

## 河北省衡水中学 2023 届上学期高三年级一调考试 英 语

本试卷 8 页。总分 150 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the man do next?  
A. Close the windows.                      B. Call for a taxi.                      C. Lock the suitcase.
2. How did the man go to the mountains?  
A. By train.                                      B. By car.                                      C. By bus.
3. Where is the bar?  
A. On the right of the lift.  
B. Opposite the restaurant.  
C. By the performance stage.
4. What is the weather like now?  
A. Sunny.                                      B. Windy.                                      C. Snowy.
5. What are the speakers talking about?  
A. The setting of a movie.  
B. Horse riders in the West.  
C. A mail delivery company.

#### 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What time is it now?  
A. 4:25.                                      B. 4:30.                                      C. 4:35.
7. What do we know about the speakers?  
A. They missed their train.  
B. They got on the wrong train.  
C. They are lucky to catch the train.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What should the man do at the second crossing of Bridge Street?  
A. Turn left.                                      B. Turn right.                                      C. Go straight ahead.
9. Why will the man go to the bank?  
A. To open an account.  
B. To change some money.

C. To withdraw some money.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Why does the man refuse the woman's request at first?

- A. There is something important for her to do.
- B. They are short of hands these days.
- C. He has done more favors for her.

11. When will Sally be back?

- A. Next week.
- B. In two weeks.
- C. In three months.

12. What is the woman going to do on Thursday afternoon?

- A. Send her son to school.
- B. See her son's teacher.
- C. Pick up her husband.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where is the man from?

- A. The UK.
- B. Kenya.
- C. The US.

14. Where will the man's box be picked up?

- A. From his office.
- B. From his house.
- C. From his college.

15. What does the box contain?

- A. CDs.
- B. Food.
- C. Books.

16. What information does the woman ask for in the end?

- A. The postal code.
- B. The weight of the box.
- C. The Value of the contents.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is the speaker doing?

- A. Giving a lecture.
- B. Leading a tour.
- C. Hosting a talk show.

18. What is produced at the factory?

- A. Fruit.
- B. Cake.
- C. Candy.

19. What can people see on the first level?

- A. Workers are building the jelly bean sculpture.
- B. There are lots of unwanted materials.
- C. Robots are creating different statues.

20. What can we learn about the workers replaced by the robots?

- A. All of them were fired.
- B. Most of them were given different jobs.
- C. They were sent to work in another factory.

## 第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

### A

#### The Best Photography Contests to Enter

Moscow International Foto Awards

Deadline: April 30, 2023

Prize: The Photographer of the Year title along with a \$ 3,000 prize

There are nine categories for you to enter. The entry expenses vary according to the level of

proficiency, and students can enter at a reduced price. Here you can hand in up to twenty images, which can be individual images or photo series in either category.

#### **Monochrome Photography Awards**

Deadline: November 13, 2022

Prize: \$ 2,000, certificate and exhibition

There're thirteen categories to enter, ranging across landscapes, fashion and abstract photography. If you're in the top three of any of them, you will get a certificate and an exhibition of your work. Each image costs \$15. The only rule is that the image has to be black and white.

#### **World Press Photography Awards**

Deadline: January 13, 2023

Prize: \$ 5,000 for each category

There're eight categories for you to enter. Each of these is aiming to find the best visual journalist in that particular field. Every category is judged by three photographers specializing in that area. The competition definitely captures the reality of our world. If you're a press photographer and feel like you're excellent at capturing important contemporary topics, this contest is for you.

#### **BigPicture Natural World Photography Awards**

Deadline: March 3, 2023

Prize: Each category winner receives \$1,000

The contest accepts nature, wildlife and protection images from all around the world, organized into seven categories. Sea life, wild animals, and humans' interaction with nature are especially welcome. You can hand in up to 10 single images for \$ 25, or 4—6 images in the Photo Story category for \$ 10.

21. What is special about Moscow International Foto Awards?
  - A. It only accepts color images.
  - B. It has the biggest number of categories.
  - C. There are discounts for students.
  - D. Participants have to hand in 20 images.
22. Which contest best suits a photographer working for a newspaper?
  - A. Moscow International Foto Awards.
  - B. Monochrome Photography Awards.
  - C. World Press Photography Awards.
  - D. BigPicture Natural World Photography Awards.
23. Which image is most suitable for BigPicture Natural World Photography Awards?
  - A. A new start.
  - B. Meet the muse.
  - C. Times change.
  - D. At one with nature.

#### **B**

Several weeks ago, I pulled an old road map out of the glove box and passed it to my children. They had never seen the province of Ontario laid out like that before. They stared at the map, asking about all the towns, parks, and other landmarks we'd visited, and I pointed them out on the map.

Digital maps and GPS are modern wonders that have gotten me out of many confusing places, but paper maps still have a role to play in our lives. Most of us adults learned to read them out of necessity, but it's up to us to pass on that skill to children whose need may not be so obvious, but who still will benefit from it.

As Trevor Muir wrote in an article on this topic, "When kids learn how to create and use paper maps, they are doing more than just learning how to get around. They are actually developing a fundamental skill that they will use for the rest of their lives. Map skill still belong in

today's classroom."

As a child, I had National Geographic Maps taped to my bedroom walls. This aroused my curiosity and imagination about those places and thus made me eager to remember my geography and history lessons because they were tied to places I'd "seen". Even now as a mother of four, I've also spared time to travel to many of the countries whose maps I studied as a child.

Additionally, in this fast-changing world, unexpected events can rapidly influence one's usual way of life. When GPS satellites or Internet connections are affected, this old-fashioned skill can get you out of a mess without requiring a smartphone. Last but not least, paper maps arouse big picture thinking, showing kids that there's a much bigger world out there and helping to direct them within it.

So, now is a good time to pull out those dusty old maps and lay them on the kitchen table.

24. How did the children react when they were given the paper map?
- A. They showed great curiosity.  
B. They seemed totally confused.  
C. They found it less convenient than GPS.  
D. They refused to read it without hesitation.
25. What is Trevor Muir's attitude towards teaching paper map skill for kids?
- A. Neutral.            B. Negative.            C. Doubtful.            D. Supportive.
26. Which of the following will the author agree with?
- A. Paper maps are already out of date.  
B. Internet connections are always reliable.  
C. Paper maps provide kids with a grand vision.  
D. GPS will sooner or later replace paper maps.
27. Which would be the best title for the text?
- A. Time to Teach Kids to Read Paper Maps  
B. How to Teach Kids to Survive in the Wild  
C. How to Teach Kids to Recognize Strange Places  
D. Time to Encourage Kids to Explore a Real World

C

As one of the biggest topics of the last decade, sustainability has become the beacon(灯塔) of hope to protect the planet. From supermarkets taking action on plastic packaging to the zero waste movement that can be practised from your kitchen, changes made by individuals and organizations across the globe have had an impact on the way we think, shop and live.

So what does that mean for the world of technology? You'd be forgiven for thinking that the words "sustainable" and "technology" don't usually go hand in hand. E-waste is, after all, one of the planet's biggest contributing waste streams. Not only that, but the materials that go into technology products are also part of the problem.

But with a challenge comes an opportunity, and there's already some brilliant progress happening—great news for those of us wanting to be more sustainable with our technology. Firstly, renewed products are having its moment. While consumers would previously turn their noses up at the idea of a second-hand device, there's been a huge surge in demand for renewed technology products. The second major step in tackling the problem of e-waste is a change in attitudes from owning a product to subscribing for one. A subscription for a smartphone might sound like a foreign concept, but it's already gaining momentum. At the forefront of this movement is a London-based technology startup, which offers a subscription service for the latest smartphones.



As customers aren't paying to own the phone at the end of their contract, the monthly price is significantly lower than average.

Studies show that extending a phone's lifespan from one to four years can decrease its environmental impact by about 40%. So the next time it comes to refreshing your device—whether a smartphone, laptop, tablet or something else—consider the more environmentally friendly options that are at your fingertips.

28. What's the purpose of paragraph 1?
- A. To change the way we think, shop and live.
  - B. To introduce the topic of sustainability in technology.
  - C. To tell us what people have done to protect the planet.
  - D. To call on people to do something for the environment.
29. What does paragraph 2 mainly talk about?
- A. High-tech products are in short supply.
  - B. E-waste contributes to the biggest waste streams.
  - C. The two sustainability problems in technology.
  - D. Ignoring sustainable technology is unforgivable.
30. What is present consumers' attitude towards a second-hand device?
- A. Supportive.
  - B. Unacceptable.
  - C. Sympathy.
  - D. Doubtful.
31. How can we become sustainable in technology according to the text?
- A. By upgrading the old one.
  - B. By subscribing for a smartphone.
  - C. By spending less money on a smartphone.
  - D. By replacing the old one with the latest one.

#### D

Super typhoon Rammasun swept over Hainan, China, destroying at least 23,000 houses and causing 2 billion dollars in damage. It was not just people who experienced the impact, though. In Hainan Bawangling National Nature Reserve, home to the world's 30 remaining Hainan gibbons(长臂猿), landslides tore through sections of the forest. The gibbons, a species living in trees, were forced to jump across a distance of up to 50 feet to get from one area to another.

The gibbons sometimes would break their fall only by managing to catch hold of the tip of a particular palm leaf. As months passed, Bosco Chan at the Kadoorie Farm and Botanic Garden in Hong Kong noticed that constant use caused the leaf to wear and bend downward, threatening to lead to the gibbons crashing down and breaking the extremely rare species' habitat into different islands. "It's really a matter of concern. Moreover, I didn't know how long the leaf would be able to hold the gibbons," he said. "I thought it was time for us to build something."

As recently described in Scientific Reports, Bosco Chan and his colleagues turned to aerial(空中的) bridges. They hired professional tree climbers to confront and get over the steep landform to fix a simple bridge, consisting of two parallel mountaineering-grade ropes. It took the gibbons over five months to catch on, but once they learned to use the ropes, they started regularly using them to make safe, quick crossings.

Till now, aerial bridges have been used in other countries to help a diversity of animals ranging from squirrels to capuchin monkeys. But many are small, one-off projects carried out by local organizations or even individuals; with little or no scientific study of what does or does not work. In addition, a solution for one species or habitat may not be applicable to another.

32. What can be learned about Hainan gibbons?

- A. They are severely endangered.
  - B. They mainly feed on palm leaves.
  - C. They are good at long-distance jumping.
  - D. They suffer a slight reduction in population.
33. What makes Bosco Chan worried about the gibbons?
- A. Their weak link with nature.
  - B. Their fear of jumps between trees.
  - C. Their survival affected by typhoons.
  - D. Their habitats' likely being damaged.
34. Which can best explain the underlined word "confront" in paragraph 3?
- A. Make use of.
  - B. Get rid of.
  - C. Take down.
  - D. Deal with.
35. Which aspect of aerial bridges does the last paragraph talk about?
- A. Their importance.
  - B. Their limitations.
  - C. Their potential uses.
  - D. Their long-term effects.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Have you ever complained that there just aren't enough hours in a day? Do you usually find yourself falling short on time in completing assigned tasks? 36 No matter how hard I tried, tasks just kept piling up towards the end every day and it became extremely difficult to stay productive. In spite of trying all kinds of free and paid to-do apps, nothing helped.

That didn't change until I discovered the time management technique called Time Blocking. Since then, I have been able to transform my daily schedule for the better with the help of Time Blocking. 37

It is a simple time management technique where you schedule your day such that it is divided into time blocks that are dedicated to specific tasks or groups of tasks. 38 Imagine that you have a dozen or so tasks that you want to finish working on tomorrow. You open your to-do app of choice and neatly list down everything that you plan to do, and then plot some important meetings and reminders in your calendar app, 39 The more specific you are about the task, the more focused and productive you will be and thus, more productive.

40 It not only makes your to-do list more manageable, but also it gives you more control over your day and helps you prioritize your tasks. It also improves your focus and helps get rid of procrastination(拖延症), as it allows you to focus on one project at a time.

- A. So what is it exactly?
- B. Is everyone interested in it?
- C. I used to be in the same boat.
- D. The benefits of Time Blocking are substantial.
- E. Let's further explain the concept in another way.
- F. You'll encounter countless questions like these in your life.
- G. You'll need to be very specific about the time and what you're planning to do.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选

项。

I never really enjoyed running. But my 41 with running has changed. I'm a 42 living in London. When my mom became ill with cancer and there was no 43 of her living much longer, I decided to move back to Harrogate. My work as a musician didn't 44 and I just wanted to be with my mother.

I have been 45 psychotherapy (心理疗法) for more than three years, which has helped with my anxiety, but back in Harrogate, I 46 to do something else positive for myself, as looking after my mother 47 me. I wanted to do something physical and running 48 that need.

Getting up before six was 49 for me. But I made myself go running three times a week. After starting last summer, I would run with 50 members and talk about my mom with those I'd known better. It helped me put my 51 in the right place to face another day. And it helped me process my feelings after my mom 52 in October.

Although therapy has been the 53 for all the positive things in my life, running has added to that. Together, they have changed my 54 to life and I'm now less anxious than I was. While running, I feel grounded and I live in the 55.

- |                     |               |                  |                 |
|---------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. relationship | B. impression | C. communication | D. experience   |
| 42. A. professor    | B. musician   | C. dancer        | D. educator     |
| 43. A. doubt        | B. question   | C. idea          | D. hope         |
| 44. A. improve      | B. mind       | C. matter        | D. help         |
| 45. A. turning to   | B. picking up | C. giving up     | D. meeting with |
| 46. A. promised     | B. thought    | C. continued     | D. decided      |
| 47. A. delighted    | B. upset      | C. relaxed       | D. discouraged  |
| 48. A. brought      | B. balanced   | C. filled        | D. reduced      |
| 49. A. unusual      | B. impossible | C. amazing       | D. comfortable  |
| 50. A. common       | B. regular    | C. ordinary      | D. strange      |
| 51. A. hands        | B. eyes       | C. mind          | D. head         |
| 52. A. passed away  | B. passed by  | C. recovered     | D. survived     |
| 53. A. purpose      | B. foundation | C. design        | D. procedure    |
| 54. A. decision     | B. confidence | C. attitude      | D. advice       |
| 55. A. dream        | B. past       | C. memory        | D. present      |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A three-bedroom 3D-printed farmhouse has been built in Wujiazhuang Village, Zhangjiakou, 56 is the co-host city for the 2022 Winter Olympics. With ceilings and walls decorated by weave patterns, Zhao Xiujuan's house covers 57 area of 106 square meters.

When Xu Weiguo, a professor at Tsinghua University, came up with the idea of building a 3D-printed farmhouse, there was an outpouring of concern from villagers, who 58 (wonder) whether it would be strong enough. However, Zhao ignored 59 her fellow villagers doubted and made the work go on. The construction 60 (complete) in two weeks, with only two people on each device.

China's 3D printing technology has been 61 (wide) used in many fields. "This technology can not only save manpower and construction costs, but also increase 62 (efficient) and quality," Xu said, adding that it can keep the design and construction of traditional houses while 63 (create) beautiful patterns. "There are still a large number of houses and

infrastructure (基础设施) 64 (build) in China in the future," Xu said. "Intelligent technologies can solve the labor shortage problem faced by the construction industry, freeing workers 65 their heavy labor."

**第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)**

**第一节 (满分 15 分)**

假定你是李华, 你所在的英语社团正在开展“我为英雄代言”的主题演讲活动。请你写一篇演讲稿, 内容包括:

1. 你要代言的英雄;
2. 英雄事迹;
3. 你的感想

。注意:

1. 写作词效应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

**My Hero**

**第二节 (满分 25 分)**

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Chris Dykstra hadn't expected what began as a casual walk around the neighborhood with the family one night led to a journey of friendship.

Chris Dykstra, a traffic manager in Shorewood, Illinois, had noticed a few raccoons (浣熊) wandering around his garbage. However, he didn't think too much of it. One night when his wife Julie was taking their four children for a walk after dinner, they tracked the raccoons back to their neighbor's roof. A further investigation showed that the raccoons had chewed a hole in the neighbor's roof and were living in her attic (阁楼).

The couple had lived in their current home for five years. Yet they had very little contact with the neighbor. They knew her first name was Dorene and that she liked to watch their children play in the backyard, and that's about it.

Concerned for their neighbor's well-being, Julie decided to knock on the door to make their neighbor aware of the raccoons living in the attic. Julie knocked on the door and rang the doorbell, but no one answered. She decided to ask the local police department to do a wellness check on their neighbor.

Two police officers and an animal control officer visited the neighbor's home to conduct a wellness check. This time the neighbor—Miss Dorene Shock—opened the door. Miss Shock was surprised to see someone check in on her. The officers made her aware of the raccoons in her attic.

Having been told the whole thing, Miss Shock welcomed Julie into her house. After touring the house, Julie learned that Miss Shock lived a poor life. Her home barely had any furniture, and she even didn't have a TV set. Besides, her house was in need of additional repairs and updates including new light bulbs.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Chris and his wife knew this was an opportunity to help a neighbor in need.

Several days later, Chris and his wife came across Miss Shock and had a chat with her.



## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线