

2020 级高三上学期期中校际联考
英语试题参考答案

第一部分 听力（共 20 小题；每题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

1—5 BACBA 6—10 ACCBA 11—15 BCBAC 16—20 BBACC

第二部分 阅读理解（共 20 小题；每题 2.5 分，满分 50 分）

21—23 BCA 24—27 DBAD 28—31 DCBA 32—35 DABC 36—40 DCEBF

第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41-45 CABDC 46-50 ADCBD 51-55 ABCAD

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. has been engaged/has been engaging 57. accidental 58. a 59. directions 60. created
61. it 62. to 63. which/that 64. adding 65. completely

第四部分 写作（满分 40 分）

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分，按 6 个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时，应注意的主要内容：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差，以致影响交际，可将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

第六档（13—15 分）：完全完成了试题规定的任务，完全达到了预期的写作目的。

——覆盖所有内容要点。

——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

第五档（10—12 分）：完全完成了试题规定的任务，达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一两个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

第四档（7—9 分）：基本完成了试题规定的任务，整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯。

第三档（4—6分）：未恰当完成试题规定的任务，信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。

——语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。

——较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性。

第二档（1—3分）：未完成试题规定的任务，信息未能传达给读者。

——明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求。

——语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。

——缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。

第一档（0分）

——未能传达给读者任何信息。内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

三、参考答案

Dear Frank,

I am Li Hua, a journalist of our school English Newspaper. Congratulations to you on receiving the award of "The Best Foreign Teachers". I'm writing to ask whether I may have the honor to arrange a face-to-face interview with you.

During the interview, I'll ask about your impressions of our country and your personal experiences in China. Besides, I would appreciate it if you could share with us some suggestions for English study. If it is convenient, may I pay you a visit at your office next Friday afternoon? If not, please tell me the specific time that suits you best.

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分25分）

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为25分，按七个档次进行评分。

2. 评分时，应主要从内容、词汇语法和篇章结构三个方面考虑。

（1）续写内容的质量、完整性以及与原文情境的融洽度；

（2）所使用词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性；

（3）上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性。

3. 评分时，应先根据作答的整体情况确定其所属的档次，然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。

4. 评分时还应注意：

（1）词数少于120的，酌情扣分；

（2）书写较差以致影响交际的，酌情扣分；

（3）单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面，评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑，英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

第一档 (0 分)

——未作答；所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判；所写内容全部抄自原文或与题目要求完全不相关。

第二档 (1—5 分)

——内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题，或有部分内容抄自原文，续写不完整，与原文情境基本脱节；

——所使用的词汇非常有限，语法结构单调，错误极多，严重影响理解；

——几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不清晰，意义不连贯。

第三档 (6—10 分)

——内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题，续写不够完整，与原文有一定程度脱节；

——所用的词汇有限，语法结构单调，错误较多且比较低级，影响理解；

——未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不够清晰，意义欠连贯。

第四档 (11—14 分)

——创造了基本完整的故事内容，但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强，与原文情境基本相关；

——使用了简单的词汇和语法结构，有部分语言错误和不恰当之处，个别部分影响理解；

——尚有语句衔接的意识，全文结构基本清晰，意义基本连贯。

第五档 (15—17 分)

——创造了基本合理的内容，有一定的逻辑性，续写基本完整，与原文情境相关；

——使用了比较恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达方式不够多样性，表达有些许错误，但基本不影响理解；

——使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。

第六档 (18—21 分)

——创造了比较丰富、合理的内容，比较有逻辑性，续写比较完整，与原文情境融洽度较高；

——使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达比较流畅，有个别错误，但不影响理解；

——比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。

第七档 (22—25 分)

——创造了新颖、丰富、合理的内容，富有逻辑性，续写完整，与原文情境融洽度高；

——使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达流畅，语言错误很少，且完全不影响理解；

——自然有效地使用了段落间、语句间衔接手段，全文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯。

三、参考答案

Two weeks later, Jenny and Zara landed in Phoenix. Jenny's family waited at the airport and extended warm welcome to them. Jenny's dad swept Zara up in a giant bear hug. Blood rushing to her face, she forced a smile to hide her embarrassment. Back home, Zara was greeted by delicious food in a harmonious atmosphere. During her stay, Jenny's family constantly expressed their gratitude to Zara for taking care of Jenny.

Feeling the family's warmth, Zara began to sob. In between sobs, Zara admitted that she envied her because she had never experienced the love. Jenny wiped her tears away and joked "Look! who's the cry baby now!". Jenny's mother hugged Zara "It's OK. If you like, we can be a family." Zara felt the warmth surging through her body, glowing with happiness. That weekend, for the first time, Zara experienced the joy of being in the center of a loving family.

部分答案解析

阅读

Passage A 文章大意：本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了乌镇的概况及游览的建议。

21. B 细节理解题。根据文中“Local people's way of life centers around rich water resources.”可知。

22. C 细节理解题。根据文中“...\$21 for the West Scenic Zone and \$15.5 for the East Scenic Zone...\$26.7 for both zones”可知答案为 $\$21 + \$15.5 - \$26.7 = \9.8 。

23. A 细节理解题。根据文中“Typical subtropical monsoon climate with great sunshine and rich rainfall.”可知乌镇雨水丰富，游览时可携带雨伞。

Passage B 文章大意：Mona 在新冠肺炎疫情隔离期，为了打发无聊的时间，她开始以烘焙为爱好。这一爱好却变成了一个能帮她赚钱的生意。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句可知，在新冠肺炎疫情隔离期间，Mona 被辞退后有很多空闲时间，这让她感到很无聊。

25. B 推理判断题。根据倒数第四段的第二句“Mona 烘焙的饼干从每月销售 30 至 40 个饼干到现在的 450 单”可推知，她的饼干受到大众的喜爱，生意开始红火起来。

26. A 推理判断题。根据全文可知 Mona 工作很卖力，能吃苦耐劳。同时她将自己的爱好——烘焙饼干进行了创新，使得她的生意兴隆。

27. D 推理判断题。通读全文可知，第一段点明了 Mona 失去了原来的工作，生活变得糟糕起来。但是她的爱好却成为了她赚钱的方式。应验了“塞翁失马，焉知非福”这句话。

Passage C 文章大意：30 多年前，激光唱片的发明使黑胶唱片不再流行。但很多顾客的回归使黑胶唱片的销量在过去 10 年一直在增长。由于很多黑胶唱片生产厂家已经倒闭，要满足顾客的需要，维持黑胶唱片的销售市场还有很多困难。

28. D 细节理解题。根据文章首句“The invention of the Compact Disc (CD) caused vinyl music records to fall out of popularity over 30 years ago.”可知，激光唱片的发明导致黑胶唱片不再流行。

29. C 细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句“To me, there is an electrifying sound that I don't feel from digital when I play records.”可知，Mazzetti 喜欢黑胶唱片的原因是它们那种令人振奋的声音，给顾客不同的音乐欣赏体验。

30. B 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段可知，Michaels 相信人们对音乐的执念不会因为黑胶唱片生产速度缓慢而改变，由此推知，黑胶唱片正再度流行。

31. A 推理判断题。本文介绍了黑胶唱片逐渐重新受到人们的欢迎，Michaels 对黑胶唱片的未来持乐观态度。

Passage D 文章大意：本文主要介绍了亚拉巴马州莫比尔市的 Dakota Perry 发明了一种装置，它可以有效地收集河流中的垃圾。

32. D 细节理解题。根据第二段的最后两句可知，Dakota 让这个概念完全环保。她的系统将完全依靠水电和太阳能。

33. A 细节理解题。根据第四段的第四、五句可知，Dakota 发明的这套系统运作的重点是微调气泡帷幕，这是最重要的部分。

34. B 推理判断题。根据第六段第一句话可知，画线词 they 指上文提到的 bottles。

35. C 主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了亚拉巴马州莫比尔市的 Dakota 发明了一种垃圾收集装置。

完形填空

文章大意: Jackelyn 的好友不幸患上了癌症, 她以一种特殊方式去帮助她的好友恢复美丽与自信。

41. C 根据上文可知, Jackelyn 的好友 Brooke 患上了癌症, 由此可推知, Jackelyn 应该是去医院陪护她。
42. C 根据第二段最后一句可知, Jackelyn 给好友带去了头发和化妆品, 由此可推知, 此处表示: Jackelyn 试图帮助她感觉正常, 给她一种她很美丽的感觉。
43. B 根据语境可知, 此处表示: 她在 27 岁时被告知她只能活一年。
44. D take up residence 意为“开始居住”, 固定搭配。
45. C 根据语境可知, Jackelyn 给好友带去头发和化妆品并尝试做任何事情, 目的是使她高兴起来。lift sb's spirits 意为“振奋某人的情绪”, 符合语境。
46. A 根据语境可知, 此处表示: 不管你信不信, 她彻底改变了。completely 意为“彻底地; 完全地”, 符合语境。
47. D 根据语境并结合选项可推知, 此处表示: Jackelyn 希望找到一种方法, 可以将这一奇迹复制到其他与癌症抗争的女性身上。wonder 意为“奇迹; 奇事”, 符合语境。
48. C 根据第四段第一句可知, Jackelyn 是和志愿者们一起去医院为那些女性提供美容产品和化妆服务的。
49. B fill with... 意为“用……装满……”, 固定搭配。
50. D 根据上文可知, Jackelyn 所创办的是一家非营利性机构, 因此这些美容产品应该是个人和企业捐赠的。donate 意为“(尤指向慈善机构)捐赠, 赠送”, 符合语境。
51. A 根据语境可知, 此处表示: 他们影响了 5000 多名病人的生活。touch 意为“影响”, 符合语境。
52. B 根据语境可知, 此处表示: 药物和治疗帮助她们康复, 但是友情和善意帮助她们重获希望。recover 意为“恢复健康; 康复”, 符合语境。
53. C 根据语境可知, 此处是 Jackelyn 引用一位病人所说的话。
54. A 根据语境可知, 此处表示: 这些女孩用医生无法做到的方式治愈了我。
55. D 根据上文可知, 医生使她们能够继续活下去, 这是指身体上的; 根据空格前的 But 及下文的 our souls 可推知, 此处应谈及精神上的, 与上文形成对比。mentally 意为“精神上; 思想上”, 符合语境。

附听力原文

Text 1

M: This apartment would be great for university students. I know there's no garden, but it's not far from the campus and it's big enough for you and your friends to live in.

W: And it's near to the hospital where I'll be doing some of my study. (1)

Text 2

W: I'm so glad they made this statue of our club's best football player. He should be remembered. Did you ever get to see him play in the stadium?

M: Yes, he was the best I've ever seen — clever, quick, skillful, and he knew how to score goals. (2)

Text 3

M: I love the TV program — *Squid Game*, but it gets a bit violent!

W: My friends told me that. So far nothing much has happened. I'm a bit bored by it, to be honest. (3) I'd prefer to watch the latest *Star Wars* film. It's more exciting.

Text 4

W: I think your uniform makes you look very handsome.

M: Mom! Don't embarrass me! The shirt is too big and the trousers are too tight.

W: Come on, you don't want to be late on your first day working at the restaurant. (4)

Text 5

M: Check out this virtual world I've created. Here's my house... I'll walk us through the door. Here's the kitchen.

It's got a fridge in it. And there's the gym.

W: Cool! Have you got your own swimming pool?

M: Yes, here it is. (5)

Text 6

M: You know, when I was young, we didn't have phones to message people. (6)

W: So, how did you ever know where and when to meet your friends? (6)

M: Easy. Using an old art form that seems to be lost these days. It's called "the art of conversation". (6)

W: Hold on, Grandpa. (7) I've just got a text message from my friend. Okay, sent a message back. Where were we?

The "art" of what?

M: Never mind.

Text 7

M: Hello, Susan. Have you heard about the chess match? (8)

W: Not yet, anything special?

M: Well, I suppose you would never be able to guess who came out first.

W: Was it Tom or George? Both of them are very competitive.

M: Neither. The champion was Mike. (8) It is a real surprise to everybody. He beat 12 other players.

W: Mike is a lucky dark horse. How about Tom and George?

M: Well, Tom only finished eighth, and George is better. He finished fifth.

W: Anyway, I'm still wondering how Mike could be so successful.

M: I don't know either. But I heard that Tom and George were suffering from the flu at the time. (9)

Text 8

W: Next on City Radio, we've got a special guest, a cinema expert, Howard! Hello, Howard! (10)

M: Hi, great to be back on the show. (10)

W: So, the last time you came on, you spoke about your latest show and the new Chinese films that were coming out later on this year. But since then, you went on a trip to America, is that right? (11)

M: It certainly is. (11) I had a trip to Hollywood. I had a great time there, eating in cool restaurants, speaking to famous actors, and seeing how films are made.

W: Wow, that sounds amazing! So, who did you meet? (12) Tom Cruise? Tom Hanks? I'm dying to know!

M: Oh, lots of big movie stars. But my favorite is someone I know you absolutely love — Jackie Chan! (12)

W: I love Jackie Chan! He's so funny!

M: I know! We talked about all sorts of things — his latest film, what he does in his spare time, and what he's got planned for the future. And he talked about his love for Italian ice cream!

Text 9

W: I'm sorry, sir. I've checked on the computer and I'm afraid you are not on our system.

M: What? Not on the system? I've been a customer of your company since we moved into this house over three years ago. You have always provided us with electricity. I've got the latest bill right here in front of me. You are supposed to be an expert!

W: Like I said, sir, your name is not on our system. (13) The computer cannot be wrong.

M: Listen, I've been waiting on the phone to speak to somebody for over 40 minutes. I need to get this problem solved.

W: I can appreciate that, sir, but there's not much I can do if you are not on the system. (13)

M: Well, what shall I do? I am sitting here in the dark, because the electricity has been cut off. (14) Your company supplies me with electricity. What do you suggest?

W: You need to contact your electricity supplier, sir.

M: You are my electricity supplier! It says at the top of this bill, "EC Electrics"!

W: Did you say "EC Electrics", sir?

M: Yes!

W: We're "CE Electrics", sir. "EC Electrics" is a different company. (15) (16)

M: What? Oh... Well, thank you for your help today. Sorry to have troubled you. (15) I will try to call them then. (16)

W: It's OK, sir.

Text 10

Do you care about your future? Do you want to help save the planet? Do you want to teach others about the environment? If you've answered "yes" to all these questions, then maybe you should consider applying to University of Cambridge in England. (20) Here at Cambridge, we can offer top candidates one of the best environmental science degrees on the planet. (18)

Built in 1209, Cambridge is one of the leading universities of the world and has a rich history. Set in beautiful surroundings, students from around the world have enjoyed the relaxing atmosphere of the city for many years. Visit the city center and take a trip down the river. Enjoy nights out in busy restaurants, or relax in one of the many cafés and coffee shops.

Just an hour from England's capital, London, the university has excellent transportation. It is an hour and a half away from the nearest beach. And it's a half-hour drive to the closest airport. (19)

Apply to Cambridge today and make a difference to the world's environment tomorrow! Check out our website for more details. (20)

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