

## 2023 年合肥六中高三最后一卷

### 英语 · 答案

听力(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 BABCC 6—10 BABCC 11—15 AABCB 16—20 CACBA

阅读理解(共 20 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 50 分)

21—23 BDC 24—27 CAB 28—31 ADBC 32—35 BCDA 36—40 BCFGE

完形填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

41—45 BACCA 46—50 BBCDB 51—55 CBDBA

语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

56. to keep 57. has devoted/has been devoting 58. and 59. as 60. was

61. popularity 62. an 63. which 64. accounts 65. literally

写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

**One possible version:**

#### Notice

With the approaching of Campus Arts Festival, our school will launch a competition named “Stories of China Retold in English”, aiming to enrich our campus life and promote traditional Chinese culture.

The competition is scheduled to take place in the school gym from 3:00 pm to 5:00 pm on May 29th. Be sure to make the theme positive and meaningful. Besides, it's required that you finish your story with fluency and accuracy within 5 minutes. Anyone wanting to participate in the competition is expected to sign up at *studentcenter@163.com* before May 5th.

So rewarding and appealing will the competition be that you can't afford to miss it! Your active participation is welcome and wish you a big success.

The Students' Union

第二节(满分 25 分)

**One possible version:**

*I sat there like a guilty child as the woman continued swearing. “Are you blind? It's entirely your fault!” she snapped at me. The impact of the crash left my knees shaking and I struggled to stand up. Feeling hopeless, I blinked hard to choke back my tears as she demanded repeatedly: “Who are you?” “I'm... I'm Doctor Eppley's son.” I stammered, regretting my words instantly. The woman's frown melted into a smile. “Oh, I'm sorry,” her voice softened. “I didn't realize who you were.” After apologizing to her, I dragged myself back to the car, carrying the weight of my actions.*

*An hour later, I drove my father's broken new car back home. With my head down, I braced myself for the scolding I knew I deserved. However, I was greeted with unexpected compassion from my father, “Are you hurt, Harold?” he asked, his voice filled with concern. “No, I'm Okay...” I replied. “But the car...I'm sorry, Dad. I didn't mean to...” “Don't be sorry, son. Be better.” Father said, smiling. I burst into tears and hugged him tightly. At that moment, I realized my father's name wasn't a burden, but a legacy of wisdom, warmth and above all, pride.*

附:听力材料

Text 1

M: Are you waiting for a bus, Claire?

W: Yeah, I've been here for 40 minutes. I should have just taken the subway to downtown.

M: Hop in. I'll give you a ride.

W: Really? Thanks.

Text 2

W: Can't I tempt you with more food?

M: Oh, Mrs. Black, your cooking is amazing. I definitely could eat more, but if I had one more steak, I would have to run at least 3 miles to burn the extra calories.

Text 3

M: Why don't you buy this fashionable dress for the party, Jackie? It's on sale.

W: But it's a backless dress! I don't want to be laughed at by others. I just need a modest one.

Text 4

M: Susan, it's me. We'll meet at the north gate of the department store at 7:30 p. m. , right?

W: Sorry, Frank, I need to work overtime for about half an hour. Can we meet one hour later than scheduled?

M: Sure.

Text 5

M: So this *Guernica* painted by Pablo Picasso, why do you like it?

W: Well, it's about the Spanish Civil War, showing a bombing attack on a town. I like it because it really makes you think about what happened on that day.

Text 6

M: The Jasmine Hotel seems pretty ideal. It provides a full English breakfast and is not too far away from the beach.

W: Yeah, but I have already contacted their receptionist, and she said there's no double room available in the next three days.

M: That's too bad. How about this Blue Mountain Hotel? It's a five-star hotel.

W: Well, everything looks very good there, but don't you think it's a little expensive? 500 dollars per night. Geez.

M: It's our honeymoon, and I want our trip to be perfect.

Text 7

M: What do you usually have for breakfast?

W: Nothing much. My mum makes breakfast at seven o'clock and that's too early for me! I usually get a cake or something on my way to school.

M: And then you have French fries or hamburgers for lunch?

W: Yes, nearly every day. I love them!

M: They're not very good for you, are they? I usually eat a lot of salad for lunch. It's healthy. And I drink lots of water. It's better than juice.

W: I don't like salad very much, and I don't like water. And I think tea and coffee taste horrible. I prefer lemonade. And I love sweets too. But I don't like ice cream very much. It brings a pain in my teeth.

Text 8

M: Hi, Maggie. I haven't seen you for a long time. Did you do anything nice over the summer?

W: Bruce and I went on an amazing vacation to Malta, which is a small island in the Mediterranean.

M: Sounds great!

W: Our hotel was only a short distance from the beach. The beach itself, which was small, was not good enough for swimming. However, the boats at the harbor were brightly painted and they were really beautiful. The home-cooked food was fresh and absolutely delicious.

M: You're making me hungry!

W: We also explored the whole island, which was full of honey-colored buildings. The capital city, Valletta, has a lot of beautiful churches. We got lost a couple of times, but the friendly locals helped us.

M: Mmm, that was nice! I think I'll go there next summer.

W: Well, if you do, you must visit the small island of Gozo.

Text 9

W: Max, I want to buy Robert a pet for his birthday. But you know, our brother likes neither cats nor dogs. What do you think I should do?

M: His favorite is birds. How about buying a parrot for him?

W: I'm afraid it's not good. Mum hates keeping birds because they make a lot of noise.

M: Robert is also interested in little mice. What about buying him a mouse?

W: No, it's impossible. Don't you know that our sister Cathy has just got a pet cat?

M: Then why don't you buy him a rabbit?

W: But I think rabbits are smelly. What about a goldfish? They're very beautiful and easy to look after.

M: No, boys don't usually love goldfish. I suggest you buy him a snake. It's very unusual. I'm fond of that.

W: No, I don't think it's a good idea. You know, I'm terribly afraid of snakes.

M: I've got a good idea. Let's ask him and find out what he really likes and then we can go to the market to get one for him.

W: That sounds OK.

Text 10

W: Welcome to Student Life! Today we're going to talk about setting up a project of student jobs in your school. Having students do different jobs around the school is a great way to prepare them for life in the real world. It encourages them to be responsible and also helps them learn new tasks and gain experience. However, it's important to get students excited about the project, so the first thing you should do is let students know this project. Get the headmaster to make an announcement explaining the project. OK? Then decide on the jobs you want and write out the descriptions of the skills and responsibilities needed for each position. Some typical jobs are Classroom Assistants, Recycling Officers and Computer Assistants. Next, ask students to apply for the jobs. Students should be encouraged to write letters of application for the job they are interested in. This is a great way to practice letter writing skills! And don't forget, you should make sure that students are guided by a teacher so that they take their responsibilities seriously. A committee then reviews all the applications and gives jobs to the most suitable applicants. Finally, it's important to get opinions from the students about the project, to find out which jobs are successful and which don't go so well.

#### 答案详解

#### A

本文是一篇英国文化协会的招聘广告,并提供了有关职位要求和职责的详细信息。

21. B 推理判断题。根据文章第一段的内容“The British Council builds connections, understanding and trust

between people in the UK and other countries through arts and culture, education and the English language.”以及第二段的“We work directly with individuals to help them gain the skills, confidence and connections to transform their lives and shape a better world in partnership with the UK. We support them to learn English, get a high-quality education, gain internationally recognized qualifications and eventually build networks and explore creative ideas.”可知,英国文化协会的主要使命是通过英语语言创造国际机会,改善人们的生活,包括支持语言学习、推广国际资格认证,并通过语言和教育促进文化交流。

22. D 细节理解题。依据“Requirements”部分“Effective communication with young learners and their families”可知,善于和年轻人沟通的能力是必备条件之一。
23. C 推理判断题。根据第三段“We are looking for people who believe in the integrity and value of what we do.”推断出这是招聘广告。

### B

人们常常做关于学校压力的梦,本文探讨了该梦境背后的原因。

24. C 推理判断题。根据第三段“My suspicion was confirmed by Deirdre Barrett, a dream researcher at Harvard University...”可知,作者提及自己常常做关于学校压力的梦是为了引入下文关于该梦境的话题。
25. A 推理判断题。根据第三段“She explained that these dreams tend to pop up when the dreamer is anxious in waking life, particularly when evaluated by an authority figure.”可知,当做梦者在清醒状态下处于焦虑状态,尤其是当自己的表现被权威人士评估的时候,这种梦就会出现。
26. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘So much stuff happens in school that really sets your foundational beliefs and really sticks there in your unconscious mind. It can be very hard to let go of those beliefs,’ she said”可知,学校经历中形成的基础性信念会很难舍弃,会牢牢地保留在一个人的无意识思维中。这表明学校经历对人们生活的影响是持久而且重要的。
27. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段“feeling tested in life, feeling that you have to respond to other people’s expectations, and feeling that you’re not meeting those expectations.”可知,接受考验,不断需要满足别人的期望,甚至感觉无法满足一些人的期望,这表明关于学校压力的梦可能表示梦者在生活中遇到困难或失望。

### C

虽然苹果公司在处理用户数据方面做出了努力,但是数据安全问题仍然让人担忧。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“With the release of the news that nearly 90 million Facebook users’ information was passed on to political ad targeting firm Cambridge Analytica without their permission, tech companies are defending themselves.”可知,近期 Facebook 用户隐私泄露事件的披露促使大型科技公司进行自我辩护。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第四段可知:苹果公司声称其处理用户数据的方法与其他大型科技公司不同,它收集的用户数据比其他公司少,将大部分数据存储存储在用户设备上,而不是在苹果服务器上,并且对这些数据进行加密,只能通过密码访问。
30. B 词义猜测题。根据第四段“it collects less data about us than the other big tech companies and then ensures the security by scrambling it so it doesn’t identify who it comes from”可知,苹果公司通过“scrambling”这些数据来混淆它们,使其不能识别数据来源。在这里,“scrambling”意味着将数据随机混合以保护用户隐私。
31. C 主旨大意题。根据第一段“Is Apple the shining knight when it comes to privacy collection, as it wants us to believe?”引出话题,虽然苹果公司在处理用户数据方面做出了努力,整篇文章全是苹果公司单方面宣传自己的数据系统多么安全,但是从文章开头句就能看出来作者对其是怀疑的。

D

文章讨论了尼古丁如何影响发育中的青少年大脑,以及它如何导致青少年在心理和行为方面的问题。

32. B 细节理解题。根据文章第二段“The area of the brain responsible for emotions and controlling our wild impulses is known as the prefrontal cortex(前额叶皮层).”可知,前额叶皮层是负责调节情绪和控制冲动行为的大脑区域。
33. C 细节理解题。根据文章第五段“the brains of teens who smoke or vape may create more receptors to handle the flood of nicotine they have come to expect”可知,吸烟或使用电子烟的青少年的大脑可能会制造更多的接受尼古丁的受体来处理其预期的尼古丁洪流。随着接受受体数量的增加,青少年需要更多的尼古丁才能获得相同的感受。A选项是错误的,文章没有提到这一点;B选项也是错误的,文章指出尼古丁可以在吸烟或电子烟吸入后7秒内到达大脑;D选项也是错误的,文章没有把尼古丁对青少年大脑的影响和其他年龄的人进行对比。
34. D 观点态度题。根据文章最后一段得知,Garry Sigman对青少年接触尼古丁的态度是关心的。
35. A 文章标题题。文章探讨了尼古丁如何影响大脑功能,以及反复接触尼古丁后青少年的大脑可能会发生变化。因此A选项是最合适的标题。

七选五

36. B 根据空格前“why adults have set the rules in the first place”并结合空格后的“Kids don't always realize this and can get into a lot of trouble ...”可知,空白处是家长制定规则的原因和目的,故只有B项“通常,这是为了保护孩子们免受伤害”符合。
37. C 根据空格后的内容可知此处是说孩子们从小时候就被告知要遵守相应的规则。故选C项。
38. F 此题有一定难度。根据第四段首句“As a result, children may become upset that they've been bound by rules that they have no say over.”可知,空格处应填造成孩子被束缚而感到生气的句子,故只有F项符合文意。干扰项D说孩子们认为家长定规矩只是对家长自己更有益,虽然承前,但是不能和第四段首句形成因果关系,故排除。
39. G 根据空格后“Nevertheless, the effects of doing this could be damaging for them.”可知,空格处应是某个造成负面后果的行为,故只有G项合适。
40. E 空格前说明此段为解决措施,且空格后有一个问句,是以what if并列的排比句,再根据文章后面“had a voice”可知,选项E中的“让孩子们参与”是同义替换,能够完整对应。选项A只是一个针对该现象的具体提问,和段首句的意思重复,故排除,因此选E。

完形填空

本文讲述作者在加拿大儿童心愿基金会的联系下帮助一个小女孩实现临终心愿的经历。

41. B. honor 根据文章首句“I have had the privilege to meet many amazing people...”中的“privilege”可知作者第一次与Nicole见面应该感到很荣幸,所以选择honor(荣幸)较为恰当。A. pride骄傲,C. duty职责,D. surprise惊讶,惊喜,均不符合题意。
42. A. contacted 根据语境,“加拿大儿童心愿基金会”联系了作者,所以用contacted(联系)比较恰当。B. followed 追随,C. introduced 介绍,D. commanded 命令,均不符合题意。
43. C. battling 此处意为“她与癌症作斗争已经两年多了”,因此应选择battling(与……作斗争)。A. competing 竞争,B. staying 停留,待,D. compromising 妥协,折中,均不符合题意。
44. C. request 根据文章,“儿童心愿基金会”接到了Nicole的请求,因此应该选择request(请求)。A. attraction 吸引,B. response 反应,D. attachment 依恋,均不符合题意。
45. A. arranging 根据语境,“儿童心愿基金会”答应了Nicole的请求,并安排她与作者见面。因此应选择arranging(安排)。B. ordering 命令,C. launching 发起,D. designing 设计,均不符合题意。

46. B. impossible 根据下文的“not to like...”可知,此处是双重否定表示肯定,很难不喜欢 Nicole。此处应选择 impossible(不可能的)。A. typical 典型的,C. common 常见的,D. unnecessary 不必要的,均不符合题意。
47. B. energy 此处指她的外向性格和良好的精神状态让作者倍感活力和能量,选择 energy(能量)较为合适。A. effort 努力,C. force 力量,武力,D. voice 声音,均不符合题意。
48. C. upped 作者一开始就很喜欢 Nicole,而 Nicole 的开朗个性和良好的精神状态立刻提升了作者的情绪,因此此处指“立刻提升了(upped)我的情绪”。A. destroyed 毁灭,B. kept 保留,保持,D. lowered 降低,均不符合题意。
49. D. amazed 从后文中可以看出,Nicole 以积极的态度应对她的疾病,这让作者非常惊奇。A. confused 使人迷惑,B. satisfied 令人满意,C. frightened 令人害怕,均不符合题意。
50. B. go through 此处指的是“我很难过 Nicole 必须经历(go through)这么艰难的事情”。A. see through 看穿,C. give up 放弃,D. take up 从事,占据,均不符合题意。
51. C. strength Nicole 以积极的态度应对她的疾病,展现出极大的力量(strength)。A. shyness 害羞,B. anxiety 焦虑,D. relief 宽慰,均不符合题意。
52. B. sympathy 从后文中可以看出,Nicole 不希望别人对她表示同情,她只是想和大家在一起时开心。因此此处选项 B 符合文意。A. kindness 友好,善良,C. happiness 幸福,D. generosity 大方,慷慨,均不符合题意。
53. D. friends 从上下文语境中可以看出,Nicole 想和朋友一起做好玩的事情。A. acquaintances 相识的人,熟人,B. strangers 陌生人,C. patients 病人,均不符合题意。
54. B. silly 从上下文的语境可以看出,Nicole 和朋友一起因为一些好玩的、傻乎乎的事情而大笑。A. unique 独特的,C. serious 严肃的,认真的,D. formal 正式的,均不符合题意。
55. A. company 作者表示和 Nicole 一样幸运,有机会陪伴 Nicole,因此 A 选项是正确答案。B. support 支持,C. respect 尊敬,D. understanding 理解,均不符合题意。

#### 语法填空

本文介绍了现代音乐家赵太生对传统乐器三弦的保护。

56. to keep 考查动词不定式作定语, the mission to do sth.。
57. has devoted/has been devoting 考查谓语动词。有时间状语 since he graduated from college 应是现在完成时或现在完成进行时。
58. and 考查连词。空格前后为并列关系,所以填 and。
59. as 考查介词。regard ... as。
60. was 考查谓语动词。时间状语为 in the early decades of the 20th century, 主语为 the number of students。
61. popularity 考查名词。根据上下文可知此处要用 popular 的名词形式。
62. an 考查冠词。不定冠词 an 表泛指。
63. which 考查非限制性定语从句,用 which。
64. accounts 考查名词的复数。
65. literally 考查形容词变副词。

#### 写作

##### 第一节

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## 第二节

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## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：[www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：[zizzsw](https://www.zizzs.com)。



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