

# 参考答案

## 普高联考 2022—2023 学年高三测评(四)

### 英语

#### 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

1—5 BCABC 6—10 ACBAC 11—15 BCAAB 16—20 BCACA

#### 第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

##### 第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

###### A

主题语境:人与社会

21. B 细节理解题。依据第三段第一句话可知,B 项正确。

22. D 细节理解题。依据最后一段中的"Nigeria's political class"可知,D 选项是关于非洲尼日利亚的政治阶层的。

23. B 推理判断题。依据第一部分的最后一句"At the centre of this fiction of faith, the book presents a real-life 18th century mystic"可知,B 项正确。

###### B

主题语境:人与自我

24. A 推理判断题。由第一段第二句"Since elementary school, I have always showed great interest in subjects like science and math"以及第三句中的"full of fascinating discoveries and constant innovations"可知,作者对科学和数学有着极大的兴趣。

25. C 推理判断题。由第三段第一句"A young man in jeans, Mr. Jones — 'but you can call me Rob' — was far from the white-haired, buttoned-up old man that I had expected in my mind"可知,作者第一次见到老师的时候应该是很惊讶。

26. B 细节理解题。由最后一段第一句"It struck me that if I let go of my prejudice, I can actually get a lot out of the subjects I once thought little of"可知,作者如果放弃偏见,可以从其曾经不在意的科目中学到更多。

27. A 标题判断题。A. 要以开放的态度看待事物;B. 我最崇拜的一个穿着牛仔裤的年轻人;C. 我的第一堂哲学课;D. 放弃我们的观点。文章最后一段中的"look at things with open mind"是文章的点睛之笔。

###### C

主题语境:人与社会

28. B 词义推测题。由画线词所在句子可知,为了能够度过这个冬天,欧洲的一些公司在最近几个月一直从中国销售商获取取暖设备。故 source 在此为动词,表示"(从……)获得"。

29. C 推理判断题。由倒数第二段中的"European customers used to be conservative in

but this year they're bolder (大胆的)"可知,欧洲的顾客在过去下订单的时候比较保守,C项符合题意。

30. A 推理判断题。由最后一段第一句话"Experts said that the rising popularity of Chinese 'heating gadgets (小器具)' is another example of Chinese private economy helping overseas households get through the energy supply crunch (短缺)"可知,中国小器具日益受欢迎是又一个中国个体经济帮助海外的家庭克服能源短缺的例子。another example 说明这不是第一次了,所以答案选 A。
31. C 主旨大意题。本文主要讲述了中国的供暖产品在欧洲的热销。

## D

主题语境:人与社会

32. A 推理判断题。作者通过瑞士人喜爱鲑鱼罐头的例子,引入文章话题,探讨影响人们对气味的选择的因素。
33. C 细节理解题。根据第四段第一句话"The researchers noted that pleasantness rankings of the smells were remarkably consistent regardless of where people came from"可知,C项正确。
34. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段的第二、三句可知,随机性在人们喜欢的气味方面起着 54% 的作用,这种喜好是从个人的文化之外了解到的。"情人眼里出西施"的效应是一种现象。
35. D 推理判断题。本文主要探讨了影响人们对气味的偏好的因素,应出自科学杂志,故选 D。

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 10 分)

主题语境:人与社会

36. F 由 but 后面的内容可知,前后句是转折关系,空后一句表示最近的一项研究表明,超过一半的 22 至 29 岁生活在英国的人根本没有积蓄,和"学会如何攒钱很重要"构成转折关系。
37. C 由空前内容可知,在英国,二十多岁的年轻人收入有很大的差距,这就导致一部分人慢慢形成了一种风气:等我赚多点钱的时候我再多攒钱。这是一种消极的思想,与空后的 positive 形成对比。
38. D 本空位于句首,考查段落主旨。本段讲述了三个存钱的方法。D 项符合本段主旨。
39. B 由这一段中的 First of all, Finally 可知,本空应该是与之对应的并列的内容,介绍存钱的具体方法,B 项符合语境。
40. E 空前内容提到英国二十多岁的年轻人没有存款可能是由于经济或者其他因素,空处应表示但是,仍然还可以采取措施成为优秀的攒钱人。这与第一段最后一句中的"become better savers"相呼应。

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

主题语境:人与自我

41. C A. exercise 运动,锻炼;B. expectation 期待;C. experience 经历;D. lesson 教训,课。此处表示那时充满了可怕的、不舒服的 41 经历,但是这次经历的前景是最糟糕的。故选 C。
42. C A. get 获得,得到;B. cure 治愈,治疗;C. save 挽救;D. relive 减轻,缓和。根据空

- died on the table 可知,这次手术并没有能够挽救她的生命,故选 C。
43. D A. transport 运输; B. removal 免职,除去,移走,搬迁; C. commitment 信奉,承诺,投入,花费,献身; D. donation 捐赠。根据句意"顾问医师让我和这家人商量关于器官43 捐赠事宜"。故选 D。
44. B A. strange 奇怪的,奇特的,异常的,陌生的; B. awkward 使人尴尬的,棘手的,别扭的; C. thrilling 惊险的,紧张的,扣人心弦的,令人兴奋不已的; D. delightful 使人快乐的,令人愉快的,宜人的。根据本句中的"and ill-timed to be considering this kind of conversation while they were being..."可知,当他们都沉浸在悲伤中时,去考虑这种谈话真的是非常44 尴尬和不合时宜的,且本空与第4段中的 awkward 为原词复现。故选 B。
45. A A. grief 悲伤,忧伤,痛苦,不幸; B. disappointment 失望,挫折,伤心,令人失望的事; C. astonishment 惊讶,惊异; D. relief 解脱,轻松。参见上题解析。
46. B A. views 把……视为,看待,(观)看,查看; B. counts 数,有价值,数出总数,算得上; C. means 意味着; D. deserves 应受,应得,值得。句意"但是问题是对于器官捐赠来说,每一分钟都46 很重要(有价值)"。故选 B。
47. A A. transplant 移植,移种; B. transform 使改变; C. move 感动,移,打动; D. operate 运转;操作;经营;管理。根据句意"器官47 移植越早,它们在受体身体里生存下来的几率越大"可知选 A。
48. A A. recipient 收件人,接受者,受领者,接收器; B. donor 器官捐赠者,献血者,捐赠者; C. customer 客户,顾客,主顾; D. doctor 医生。参见上题解析。
49. C A. annoyed 恼怒地,气恼的; B. patient 耐心的; C. uncomfortable 不舒服的; D. pleased 高兴,满意,愉快,乐于。根据上文语境可知,在一家人沉浸在悲伤中时和他们商量器官捐赠这件事,让我开始觉得49 不舒服。故选 C。
50. D A. requested 要求; B. argued 争论; C. told 告诉,告知; D. convinced 坚信;说服。句意:我打开门坐在他们对面,50 坚信我只会把事情变得对他们来说更糟糕。故选 D。
51. B A. held 保留,抓住,举行; B. wanted 想要; C. learned 学会,了解; D. guaranteed 保证。根据下文家人的反应和本段最后一句话 She was always so... 可以看出,此处意为"(器官捐赠)是她一直51 想要(做)的"。故选 B。
52. D A. just 只是,就,仅仅,刚才; B. never 从不,绝不,从未; C. yet 尚(未),还,仍; D. even 甚至,更加;句意"在我52(甚至)还没说完话时,她母亲就说到。" 故选 D。
53. C A. put up 张贴,设置,建立; B. put out 熄灭,伸出,出版,使不方便,打扰; C. bring up 养育,提出; D. bring out 出版,生产,使显现,激发。此处表示我原以为他们会因为我53 提出这样一个需要小心处理的话题而生气。故选 C。
54. A A. sadness 悲伤; B. memory 记忆力,回忆,对某人的怀念; C. struggle 搏斗,难事; D. delight 高兴,乐事。根据上文中的"while they were being absorbed in grief"可知,应选 A。
55. D A. selfish 自私自利的; B. surprised 惊讶的; C. positive 积极乐观的,正面的,明确的; D. generous 慷慨的,宽厚的,丰富的。根据上文中的"It's what she'd wanted" 可知本句意为"她一直是这么的55 慷慨"。

56. B A. it happened to sb. that 某人正好……; B. it occurred to sb. that 某人突然想起/意识到……; C. it seemed to sb. that 在某人看来; D. it appeared to sb. that 在某人看来。句意 "我56 突然意识到我错误地认为这将是一场尴尬的谈话。"
57. C A. calmed 冷静; B. persuaded 劝说; C. comforted 安慰, 抚慰; D. reflected 反射, 考虑, 反照, 表达。句意 "然而, 这最后的举动57 安慰了他们"。
58. D A. bravery 勇敢, 华丽, 盛装; B. sacrifice 牺牲; C. devotion 奉献, 忠诚, 挚爱, 专心; D. generosity 慷慨, 宽宏大量, 大方。根据上文内容 "这(器官捐赠)是她51 想要的……她一直这么55 慷慨" "但是这最后的举动57 安慰了他们, 帮助他们感到女儿的精神在这一58 慷慨的举动中延续了下来" 可知选 D。
59. A A. Strangely 奇怪地是; B. Ultimately 最终, 最后, 归根结底, 终究; C. Unfortunately 不幸的是; D. Significantly, 重要的是。此处应为 "59 奇怪的是, 这是有史以来最60 温暖人心的谈话之一"。
60. B A. mind-blowing 引起幻觉的, 使兴奋的; B. heart-warming 暖人心房的, 感人的; C. breathtaking 惊人的, 惊心动魄的; D. heartbreaking 令人心碎的。参见上题解析。

## 第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

主题语境: 人与自然

61. into 考查介词。come into view "进入视野, 看见" 是固定搭配。
62. visitors 考查名词的数。此处 visitor 作主语且其前无限定词, 故填 visitors。
63. as/ though 考查连词。依据句意和语法可知, 此处表示 "虽然, 尽管", 并且使用的是倒装语序。
64. have guarded 考查动词的时态和语态。since 为完成时的标志, 此处应该使用现在完成时态。
65. a 考查冠词。此处表示塞罕坝是一座 "绿色长城"。故填 a。
66. what 考查连词。空处引导表语从句且在从句中作宾语。故填 what。
67. thinning 考查非谓语动词。thin v. "变薄, 变瘦, 变稀疏", 空处作介词 like 的宾语, 因此要使用 thinning。
68. to be copied 考查非谓语动词。allow ... to do/ to be done。句意: 塞罕坝的成功已经使这个地球奇迹在全国被复制。
69. launched 考查非谓语动词。project 和 launch (发起) 之间是逻辑上的动宾关系, 故用过去分词作定语。
70. effectively 考查副词。此处指 "有效地阻止沙尘向南移动"。

## 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

### 第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

I'm Li Hua, chairman of the Students' Union. I am writing to invite you <sup>to</sup> take part in an evening party of the Mid-Autumn Festival. The party will be <sup>hold</sup>/<sub>held</sub> at 6:00 p. m. on September 30th at Room 515 on the <sup>five</sup>/<sub>fifth</sub> floor. During the party, you will appreciate some plays <sup>what</sup>/<sub>which/that</sub> are performed by stud

moon cakes and admiring the full moon are also significant activity on this special occasion. Why not ~~to~~ activities join us? I am convincing that you will have a unforgettable Mid-Autumn Festival. By celebrating the festival together, our relationship will develop much close. Also you are certain to gain better insight into this closer Chinese traditional festival in the meanwhile. Please write to me at your earliest convenient convenience.

## 第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

### 【范文】

During the Spring Festival, many citizens set off fireworks and firecrackers at the risk of being fined. Hence, a survey about it was conducted around the communities.

According to the survey, 75% of the citizens approve. Setting off fireworks and firecrackers has been not just a great tradition with a long history, but add to the happy atmosphere of the festival. Besides, it is said that some evils can be too frightened to appear to hurt people and that some deadly virus in the air may be destroyed. However, 25% hold the opposite opinion. They express their concerns about the serious fire accidents and heavy air pollution caused by fireworks and firecrackers every year. What's worse, a large amount of money and rare resources, which should have been invested in people's living, are wasted without thorough consideration.

As far as I'm concerned, benefits outweigh harm. The good tradition should not be ignored and abandoned, although some disapproval exists.

### 附听力材料

#### Text 1

W: Jack, why do you look upset?

M: Oh, I've just had a quarrel with my mom this morning. She's dissatisfied with my midterm examination results.

W: But you did quite well among us. I think you should explain it to her.

#### Text 2

M: Shall we go for a picnic today?

W: It looks like it's going to rain later. Look at the clouds!

#### Text 3

W: Tim, which of them is the better typist?

M: Well, Olivia types faster than Jenny. But I think Jenny types more carefully.

W: Over the long term, I prefer an employee who can always be careful.

#### Text 4

M: What do you want to get Anna for her wedding?

W: I'll buy her a beautiful dress. She wants one for a long time. And you?

M: I'm not sure. I'm likely to turn to her husband.

#### Text 5

W: It's nice to see you here, Mark. Have you found a job here?

M: No. I've been visiting my uncle in San Francisco.

W: Great. How about we talking over coffee?

M: Why not?

#### Text 6

M: Do you like ethnic food?

W: Yes, I do! I like Mexican food and Thai food.

M: Really? Have you ever tried Moroccan food?

W: No.

M: I haven't tried it, either. But my friend Tony tried it once and said I should have a try.

W: Do you know where that Moroccan restaurant is?

M: Tony gave me this address.

W: Great! Let's go there for lunch! I'd like to try something new!

#### Text 7

W: David, did you have a happy childhood?

M: To a large extent, I did have a happy childhood.

W: Did you do chores after school?

M: To be honest, I didn't have very many chores to do, but one thing that my mom always got on my case about was cleaning my bedroom.

W: I feel jealous when I hear stories like yours. When I was young, every week I had to clean the bathroom and my bedroom. I did the dishes every day after dinner, all the time.

M: Did you get money for your chores?

W: No. My parents always said to me, "What? We're going to pay you to do the work that you're supposed to do?"

M: They do have a point, but many kids do get money for helping around the house.

W: You know, I have a friend named Andrew. His weekly chore was that he was supposed to cut the grass, and his dad would pay him.

#### Text 8

M: Excuse me. I'm from *Girl's News*. May I ask you some questions?

W: Yes. Go ahead, please.

M: Do you like learning languages?

W: Yes, I do.

M: What is your mother tongue? And what second language are you learning?

W: My mother tongue is Japanese. I'm learning Chinese. I fell in love with Chinese when I traveled to China last year.

M: Is Chinese popular in your country?

W: I think so, at least among us students.

M: Do you often use Chinese?

W: Yeah. I speak Chinese in my school most of the time. I see Chinese people almost every day in restaurants or supermarkets.

M: Okay, thanks for your time. Have a good day.

### Text 9

W: How often do you read books, Mike?

M: I read books every night before I go to bed. Because I'm usually busy in the morning and afternoon.

W: Wow, that's good. What's your favorite type of book?

M: I love reading about country life. I used to read a lot about school life and history.

W: Well, how long does it take you to finish a book?

M: It depends. Usually it takes me a week to finish a 300-page book. I've been reading a 600-page novel recently.

W: That's quite efficient. By the way, would you like to go to a coffee shop with me this Saturday? It's so quiet that we can read some books there.

M: Oh, I'd like to. Thanks for your invitation.

### Text 10

M: Argentina is experiencing extremely hot weather. Temperatures in some parts of Argentina have neared 45 degrees Celsius, making it the hottest place on the planet for a short period.

The heat wave has put pressure on power systems and forced Argentines to seek cooler air in the shade. Hundreds of thousands of people in the capital Buenos Aires were without electricity after power systems failed. "I came home and we were without electricity and the house was a furnace," said 42-year-old Jose Casabal, an electrician. "I took my children off to their grandmother's house to swim in the pool," he said. "Even early morning it was very hot, around 31 degrees Celsius," said Gustavo Barrios, who is 34. "I do not have air conditioning at home and we were with just the fan blowing hot air. It's unbearable."

Local leaders warned residents to stay out of the sun in the hottest part of the day and drink plenty of water. "We have to be very careful these days," said Buenos Aires city mayor Horacio Rodriguez Larreta. Weather expert Lucas Berengua said the heat wave could set records in the country. "This is a heat wave of extraordinary characteristics," he said.