

岳阳市 2023 届高三教学质量监测(一)

地理参考答案及评分标准

一、选择题(每题 3 分, 共 48 分)

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
答案	B	C	D	A	D	B	D	A
题号	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
答案	C	C	C	D	B	D	A	B

二、非选择题(共 52 分)

17. (1) 地下农场作物是在密闭环境下生长, 照明系统可替代阳光, 促进光合作用 (2 分); 利用照明系统的能量, 保障防空洞内温度稳定 (或恒定) (2 分)。

(2) 伦敦市区土地紧张, 利用已有的防空洞, 节约了耕地和部分场地建设投资; 距离城市近, 节约了农产品运输成本; 相对于传统农场, 农作物生长速度快, 加大产品的持续供应。(任答两点得 4 分)

(3) 地下农场需要更多设备和技术, 生产成本低 (2 分); 地下农场环境单一, 农作物品种有限 (2 分); 地下农场需大量资金和技术, 推广难度大 (2 分)。(任答两点得 4 分)

18. (1) 湖水有大气降水、地表径流和区域地下水的补给 (1.5 分); 湖水流动性较差, 主要以蒸发形式排泄 (1.5 分); 湖水的盐度较高, 冰点较低 (1.5 分)。湖盆大致西北高, 东南低, 湖水总体由西北向东南流 (1.5 分)。

(2) 湖泊为咸水湖, 湖水盐度较高, 不易结冰, 雪冰晶为淡水, 容易结冰 (2 分); 冬季湖水降温速度慢于大气, 湖水不易结冰, 雪冰晶更靠近大气, 更易结冰 (2 分)。

(3) 四海湖 (西湖) 东南方向 (或东部) 的湖岸附近的凹岸水域 (2 分); 冬季四海湖主导风向为西北风, 湖面的雪球容易被风吹动聚集到东南方湖岸附近的凹岸水域, 受堤坝的阻挡而停留下来 (2 分)。

19. (1) 长江水流受到鄱阳湖出水的顶托, 携带的泥沙沉积, 形成沙洲 (2 分); 沙洲使水流变缓, 水下形成更多的沙洲, 泥沙不断沉积, 沙洲相连, 露出水面, 形成张家洲 (2 分)。

(2) 北岸土质疏松, 抗水流冲击力弱 (南岸土质紧密, 抗水流冲击力强) (2 分); 河水遇到洲头阻挡后, 大量水流流向北岸, 对北岸进行冲刷, 北岸后退, 在横向环流作用下, 在洲北侧沉积, 张家洲向北扩展 (2 分)。

(3) 平稳江流, 适当提高北侧河段水位, 改善通航条件 (2 分); 集中水流, 提升流速, 冲刷主航道, 减少泥沙淤积 (2 分)。

20. (1) 阳坡日照时间长于阴坡, 植被覆盖度较阴坡低 (2 分); 阳坡土质粗糙, 土壤含水量低于阴坡, 土壤较干燥 (2 分); 因此阳坡地表日间增温和夜间降温迅速, 日冻融循环作用显著高于阴坡 (2 分)。

(2) 特征: 阳坡土壤含水量随深度的增加变化幅度较大, 阴坡较缓 (2 分);
依据: 暖季各层土壤水分融化, 阳坡表层土壤质地较粗, 水分垂直迁移大 (阴坡土壤质地较细, 水分垂直迁移较小) (2 分)。

(3) 阳坡植被覆盖均匀, 使得地表性质差异较小, 所以 0.1m 以上地温分布相对均匀 (2 分); 阳坡 2.5 米以下冻融循环作用改变土壤性质, 造成土层性质差异化, 所以阳坡深层地温差异较大 (2 分)。

down when everyone else seems to be full of the joys of springtime. With winter SAD, less sunlight is thought to disrupt the body's internal clock and bring on depression. _____. You might also be tempted to stay up later, throwing out your body clock.

How Do You Recognize It?

_____ Do you love the cold and feel much more energized at that time of year, while spring makes you feel much less positive? Again, this could be reverse SAD. And it sometimes runs in families, so look around at your nearest and dearest and note how they feel about the advent of warmer, brighter days.

__ 39

Exercise can work wonders. A study found that ten weeks of standard exercise was 20 per cent more effective than medication. And get plenty of sleep. Try to get up at the same time every day, even if you haven't slept well. __ 40

- A. Can Exercise Help Overcome Reverse Sad?
- B. Can You Shake off the Spring Blues?
- C. This phenomenon is sometimes called "reverse sad".
- D. The spring blues may have a negative effect on people.
- E. Like traditional SAD, spring depression comes back at the same time every year.
- F. But if your depression shows no sign of lifting, see your doctor.
- G. Reverse SAD, on the other hand, might be caused by too much sunlight.

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Cruz Genet, 11, and Anthony Skop-ick, 10, couldn't agree. Were the birds out on the ice ducks or geese? So on a 41 January evening last year, the two friends ventured onto the pond near their homes, to get a better look. First they tossed a rock onto the ice to 43 it. Then they stepped on it. 44 the ice would hold their weight, Anthony took a few steps, then ... FOOMP. He crashed through the 45 frozen surface. "There was no sound, no crack," he recalled. "I just fell through instantly." Cruz to help his panicked friend. FOOMP-he 47 into the pond too.

The boys were up to their necks in icy water and quickly losing feeling in their limbs. Any chance of their 48 themselves was slipping away. Cruz was sure he was going to die. Anthony's older sister had seen the boys fall through the ice and started screaming for help.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址：www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线

