

湘豫名校联考

2023年3月高三第一次模拟考试

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
答案	B	C	A	C	B	A	C	A	C	B
题序	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
答案	C	A	B	B	A	A	C	B	C	A
题序	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	C	B	C	D	A	A	B	D	C
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
答案	B	B	A	C	D	F	A	D	G	C
题序	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
答案	C	D	B	A	D	C	A	D	B	C
题序	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案	B	D	B	A	A	D	C	A	C	B

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

1—5 BCACB 6—10 ACACB 11—15 CABBA 16—20 ACBCA

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

A

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章是一则 NEADS 全职养狗人的招聘启事,主要介绍了全职养狗人所需的各种条件和要求。

21. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 As a Full-time Puppy Raiser 中 You receive a “Service Dog in Training” vest for the puppy to wear, as well as all food...可知,申请成功的人会获得免费的狗粮。
22. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Who Makes a Good Full-time Puppy Raiser? 中 The ideal candidate is just about anyone... We are looking for young families, couples, retirees, and individuals.可知,退休夫妇是最合适的人选。
23. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Steps to Becoming a Full-time Puppy Raiser 中 Submit an online application 可知,申请人需要先在网上提交申请。

B

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者目睹了一位贫穷的女士在超市购物,她所购的物品均是打折廉价物品,即便如此,这位女士所带现金依然不够,后来她得到作者、收银员及另外一位顾客暗中相助的故事。

24. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段中 Her face looked drawn from exhaustion. Her thin, u coat had seen those bad days. The items in her cart included the cheapest cuts of meat. Powder

bread, bargain soap, and inexpensive shampoo completed her purchases — well, almost. 可知,她的脸因疲惫而显得憔悴。她那件薄薄的、没有扣扣子的冬衣,她的购物车里最便宜的肉块,还有变成粉状的奶粉、快过期的面包、廉价肥皂和便宜的洗发水可说明她生活不如意。

25. D 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第二段中 It was obvious she didn't have enough, and she scanned her groceries to see what she could do without. One by one, she removed things, but she still came up short. 可知,她所带的现金不足,于是把很多生活必需品一件一件地拿出来。故此可推断,画线单词的含义为“拿出”。
26. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第三段中 I wondered how I could sneak the extra things into the old cart she'd brought without being caught. 可知,作者想知道怎样能把多余的东西偷偷塞进她带来的旧推车里并且不被发现,而店员解决了这个问题,故此可推断,店员那样做的目的是帮助作者。
27. A 【解析】主旨大意题。结合整篇文章并根据最后一段中 My small, insignificant gesture had rippled to become a larger kindness than I ever could have imagined. 可知,选项 A(善良的给予创造了爱)是最佳标题。

C

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了动物数量下降,生物多样性丧失的现状、原因以及人们应该采取的必要措施。

28. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段中 the main cause of biodiversity loss is land-use changes...可知,生物多样性丧失的主要原因是土地使用的变化。
29. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段中 The message is clear and the lights are flashing red 可知,Lambertini 对动物的现状是担忧的。
30. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据倒数第三段中 Discussions so far are locked in old-world thinking and fixed positions, with no sign of the active action needed to achieve a nature-positive future. 可以推断 Lambertini 希望世界各国的领导人们采取积极的、新的措施来保护生物多样性。
31. B 【解析】主旨大意题。文章主要介绍生物多样性丧失的现状和原因。由此判断 B 选项可以概括本文中心。

D

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。如果你喜欢踢足球,那么你可能会时不时地梦想着在一场大型比赛中打入致胜一球,倒钩射门有助于实现这一梦想。

32. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段中 Do you love to play soccer? ...A bicycle kick can help you. 可知,第一段提及许多足球运动员的梦想的目的是引入倒钩射门。
33. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中 In soccer, few moves can compare to the bicycle kick. It doesn't happen often. So it's not often that you're able to witness one. 可知,在足球比赛中,很少有什么动作能与倒钩射门相比。因为这种情况并不经常发生。所以你很难能看到倒钩射门。
34. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中 Only goalkeepers with very exceptional reflexes(反应) might be able to react quickly enough to block a shot from a bicycle kick. 可知,当倒钩射门出现的时候,守门员很难阻止。
35. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段中 But you'll be able to see the basics broken down into steps by jumping online to check out how to do a bicycle kick. 可推测下文要具体描述倒钩射门的具体步骤。

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章通过介绍作者自己的经历,说明了锻炼的重要性以及如何锻炼方面做到更加自律。

36. F 【解析】考查承接句。空格前后句都和作者身体受伤有关,因此 F 项“每当我起床时,我的腿就会剧痛。”符合语境,可以承接上下文。
37. A 【解析】考查承接句。上一段末提出作者要减肥,要在饮食和锻炼方面保持自律,而本空后面提到作者成功减肥,通过 but 表示转折可知, A 项“确实花了很多工夫。”符合语境。
38. D 【解析】考查承接句。空格前后句内容都和“目标”有关,由此推断 D 项“我们必须牢记”

符合语境,句中 where we want to go 和 goals 同义。

39. G 【解析】考查承接句。前句提到做小事能够积少成多,最终会看到结果,因此 G 项“可能需要一段时间才能看到这些回报,但请坚持下去。”符合语境,return 暗指 result。
40. C 【解析】考查总结句。本段是建议人们要追踪、记录自己的进步,这样才能够让自己坚持下去,因此 C 项“跟踪可以帮助你有的放矢。”可以承接上文。

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了 Highsmith 夫妇在 22 个月大的女儿 Melissa Highsmith 被保姆偷走 51 年后终于找到女儿,一家人重新团聚的感人故事。

41. C 【解析】考查动词。根据首句 Born Melissa Highsmith 以及下文中出现的 Melissa 可知,被偷的女孩最初名叫 Melissa,而后来在另一个家庭被改名为 Melanie。
42. D 【解析】考查动词。根据常识可知,做 DNA 鉴定的目的是确认双方真正的关系。
43. B 【解析】考查动词短语。根据 still 以及 based on a 45 of her birthmark and birthdate 判断 DNA 结果还没有出来,Melissa 仍然在等待。
44. A 【解析】考查形容词。根据 although 表示转折以及下文 WE KNEW beyond a shadow of a doubt that...可知,Highsmith 一家人确定 Melissa 就是他们的女儿。
45. D 【解析】考查名词。根据语境可知,这家人结合 Melissa 的胎记和出生日期来判断这是他们丢失的女儿。
46. C 【解析】考查动词。根据下段中 Melissa 说的话可知,Highsmith 一家人和 Melissa 在慢慢接受这个突如其来的好消息。process 意为“加工,处理”此处是引申义。
47. A 【解析】考查形容词。根据句中的 I feel like I am dreaming and I keep having to pinch(掐) myself 可知,Melissa 觉得像做梦一样,因此她会掐自己来证明一切都是真实的,她是在清醒的状态。
48. D 【解析】考查动词。根据后句中的 the employed woman 可知,Melissa 的妈妈雇了一个女人照顾自己的女儿。
49. B 【解析】考查形容词。根据下文 Melissa was taken away by the very woman. 可知,那个女人带着 Melissa 失踪了。
50. C 【解析】考查名词。根据后句内容可知,在 51 年后才揭开了当年 Melissa 失踪的真相。
51. B 【解析】考查副词。Highsmith 一家找到了女儿,因此他们在网上骄傲地宣布这个好消息。
52. D 【解析】考查动词。根据后句内容可知,在这个暖心的帖子里包含了这样的文字:我们毫无疑问地知道这就是我们的女孩。
53. B 【解析】考查名词。解析同上。
54. A 【解析】考查名词。从上文可知,Melissa 是 Highsmith 夫妇的女儿,因此他们宣布找回了丢失的女儿。
55. A 【解析】考查动词。根据空后 There are no words that can express my emotion. 可知,Melissa 的母亲 Alta 非常激动以至于无法描述自己的心情。
56. D 【解析】考查动词。从他们的 Facebook 帖子中可以看出,Melissa 和她的家人正在享受着重聚的欢乐。as evidenced 意为“正如在帖子所证明的”。
57. C 【解析】考查动词。解析同上。
58. A 【解析】考查名词。根据 public support 可知,Highsmith 一家对公众提供找孩子的帮助和支持表示衷心的感谢。
59. C 【解析】考查名词。经过 51 年的分别,Highsmith 夫妇和女儿 Melissa 重新团聚的梦想成真了。
60. B 【解析】考查形容词。Highsmith 夫妇找到丢失 51 年的女儿是一个鼓舞人心的结局。

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章以吉林龙湾国家级自然保护区的典型案例分析了中国伟国新壮书和新做法在生物多样性保护方面取得了巨大进展。

61. survival 【解析】考查名词。humanity's 的名词所有格,后面应该接名词形式。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

听力材料

Text 1

M: Mr Brown asked me to tell you he can only meet you at 11:00.

W: That's OK. I can wait here for one hour.

Text 2

M: I want to have a Hawaiian fruit pizza, Mom.

W: There're only some noodles in the fridge. I haven't been to the supermarket for two days.

Text 3

W: I didn't see Mary at the lecture this morning. Do you know where she went?

M: Oh, she went to the doctor this morning. As a result, she missed it.

Text 4

W: I'm flying to London this afternoon, but I can't drive to the airport. My car is broken.

M: You can take the subway. It is faster than driving there.

Text 5

M: You know Annie wants to apply for the position, but I'm afraid she's not really qualified.

W: What a pity! She seems so bright.

Text 6

W: Excuse me, could you please tell me how to get to the History Museum?

M: Oh, Yeah. Go straight along this street, pass the traffic lights and walk about 200 meters. And the museum is on your right.

W: Oh, good. I heard the exhibition of dinosaurs there is great.

M: A dinosaur exhibition? Oh, maybe you have made a mistake. There is an exhibition of dinosaurs in the Natural History Museum.

W: Oh, you're right. But how can I go there?

M: It's a little bit far. I can drive you there.

W: Thank you very much.

Text 7

W: Hello, this is Brady speaking.

M: Oh, hello, Mrs Brady. I'm calling for the apartment you advertised online.

W: Yes. Are you a student or do you work?

M: I study computer in a college. But I repair computers part-time in a shop. What will the total rent be for a month?

W: 150 dollars per month, including the bills for gas, electricity and water.

M: What about the Internet access fee?

W: 50 dollars a month.

M: Oh, that's really expensive. But I have to pay the money. Is there any extra fee?

W: No. If you're interested in it, you can come to see it tomorrow.

M: Maybe the day after tomorrow with my friends.

W: Well, just as you like.

Text 8

M: Recently, I have been thinking that I should tell Susan my decision.

W: Why now? Have you found a new job in Los Angeles?

M: No, but I went for an interview yesterday and they were satisfied with me.

W: Are you sure you will take the job if they give you the offer?

M: Yes. I need a change.

W: How long have you been living here?

M: Almost five years. Susan has made a lot of friends in school. She will miss them.

W: But think about it. She is a little girl and she can make new friends in Los Angeles.

M: Yes, so her mother and I hope she can know it in advance. She needs some time to adjust to it.

W: You are a considerate father.

M: Thank you. So I will tell her about it. I hope she can accept it.

W: She will. She is a nice girl. I think at first it will be difficult but eventually she will understand you.

Text 9

M: Amy, are you all right?

W: I'm OK. And you?

M: I'm all right, too. The big storm came too suddenly.

W: Yes. It was a terrible night.

M: We were frightened. We had stayed on the roof for eight hours before we were rescued.

W: And the power went off. It was extremely dark.

M: Yes. I had my laptop with me and kept posting cries for help.

W: We left our house without phones and computers.

M: How about your family?

W: I'm grateful that my family is alive. But I'm sorry to hear some of my neighbors lost their lives.

M: My family is also safe. But my house was completely destroyed.

W: My house roof was blown away. Luckily, we are both alive.

M: The insurance company is expected to come, take some photos and cover our losses. Is it good news?

W: Yes, but I'm particularly upset that my university projects were lost. I'm due to graduate in July. That means more work for me and I will graduate in two months after that.

M: Poor girl! Where do you live now?

W: We are staying in a friend's house. We'll return to my home in a month.

M: I have to stay in the tents provided by the government. I believe everything will be fine.

Text 10

Many people like to shop in Teddy Mall. But do you know what service they provide for you? In fact, they offer a full range of service to make your shopping experience more complete. The first is the Old Kitchen Removing Service. How will you do with your old kitchen when you buy a brand-new kitchen there? Don't worry! They provide removing service for the old kitchen for you. But it is professional and expensive for ordinary people. For details, you can go to the Kitchen Department. The second is the Transport Service. After you buy things there, you can rent a vehicle or hire people to deliver your things. Just talk to their Customer Service Department for details. The third is its restaurant. The restaurant serves both classic Swedish dishes and local favorites, and is one of the most popular areas of the whole mall. Shopping there is fun, but can also be hard, so stop by and treat yourself to a drink and a bite to eat. If you want to know other service of them, please log on their website.