

# 高三英语考试

(考试时间:120 分钟 试卷满分:150 分)

### 注意事项:

- 1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号和座位号填写在答题卡上。
- 2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂 黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在 答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
  - 3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19. 15.

B. £9. 18.

C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. How does Abel feel?

A. Confused.

B. Pleased.

C. Disappomted.

2. What will the woman do next?

A. Play more.

B. Study harder.

C. Meet classmates.

3. How is the weather now?

A. Sunny.

B. Cloudy.

C. Rainy.

4. What does the man say about his work?

A, It is interesting but busy.

B. It is relaxing but low-paid.

C. It is boring and time-consuming.

5. When will the woman come to the man's party?

A. At 7:40 pm.

B. At 8:00 pm.

C. At 8:20 pm.

第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

【高三英语 第1页(共10页)】

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# 听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

听第6段材料,四	1 mainly	talking	about?
听第6段材料。ES 6. What are the St	beakers manner		

- A. Designing a sports field.
- B. Where to watch movies.
- 7. What may be the most exciting part of live football matches according to the man?

A. The atmosphere.

- 8. How long do people wear winter clothes every year in the woman's country? 听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。
- B. For four months.

C. For six months.

- 9. What does the woman think of the clothes in the man's country?
  - A. Thicker than those in her country.
  - B. More fashionable than those in her country.
  - C. More expensive than those in her country.
- 10. What do people in the speakers' countries have in common?
  - A. They are unfriendly.
  - B. They speak the same language.
  - C. They worry about some of the same things.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. What does Alice like reading best in the newspapers?

A. News.

B. Sports.

C. Entertainment.

- 12. Why is Alice reading the newspapers now?
  - A. To hunt for a job.
  - B. To find a high school.
  - C. To look for news about stars.
- 13. What does Henry advise Alice to do?

A. Stay at home.

B. Stop studying.

C. Go to university.

听第9段材料、回答第14至17题。

14. How old will Mike be this Saturday?

Λ. 8.

B. 18.

C. 80.

15. Where does Mike want to celebrate his birthday?

A. In a bar.

B. In his home.

C. In a restaurant,

16. Which of the following does Judy suggest buying?

A. Drinks.

B. Flowers.

C. A salad.

17. When will Mike order a cake?

A. On Saturday morning.

B. On Saturday afternoon.

C. On Sunday morning.

【高三英语 第2页(共10页)】

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### 听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

- 18. Who is the speaker probably?
  - A. A bank manager.
  - B. A supermarket manager.
  - C. A supermarket detective.
- 19. What is the speech mainly about?
  - A. The causes of theft.
  - B. The prevention of theft.
  - C. The characteristics of thieves.
- 20. Which measure does the speaker plan to take?
  - A. Lowering goods prices.
  - B. Putting alarms on goods,
  - C. Using monitoring equipment.

### 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (共15小题:每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

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From life-saving medical technologies to everyday household items, these four brilliant women left an indelible mark on history with their inventions.

#### Modern ironing board by Sarah Boone

Before the invention, clothing used to be ironed on wooden planks balanced between chairs. Though it seems like a simple invention. Boone put a lot of thoughts into it, which was evident in the end product. Aside from solving the initial problem of uneven ironing. Boone also made the ironing board's legs folded for storage and designed a curved (弧形的) shape for the body to accommodate sleeves and curved areas. Alongside her invention, Boone also became one of the first African-American women to receive a patent.

### Silk by Empress Lei Zu

Though there is no way of confirming the account, ancient writings (including Confucius') attribute the first invention of silk to the Chinese Empress Lei Zu, who was fourteen at the time and had been enjoying tea in the imperial gardens when a fateful incident took place. A cocoon (董) fell into her teacup and lost its cohesiveness (将结性) upon contact with the hot water. The fact that the cocoon was a single strand of silk had drawn Lei Zu's attention and she wove the thread into fabric, creating silk cloth.

# Caller ID and call waiting by Shirley Ann Jackson

Dr Shirley Ann Jackson broke the glass ceiling as the first African-American woman to be awarded a doctorate from MIT. She contributed to the invention of caller ID and call waiting

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during her research period at AT&T Bell Laboratories, so we can now see the phone number and name of whoever is ringing our phones.

## Spray-on skin repair technique by Fiona Wood

Dr Fiona Wood introduced spray-on skin repair technique to the world in the 1990s. The technique changed the way in which burn victims used to be treated, as spray-on skin repair technique can be directly applied to wounds to form a new layer of skin that promotes healing and minimises the risk of infection.

- 21. What can we learn about Sarah Boone?
  - A. She learned a lot from ironing.
  - B. She solved the problem of washing.
  - C. She created a piece of useful furniture.
  - D. She was the first person to receive a patent.
- 22. What inspired Lei Zu to find silk?
  - A. Her interest in drinking tea.
  - B. A cocoon dropping into her cup.
  - C. A desire to write something crucial.
  - D. Her working in the imperial gardens.
- 23. Who made a contribution to medical cause?

A, Sarah Boone.

B. Lei Zu.

P. Fiona Wood,

C. Shirley Ann Jackson.

B

My father was the kind of guy who could walk into a room full of strangers and leave with new best friends for life! He was a hard worker and was known as "Mr Fix-It" to everyone. He was also one of the most cheerful, affable (和蔼可亲的) and gentle people you would ever meet, which made us, his beloved daughters feel proud.

But when Dad was in his fifties, my family began to notice him struggling. His work and skills began to become worse and worse, and he became depressed and withdrawn. This was not the man I knew. At the age of fifty-eight. Dad was diagnosed with early-onset Alzheimer's disease. As for our family, it was the worst,

Our first step was to attend a meeting hosted by the Alzheimer's Association to learn more about the disease and programs that might help us. That meeting inspired me to start a Walk to End Alzheimer's@ team. But I still wanted to do more. In 2017, I became a board member of the Alzheimer's Association Delaware Valley Chapter.

The loss from this disease is gradual. My father's decline continued for several years, Losing my father more and more each day was leaving a big hole in my heart and my life. I decided to fill that hole with action to honor my father.

【高三英语 第 4 页(共 10 页)】

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That's why I recently decided to leave a gift to the Alzheimer's Association by naming it as a beneficiary of my retirement plan. My future gift will provide money to support research because I don't want another person in my family or someone in other families to have to suffer from Alzheimer's disease.

I am so proud to be able to honor my father and other family members who lost their fights to Alzheimer's in this way. My dad was an inspiration to me, and I hope, through my gift. I can inspire others to join in the fight to end Alzheimer's.

- 24. What can we infer about the author's father before having Alzheimer's?
  - A. He was an outgoing man.
- B. He hiked with strangers.
- C. He made a living by sales.
- D. He was a popular repairer of cars.
- 25. What did the author initially do for her father's disease?
  - A. She consulted many experts.
- B. She established a research team.
- C. She gained more relevant information.
- D. She funded the Alzheimer's Association.
- 26. What gift does the author leave to the Alzheimer's Association?
  - A. Research funds for the disease.
  - B. A record of her father's mental state.
  - C. Her research papers on families like hers.
  - D. Experts' suggestions on her father's disease.
- 27. What does the author focus on in the last paragraph?
  - A. Her precious gift.

B. Ffer Lather's firm confidence.

C. Her future expectation.

D. Her father's griginal motivation.

C

Conifers (行中持) are generally better than broad-leaved trees at purifying air from pollutants. But deciduous (落中的) trees may be better at taking in particle-bound pollution. A new study led by the University of Gothenburg shows that the best trees for air purification depend on the type of pollutants involved.

Trees and other greenery in cities provide many benefits that are important for the well-being of residents. Leaves and needles on trees filter air pollutants and reduce exposure to poisonous substances in the air. But which trees purify the air most effectively? Researchers from the University of Gothenburg have collected leaves and needles from eleven different trees growing in the same place in the Gothenburg Botanical Garden (GBG) to analyse which substances they have absorbed.

"This tree collection provides a unique opportunity to test many different species of trees with similar environmental conditions and exposure to air pollutants." said Jenny Klingberg, a researcher of the GBG.

A total of 32 different pollutants were analysed, some of which are bound to particles of

【高三英语 第5页(共10页)】

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various sizes. Others are gaseous. This project has focused on PAHs (多环芳烃). In cities. traffic is the biggest source of these pollutants, which are released due to incomplete burning in engines.

"Our analyses show that different species of trees have different abilities to absorb air pollutants. Conifers generally absorb more gaseous PAHs than broad-leaved trees. Another advantage of conifers is that they also act as air purifiers in winter, when air pollution is usually at its highest." said Jenny Klingberg.

"This study contributes to improving our understanding of the ability of trees to clean the air and which species are best at absorbing air pollutants." said Jenny Klingberg. This knowledge is important for urban planning when designing sustainable cities. While trees and greenery can contribute to better air quality in cities, at the end of the day, the most important measure is to reduce emissions.

28. Which is the determining factor in choosing the most suitable trees to purify air?

A. Air quality.

B. Geographical location.

C. The height of plants.

D. The kind of pollutants.

29. Why did the researchers collect leaves and needles from GBG?

A. To compare their shapes.

B. To create a tree collection.

C. To figure out what they absorb.

D. To display them on exhibition.

30. What may cause more PAHs to be released?

A. Fuel vehicles.

B. Elecune engines,

C. Traffic accidents.

D. Complete burning.

31. What is the most effective way to better air quality in cities?

A. Decreasing emissions.

B. Planting more conifers,

C. Raising public awareness.

D. Designing sustainable cities.

D

Diplomacy (外交) is an art. It requires not only strategy, but also other aspects, including intuition, persuasion, and even tricks, human skills that have long been unreachable to even the most powerful artificial intelligence (AI) approaches. Now, an AI algorithm (須拉) from a high-tech company has shown it can beat many humans in a game of diplomacy, which required both strategic planning and negotiations with other players. The work, researchers said, could point the way toward virtual exercise coaches and conflict mediators (调解员).

Al has already beaten humans in some games of strategy. It is also proving powerful at natural-language processing, in which it can generate humanlike text and carry on conversations. In the game of diplomacy, seven players vied for control of Europe. On each turn, players issued orders regarding the movement of army and naval units, following discussion with other players, whom they could attack or support.

【高三英语 第6页(共10页)】

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There are two technical innovations noted by Jonathan Gratch, a computer scientist at the University of Southern California who studies negotiation agents. First, the AI agent's communication is grounded in multistep planning. Second, the AI agent keeps its remarks and game play within the range of human common practice.

To test its skill, the researchers had the AI agent play 40 online games against humans. It placed in the top 10% of players who'd played at least two games. "In a game that involves language and negotiation, that agents can reach human equal level is very exciting," said Yu, a computer scientist at Columbia University.

According to Brown, a computer scientist at the company who co-authored the paper, the work could lead to practical applications in fields that now require a human touch. One specific example is that virtual personal assistants might help consumers negotiate for better prices on plane tickets. Gratch and Yu both see opportunities for agents that persuade people to make healthy choices or open up during therapy.

- 32. Who is likely to benefit from the research work?
  - A. A famous cyber athlete.

- B. A professor of civil law,
- C. A professional accountant.
- D. A virtual fitness instructor.
- 33. What does the underlined word "vied" mean in paragraph 2?
  - A. Accounted.
- B. Apologized.
- C. Searched.
- D. Competed.

- 34. Why does the author mention Al agent?
  - A. To understand the thought of AI.
- B. To illustrate the advantages of Al.
- C. To describe the importance of Al.
- D. To introduce the strategy of Al.
- 35. What is the best title for the text?
  - A. Diplomacy, a Popular Game
- B. AI Learns the Art of Diplomacy
- C. Al Will Become a Perfect Diplomat
- D. An Excellent Game Player

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to prepare for a thrilling hike? Hiking needs mental and physical preparation weeks before the material day. If you're a fan of hiking mountains, here is a guide to help you.

#### Train hard and train in time

You need to train your body at least three months before the challenge. <u>36</u>. You can start with baby steps and gradually take more demanding exercises and distance. You can often carry your hiking stick to promote stability. Keep track of your progress to help you achieve your goal.

### Choose your clothes carefully

37. Wear light absorbent pants to reduce friction and promote absorption of sweat.

【高三英语 第7页(共10页)】

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Long pants keep you safe from stinging weeds, insects and tough weather.

38

You must consider various factors before purchasing the most appropriate hiking shoes. First, mind the terrain (地形) of the hiking ground. A mild terrain will do fine with light shoes. On the other hand, a tough, hard and mountainous terrain requires hardy boots to help navigate the rocky ground.

### Adequately pack your bag

Your bag is your lifeline when hiking. Water is the most essential item when hiking. The body performs best when you hydrate frequently throughout the challenge. Carry adequate clean water and sip often. 39. These are primary tools to help you find your way, water points, emergency towers, and other places. Hope for the best but always prepare for emergencies. Thus, ensure you have a flashlight, a lighter and a whistle.

Hiking is a refreshing way of keeping fit, having fun and building resilience. 40.

- A. Choose appropriate footwear
- B. Search for the route you will be hiking
- C. Carry a compass, a map and a GPS with you
- D. Adequate water can help you be in good condition
- E. Create a regular schedule and be disciplined to follow it
- F. Wear appropriate clothes that allow your free movement
- G. Adequate planning will help have a fantastic experience of it

### 第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共 20 小題; 每小題 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最 住选项。

The world is full of opportunities. Ignoring them or seizing one depends on one's attitude. Mike seized the chance and did what he wanted to do.

Mike used to be a janitor (看自人) at a(n) 41 school. He collected and cleared away the 42 for the school too. This school has a 43 place in Mike's heart. He went to this school as a young boy and was a 44 there for 19 years. However, before his career in teaching, he 45 in the same school as a janitor. He has always been good at 46 with students. They loved chatting with him and they treated him like a 47

Seeing this, the teachers 48 him to pursue a teaching career. After years of hard work and fierce 49 . Mike finished his degree in 2003 and 50 a teaching job at the elementary school after he 51 with a degree. Since then, he has become a constant 52 in the school.

Mike found teaching a very 53 job. For him, it was important that the students grow up not just remembering the 54 but also how a teacher made them feel. Mike was excited

【高三英语 第8页(共10页)】

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to teach the children at the school and was <u>55</u> to teach the fifth grade. He was shocked when the directors offered him the <u>56</u> of principal a week before the school year started.

"I am <u>57</u> grateful. I don't do anything special. I just <u>58</u> and try my best," said Mike. He was also very excited to take on the challenges of being the new <u>59</u> of the school, assume new responsibilities and help <u>60</u> the school.

41. A. secondary	B. advanced	C. particular	D. elementary
42. A. bag	B. mouse	C. refuse	D. beggar
43. A. special	B. formal	C. mobile	D. confusing
44. A. guard	B. cleaner	C. teacher	D. cook
45. A. lived	B. worked	C. studied	D. arrived
46. A. quarrelling	B. debating	C. fighting	D. communicating
47. A. boy	B. student	C. friend	D. citizen
48. A. commanded	B. encouraged	C. constructed	D. allowed
49. A. determination	B. appreciation	C. suffering	D. impression
50. A. rejected	B. obtained	C. offered	D. reformed
51. A. quit	B. responded	C. hesitated	D. graduated
52. A. candidate	B. reporter	C. sigure	D. cyclist
53. A. convincing	B. rewarding	C. disturbing	D. entertaining
54. A. sufferings	B. classmates	C. pleasures	D. lessons
55. A. prepared	B. guided	C. pressed	D. depressed
56. A. role	B. desire	C. conecrn	Di behavior
57. A. despairingly	B. truly	C. nearly	D. exactly
58. A. let in	B. get out	C. set aside	D. show up
59. A. operator	B. visitor	C. leader	D. performer

第二节 (共10小题: 每小题 1.5分, 满分15分)

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B. search

60. A. improve

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When was the last time you flew too high 61 a swing and lost your stomach, or burst out laughing so hard that you started crying?

C. attain

A lot of us may be still recovering from antisocial habits 62 (form) in the tough time. And so far, some events out of our control 63 (have) a bad effect on our health. Last fall, 76% of adults surveyed by the American Psychological Association said stress from politics, race relations and violence had affected their health. They reported 64 (experience) headaches, depression, pervousness and exhaustion.

But 65 (solution) may be hiding in plain sight. Two recent books argue that making room for more fun in your life could counteract (抵消) both the stress and the tendency 66 (escape) it by zoning out online.

【高三英语 第9页(共10页)】

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D. rebuild

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In a book published in January, psychologist Mike Rucker makes the case that pursuit of fun experiences may be even more valuable than seeking the sometimes abstract goal of happiness. In Rucker's opinion, happiness is <u>67</u> state of mind, but fun is something we can do for <u>68</u> (we). It doesn't require education, money or power. All it requires is intentionality. We <u>69</u> (actual) ignore the importance of fun. We are so casual and careless about <u>70</u> we use things around us to make us fun, but it is important for our happiness and health.

#### 第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题:每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求问桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加,删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(A),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词:

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

Last month. I finish reading Romance of the Three Kingdoms writing by Luo Guanzhoug, It is a Chinese historical novel based upon the events what happened between the late Eastern Han Dynasty of the Three Kingdoms. It is praised as one of the Four Great Classical Novels of Chinese literature. I've learned a tot of from the novel. I really like reading, which can broaden your horizon and make me learn knowledges. A good book is like a wise man, a teacher, a friend and a partner. I do advise chose a good book to read. If everyone does it regular, the history, culture and many other aspects will handed down from generation to generation.

### 第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,你按英语角上个月举办了为期一个月的关于二十四节气(24 solar terms)的系列讲座。请你为校英文报写一篇短文报道此事,内容包括:

- 1. 活动的目的;
- 2. 活动的内容:
- 3. 活动的反响。

#### 注意:

- 1. 词数 100 左右;
- 2. 短文题目已为你写好。

【高三英语 第10页(共10页)】

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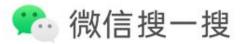


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