yeah, the course and the result of the game were had.

M: All in all, it was a terrible one today.

W: Uh uh uh, I had thought the score would be at least 2:1. but it ended in a draw.

Text 4

W: Excuse me, my husband and I booked a double room, but the room we've got is a single room.

M: Really?

W: Yes, can we get it changed for a double room?

M: Oh, I am really sorry for our mistake, but now the double rooms are fully booked.

Text 5

M: Would you like to go to the theater with me tonight?

W: It's too noisy.

M: Then let's go to the coffee shop or the shopping mall?

W: The coffee shop is much quieter. I like it.

M: All right.

Text 6

M. Can I help you, Madam?

W: I want to buy a set of children's autumn clothes. Do you have one?

M: Of course, look at this one. It's the newest model.

W: It looks very nice. What's the price?

M: It's \$20 each.

W: Ah? So expensive!

M: But it is worth the price.

W: The design and the style are great, but at the same time, the most important thing I should consider is the price. Are there any cheaper ones?

M: Sorry, we don't have any other styles at the moment.

W: Okay, I'll look around the other stores.

Text 7

W: The whole time I was at the party yesterday, I didn't see Jane smiling or laughing even once. She looked unhappy somehow.

M: Maybe she was just anxious because of what happened at work?

W: I don't think so. She didn't look worried. I just think she might be missing home.

M: Can I ask her to come over to our house tomorrow?

W: Sure. We can say we're having a Sunday brunch!

M: That's a good idea! Should we take her for some Chinese food?

W: We eat Chinese food too often! There's an Italian place near our house.

M: Yeah, I guess she wouldn't like to go too far!

Text 8

W: Doesn't she look pretty? When I get married, I want a beautiful green dress just like that.

M: She looks beautiful. In fact, they both do. The grey and white work well together.

W: Grey? Do you mean Jason's beard?

M: No, the suit he's wearing.

W: Oh, I see. Yes, the colors are in fashion.

M: So do you think you will ever get married?

W: One day. I'll take my time and wait for the right man to come along.

M: Sounds like a challenge.

W: Perhaps it is.

M: Would you care to dance with me

W: Yes. I think that's a wonderful idea.

Text 9

W: Hey, you are very late. How was your train journey?

M: I think that must have been the worst journey I've ever had. We just sat in one place, doing nothing, for three hours.

W: Why? What happened?

M: It turned out that our engine had become too hot and then exploded. So the driver had to call and ask the train

company for a new engine.

W: But other trains would want to use the line as well. wouldn't they?

M: Of course. It has caused the mess. Plus, it got really hot because the air conditioning was controlled by the engine.

W: Well, let's get you back home and then you can relax properly with a cup of tea and some cakes.

M: After the day I've had, that's just what I need.

Text 10

M: Everywhere I go these days, I see video ads. I do a search on the web for information for a book, and there's a video. I'm drowning in videos and have no time for anything else. Doesn't this bother anyone else? I just can't deal with someone chatting with me in an attempt to get me to buy something. Give me something to read and the choice to watch a video if I choose. But don't try to hook me with a video I won't watch. I'll simply delete it. The ones I really hate are the ones which put the words up on the screen, so you can read it and hear it at the same time. So I stare angrily at the monitor while I wait for the speaker to catch up. Usually, I just close the video and delete the email. It's in the bin. Advertisers give us a choice! I feel it's a waste to take so much time to gain so little information.

