

浙里卷天下——2022~2023 学年高三百校联考 12 月测试

英 语

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19. 15.

B. £9. 18.

C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What is the woman most probably like?

A. Careless.

B. Cautious.

C. Attentive.

2. What does the woman ask the man to do?

A. See a movie.

B. Clean his room.

C. Play basketball.

3. Who did the man visit in San Francisco?

A. His uncle.

B. His boss.

C. His aunt.

4. What will Jack do this afternoon?

A. See a doctor.

B. Stay at home.

C. Go to work.

5. How much should the man pay?

A. 40 yuan.

B. 300 yuan.

C. 340 yuan.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What do we know about the woman?

A. She likes singing.

B. She feels worried.

C. She has got a fever.

7. How does the woman often clean her ears?

A. By using her fingers.

B. By using a plastic stick.

C. By using a metal stick.

【高三英语 第一页(共 10 页)】

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. Why does the woman refuse to go to the Metropolitan Museum of Art today?

- A. The weather isn't good.
- B. She isn't interested in art.
- C. She wants to stay outdoors.

9. Where are the speakers going first?

- A. To the Central Park.
- B. To the Times Square.
- C. To the Statue of Liberty.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. What does the man call the woman to do?

- A. Make a reservation.
- B. Check out of the hotel.
- C. Ask about the city center.

11. What does the woman say about the Imperial?

- A. It is cheaper than her hotel.
- B. It is rated as a five-star hotel.
- C. It is better known than her hotel.

12. What does the man finally want to know about the Imperial?

- A. The telephone number.
- B. The price.
- C. The location.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. Where are the speakers now?

- A. In Italy.
- B. In France.
- C. In England.

14. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Colleagues.
- B. Neighbors.
- C. Classmates.

15. Why did Sharon fail to see the Bloody Tower?

- A. Her son didn't like it.
- B. She had no time to go to London.
- C. There is nothing about it in her brochure.

16. How do the speakers feel about Pisa?

- A. It is noisy.
- B. It is great.
- C. It is small.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. What is the speaker explaining?

- A. How he'll make a presentation.
- B. How to send e-mails to students.
- C. How he'll grade for the group projects.

18. How many grades will the speaker give to his students?

- A. One.
- B. Two.
- C. Three.

19. What will the speaker do with the written report's grade?

- A. Check everyone's work.

- B. Give everyone the same grade.
C. Ask each one to make a report.
20. What is the final grade related to?
A. The group presentation.
B. The group written report.
C. The personal contribution.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

If your child loves to build things, tinker (鼓捣) with ideas, or dream up new inventions, it's important to foster that. Here are some fantastic books to keep your child's hands and brains busy and dreaming up new ideas.

The Magnificent Makers series

by Theanne Griffith, illustrated by Reggie Brown

Kids who enjoy *The Magic School Bus* will love this illustrated chapter book series about a group of science-loving friends. They discover a magic gate that transports them to a laboratory filled with everything a young inventor could want. Together, the friends test experiments, create inventions, practice teamwork, and learn from their mistakes. It's an excellent easy to read series for ambitious inventors.

Inventors

by Robert Winston, illustrated by Jessamy Hawke

Every young inventor should have a copy of this book. It gives readers a peek into the lives and inventions of fifty brilliant people throughout history. Kids will learn about Thomas Crapper, who invented the flushing mechanism still used in toilets today, Ada Lovelace, the first computer programmer, and many others.

The Wright Brothers

by Russell Freedman

Kids who love flying, invention, and history should read this Newbery Honor-winning biography about Orville and Wilbur Wright. It takes readers through the brothers' childhood and early days of tinkering with toys and bicycles before diving into their work with airplanes. Plenty of photos and facts make this biography a must-read.

Math Maker Lab

by DK

Math is an essential part of every invention, and this book gives readers practical, hands-on activities to sharpen their skills. Kids will use easy-to-find materials, imagination, and math to do exciting projects. It's a must-have for busy kids who love to build.

21. What are the themes of these four books?

- A. Robots. B. Inventions. C. Friendship. D. Machines.

26. What can we know about Bacon from paragraph 4?
- A. She works as different roles.
 - B. She provides vegetables to farmers.
 - C. She works at University of Connecticut.
 - D. She promotes zero waste on her website.
27. What can people do to prevent global warming according to Bacon?
- A. Become a perfect person.
 - B. Change the way they live.
 - C. Join her to make the trip.
 - D. Launch fundraising activities.

C

You've probably heard the phrase, "Laughter is the best medicine." Comedy on Referral has taken that idea and run with it, using standup comedy to help treat people struggling with trauma (创伤) and anxiety in partnership with the National Health Service (NHS).

The idea came from comedian Angie Belcher's experiences teaching comedy at Bristol University. She found that students often told her how much stronger and more resilient (有适应力的) they were thanks to standup comedy.

Inspired, she teamed up with the NHS in Bristol to create a six-week comedy course for patients struggling with trauma in January 2022. Following the success of this initial course, Comedy on Referral won NHS funding to help men with trauma in London.

Talking to the *Bristol Post*, Belcher said, "Past traumas are perfect for comedy. Comedy doesn't come from the happy, perfect moments of your life, but from our everyday struggles and major life events. People who've been through big life experiences such as losing a loving one and ill health often can't wait to tell me their story, mostly because there's always something especially funny about the situation."

Research has shown that laughter has positive psychological effects, such as decreasing levels of cortisol—the stress hormone—and increasing endorphins (内啡肽). It can even have physiological benefits, although less research has been done in this area. Current research has linked laughter and humour with increased levels of pain tolerance as well as short-term cardiovascular benefits. More research is needed to prove these findings.

Nonetheless, the mental health benefits of regular laughter are widely accepted, and using comedy to treat mental health struggles could be a real breakthrough in the treatment of mental health.

28. Why is the phrase mentioned in paragraph 1?
- A. To stress the importance of laughter.
 - B. To explain the harm trauma causes.
 - C. To show the effect of standup comedy.
 - D. To state the idea behind Comedy on Referral.
29. How was the first six-week comedy course for patients?
- A. Ambiguous.
 - B. Effective.
 - C. Controversial.
 - D. Fruitless.

- B. By being treated by their owners.
C. By being closely connected with people.
D. By recognizing different faces on pictures.
34. Which can best replace the underlined word “reverse” in paragraph 5?
A. opposite B. nervous C. rewarding D. similar
35. What may be a suitable title for the text?
A. Dogs are living in close contact with people
B. Dogs understand what’s written all over your face
C. Dogs’ heart rate increases when experiencing stress
D. Negative emotions affect dogs’ returning to feeding

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you’re shy or anxious by nature, you may worry you’re not a good conversationalist. It’s important to stay engaged in any conversation, so the other person feels valued. 36. Try to find an observation or insight to get the conversation going. From there, ask questions, listen, and offer insight. This will keep the conversation moving.

Start a conversation

37. Many people feel more relaxed if they give themselves time to prepare conversation starters ahead of time. You can write down a list of potential conversation starters. You could, for example, talk about an assignment if you’re making a conversation in class.

Keep a conversation moving

People want to feel that the other person is interested in them. A great way to keep a conversation running smoothly is to ask a series of questions about the other person. 38. Make a rule that, before you bring up your own experiences or interests, you ask at least one question about what the other person said.

39

When a person is talking, pay attention to what they’re saying. Keep your mind focused on the present moment instead of planning what you’ll say next. It’s inevitable that you will think of something that relates. That’s okay. It can be good to have some responses ready, but don’t spend time thinking of how to word your responses.

Allow the conversation to come to a natural end

Most conversations will run their course. You and the other person may have been exhausted discussing a topic. You may notice natural pauses coming between topics and enthusiasm will have decreased slightly. 40.

- A. Speak clearly and avoid silence
B. When you start a conversation, remain calm
C. Remember to engage in only one thing at a time
D. Practice ahead of time if you’re easy to be anxious

- E. Ask questions about what the other person is saying
F. This can help you form a connection with the other person
G. In this case, gracefully leave the conversation on good terms

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The other day, Jenny and I went to a cookbook launch party at our friend Odette's apartment. We stood in her 41 and drank Prosecco. While eating pasta salad, we chatted about work and fantasy vacations to Italy. After a couple of hours, it was time for me to head 42 for the boys' bedtime, so I turned to Jenny. "Okay, let's 43 behind the kitchen island," I said, noting Odette's position on the other side of the room.

Jenny looked at me in 44. "But we have to say goodbye."

Oh, right! I 45 that not everyone ghosts after parties. Meanwhile, I've been happily ghosting for the past 46. It started 10 years ago, when my husband Alex and I 47 a big holiday party. Fifty friends squeezed into our tiny apartment, and everyone was having a 48 time until something started happening.

For the entire second half of the party, friends kept coming up to say goodbye and 49 us a happy rest-of-the-weekend. It just felt like a mass leave because we were consumed with saying goodbye to every 50 person who was heading home. It felt like the 51 was already over. The next morning, Alex and I made a decision: We would never say goodbye to the 52 of parties. We would 53 slip out the door.

Goodbyes are, by their very nature, at least a mild disappointment. So I 54 people to leave parties without saying goodbye. What if your friends wonder where you've gone? They probably won't even 55 that you've left.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 41. A. hall | B. kitchen | C. bedroom | D. garden |
| 42. A. outside | B. sideways | C. home | D. away |
| 43. A. slip out | B. hide in | C. set off | D. go up |
| 44. A. hope | B. trust | C. anger | D. puzzlement |
| 45. A. informed | B. convinced | C. forgot | D. decided |
| 46. A. decade | B. year | C. century | D. month |
| 47. A. witnessed | B. supplied | C. attended | D. threw |
| 48. A. humorous | B. great | C. miserable | D. busy |
| 49. A. promise | B. show | C. wish | D. owe |
| 50. A. single | B. devoted | C. lonely | D. healthy |
| 51. A. life | B. party | C. game | D. world |
| 52. A. owners | B. attendants | C. guests | D. hosts |
| 53. A. simply | B. frequently | C. smoothly | D. excitedly |
| 54. A. assist | B. command | C. encourage | D. require |
| 55. A. ignore | B. mind | C. remember | D. notice |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Great Wall of the ancient Qi State, the oldest 56 (exist) Great Wall in China, stretches across Shandong for more than 600 kilometers. It 57 (build) during the Spring and Autumn Period and the Warring States Period.

“Historical records say the Qi State built the wall here to defend itself 58 its enemies, as well as to stop flooding 59 (effective),” says An Xingzhu, who worked at the town’s culture station for more than three decades. A key task of the station is 60 (protect) cultural relics.

In the 1970s, parts of the rammed earth wall (夯土墙) were dug out and used by farmers for their land, but since the early 1990s, the local government 61 (start) to take measures to protect the wall.

Rapid development and 62 (construct) have brought many new problems and challenges in protecting the wall. 63 is necessary to provide a solid legal guarantee for its conservation. To tackle the challenges, Shandong Province has passed a regulation protecting the structure 64 will take effect on Jan. 1.

It states that local governments will establish a dynamic conservation system using remote sensing satellites, drones, information platforms and other technological 65 (mean) to monitor the Great Wall.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 上周六你校举办了一场歌咏比赛。请你为校英文报写一篇报道, 内容包括:

1. 参加人员;
2. 比赛情况;
3. 活动评价。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A Singing Competition

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When Canadian couple Edith Lemay and Sebastien Pelletier first noticed ter Mia was having vision problems, she was just three years old.

A few years after they first took her to see a specialist, Mia, the eldest of their four children, was diagnosed with retinitis pigmentosa (视网膜色素变性), a rare genetic condition that causes a loss or decline in vision over time.

By this point, Lemay and Pelletier, who've been married for 12 years, had noticed that two of their sons, Colin, now seven, and Laurent, now five, were experiencing the same symptoms. Their fears were confirmed when in 2019 the boys were diagnosed with the same genetic disorder. Their other son Leo, now nine, was given the all clear. There's nothing they can really do, because there is currently no cure or effective treatment to slow down the progression of retinitis pigmentosa.

Once they came to terms with the news, the couple focused their attention on helping their children build the skills they'd need to lead their way through life. When Mia's specialist suggested that they absorb her with "visual memories", Lemay realized that there was one truly incredible way that they could do just that for her and the rest of the children.

"I thought, 'I'm not going to show her an elephant in a book. I'm going to take her to see a real elephant'," she explains. "And I'm going to fill her visual memory with the best, most beautiful images I can."

She and her husband soon began making plans to spend a year traveling around the globe with their kids. They think there are great things to do at home, but there's nothing better than traveling. Not only the scenery, but also the different cultures and people.

After gathering up enough savings, they soon began their family journey with an in-depth itinerary (行程) that involved traveling through Russia by land, and spending time in China.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The trip has provided the children with unforgettable visual experiences.

Lemay says, "Traveling is something you can learn from."

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