

怀仁一中高三年级第三次模拟考试·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

1~5 CABAB 6~10 BBACA 11~15 ACCAC 16~20 CCBBA

21. B 细节理解题。根据第二段“Lindt also offers special chocolate making classes as a feature.”可知它的特色是怎样做巧克力的课程。故选 B。
22. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“Cadbury World opened in 1990 in the Bournville village, where Cadbury factory starting in 1893 once located.”可知 Cadbury factory 于 1893 年开设。故选 D。
23. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段第二句“The museum collection has fascinating chocolate related artifacts dating back to the 17th century and exhibits well displaying the development of chocolate.”可知该博物馆收藏的展品很好地展示了巧克力的发展历程。故选 D。
24. B 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句“... so when she noticed a strong burning smell she immediately stopped to investigate.”可知,她试图去寻找冒烟的源头。故选 B。
25. C 猜词释义题。根据该句中的“Thankfully, everyone was... quickly”结合文章上下文中火灾情境可推知,很幸运,楼内所有人都迅速地撤离了。故选 C。
26. A 写作目的题。文章主要讲述了 Lily 平时经常看紧急救援的电视节目,在发现一起火灾后,迅速冷静应对,及时拨打消防火警电话,挽救了他人性命的故事。因此作者的写作目的是为了告诉读者 Lily 的英雄事迹。故选 A。
27. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段 Mr Nottingham 说的话“We have seen in the past that people can have lots of different reactions to seeing a fire but Lily showed maturity and calmness beyond her years to quickly and effectively notify us.”可知很多人看到火灾会有不同的(恐慌)反应和行为,而 Lily 非常冷静地应对。故选 B。
28. B 推理判断题。根据第一段最后一句话“The climate change that we have created is putting a lot of pressure on them, and some species try to adapt by shapeshifting.”可知动物变形是为了适应气候变化,也就是说气候变化(全球变暖)可能造成了动物的变形。故选 B。
29. A 推理判断题。第二段中列举了可能因为气候变化而发生身体一些部位变形的动物例子,如 Australian parrot, juncos 等。由此可推知,第二段作者以举例子方式展开阐述。故选 A。
30. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段最后一句“... but we're not sure what the other ecological consequences of these changes are...”可知动物变形会带来怎样的影响,现在尚未可知。故选 B。
31. C 推理判断题。文章讲述的是动物为了适应气候等环境变化而发生身体某些部位的变形,文章应该属于环境栏目。故选 C。
32. A 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“In particular, the method is able to pick out signs of mild cognitive impairment or MCI”可知, AI 算法可以检测到 MCI。故选 A。
33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句话“While human analysis of fMRI scans for signs of MCI can well adapt to various situations...”可知人类的分析可以适应各种不同的情况,可能相对计算机的算法更具灵活性和弹性。故选 D。
34. D 推理判断题。从文章最后一句“... but AI methods like the one outlined in this new study promise to be faster and simpler.”可知,作者对于 AI 的前途是持积极支持态度的。故选 D。
35. C 标题归纳题。文章全文讲述了 AI 新算法对诊断到阿兹海默症潜在症状的准确率非常高。故选 C。A 项错误在于这不是新的功能,而是把准确率提高了。B 项错误在于 AI 并不能提供早期的治疗。D 项错误在于范围扩大了,文章只是讲述 AI 在预测阿兹海默的应用,没有扩大到现代科技对医疗的作用。
- 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章向我们介绍了几个控制日常饮食开销的省钱妙招。
36. E 根据承上启下的原则可知, E 项符合语境。
37. G 此空上一句讲:超市给我们提供各种购物选择,后一句说如果你预算紧张,故此空选 G 项和后一句构成对比。
38. A 此空选 A 项和后文构成排比。

39. C 根据关键词“store”可知,此空选 C 项。
40. F 此空选 F 项,F 项中的 it 指代前面提到的“a recycled food shop”。
- 【文章大意】本是一篇记叙文。Reese Osterberg 的棒球卡片在一场大火中被毁了。她的故事在网上传开之后触动了很多人。Kevin Ashford 赠送了很多他珍藏的棒球卡给 Reese, Reese 和其他受大火影响的孩子们一起分享这些卡片。
41. C 根据下文“I like baseball cards”的提示可知答案。故选 C。
42. A 根据“of”后的内容“kids and dogs”可知,有满屋的孩子和狗要疏散。故选 A。
43. D 根据“With a . . . of kids and dogs and a farm’s worth of horses to evacuate”的提示可知,有满屋的孩子和狗以及很多马要疏散,在压力之下家人忘记了她的棒球卡片。故选 D。
44. B 自然地,旧金山巨人队的铁杆球迷很沮丧。珍贵的棒球卡片被毁了,自然很沮丧。故选 B。
45. B 当她在电视上观看巨人队比赛时,她会将每位球员的卡片放在相应的场地位置。lay out 铺开,展开。故选 B。
46. A 根据下文“and what I love”的提示可知答案。故选 A。
47. D Reese 的损失打动了消防局的心,消防局在其 Facebook 页面上发布了她的故事,并请求帮助 Reese 恢复她的棒球卡收藏。故选 D。
48. C 解析同上。request 请求。故选 C。
49. D 这相应地又触动了 Kevin Ashford 的心。in turn 相应地。故选 D。
50. C 根据下文“Ashford’s cards were stored in front of the fire engine”可知 Ashford 赠送了很多他珍藏的棒球卡片,故 Ashford 确切地知道 Reese 在哪里可以找到替换卡。所以此空选 C。
51. A 根据下文“from Ashford’s garage to theirs”的提示可知, Ashford 确切地知道 Reese 在哪里可以找到替换卡,在他的车库里。故选 A。
52. B 根据上文“the fire department, which posted her story on its Facebook page”的提示可知答案。故选 B。
53. A 消防人员将卡片从 Ashford 的车库运到了他们的车库,然后在 Reese 参观消防站时让她大吃一惊。故选 A。
54. B 在感谢 Ashford 之后,Reese 很快就从 Ashford 和全国各地捐赠者那里收到的数千张棒球卡与其他受火灾影响的孩子们分享了。Ashford 捐赠了卡片,肯定要感谢他。故选 B。
55. D Reese 自己的卡片在大火中被毁了,她和其他受火灾影响的孩子们分享这些卡片。
- 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。印度尼西亚被誉为羽毛球之国。在东京奥运会上,印度尼西亚获得女子羽毛球双打金牌,这也是东京奥运会他们获得的唯一一枚金牌。
56. madly 考查副词。用副词修饰动词。
57. filling 考查非谓语动词。空格处所填单词与主语之间是逻辑上的主动关系,故此处填现在分词作状语。
58. their 考查代词。用形容词性物主代词修饰名词。
59. independence 考查词类转换。independence day 独立日。
60. where 考查定语从句。根据句子结构可知,该空填定语从句的关系词,先行词是 England,关系词在定语从句中作状语,故填 where。
61. played 考查非谓语动词。空格处所填单词与主语之间是逻辑上的被动关系,故此处填过去分词作状语。
62. as 考查介词。近几十年来,中国已成为一个举足轻重的国家。as 作为。
63. titles 考查名词复数。空格处要表达的是复数意义,故此空填 titles。
64. the 考查冠词。the only 唯一的。
65. was introduced 考查时态和被动语态。主语和谓语之间是被动关系,又因为句末时间状语 in 1992 可知是发生在过去,且主语 the sport 是单数意义,故此空填 was introduced。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Mike,

How is everything going? Knowing you are conducting a survey of the reading habits of high school students, I’m writing to tell you about what I do.

I’m crazy about reading, especially English novels. My favorite English novel is *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* written by Mark Twain. It tells the story of a boy, Huck, who seeks freedom and adventure.

【高三英语参考答案 第 2 页(共 4 页)】

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Not only does reading books increase my knowledge, but it also broadens my horizons and enriches my experience. Besides, reading helps me develop a good habit and teaches me to deal with problems from many aspects in life.

This is my reading experience. What about yours? Looking forward to your sharing.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

I watched the older men who did this for a living, and I fell into deep thought. I began to appreciate the cruel realities of a life of physical work. They weren't there just for the summer. When I left to go back to school, they would remain in the ditches. They were there in the bitter winter cold. For them, the ditches stretched ahead for a lifetime. I knew I had to apply myself if I wanted something else. Swinging a pick in the ditch motivated me to find a better way to live.

I knew my education was the means to freedom from the ditch. I didn't have to use my muscles to make a living. I never needed any motivational talks from my parents. The Blakeslee ditch gave me a priceless form of education. I thought my father was being strict when he sent me off for the summer job at Blakeslee's. In fact, he was wise enough to understand that my education would continue through that hot summer. There was no classroom, but I never forgot those lessons.

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: Do you still go to the gym every day?

M: Not anymore. I have a tight schedule taking classes during the day and doing a part time job at a club at night.

(Text 2)

W: Drop me at the Paddington Station, please.

M: OK, madam. It will be half an hour's ride. Luckily, it's not the rush hour.

(Text 3)

W: How much are the socks?

M: Three dollars per pair. If you buy two pairs, you will get one pair for free.

W: Sounds nice. Here is the money.

M: OK. Here are three pairs of socks.

(Text 4)

W: I just heard that Riley and Sam are going to start their own business.

M: I've heard it, too. They must have planned it well. Both of them have years of experience working for large companies.

(Text 5)

W: Paul, what are we going to do on holiday?

M: Come and have a look. The places in the guidebook all look amazing. How about visiting some museums?

W: Boring... There are better places to go and more fun things to do!

(Text 6)

M: Hi, Maria! I have got a new job. I'm going to have some friends over to my house to celebrate this Saturday. Would you like to come?

W: Thanks for your invitation, but I'm afraid I can't. My grandpa is in hospital, you know, and it's my turn to take care of him that day.

M: Well, what about Sunday? Let me see; it's November 21st.

W: Oh. I thought Saturday was November 19th. Sorry, I got it wrong.

M: So you are free this Saturday, right?

W: Of course! I will be there. And I will bring some cakes.

M: OK. See you then.

(Text 7)

M: Tina, you look tired. Did you stay up late?

W: Yes, I've been preparing for the physics contest.

M: The contest is still two weeks away. Don't worry too much.

W: I just don't want to let my dad down. If I don't get good grades, he'll be disappointed.

M: I don't think so. I'm sure your health is more important to him. What you need is a bath and a good sleep.

W: Maybe you are right. I should take a break.

M: That's right. You are already the most hardworking in the class. All our teachers think highly of you.

(Text 8)

M: How do you feel about being alone, Linda?

W: I love to be alone. Some people like to be alone because they need space and privacy to think. Some people like to be alone because they want to do what they like, including me.

M: So what do you usually do when you are alone?

W: I usually read, paint or play an instrument. But the best way to be alone is to sit down at the piano and play. It provides me with safety and peace of mind.

M: Is there anything you can hardly imagine doing alone? For example, some people think it's terrible to see a doctor or go shopping alone.

W: I can't go on holiday alone. I can't imagine any pleasure on a holiday alone.

(Text 9)

W: OK, it's time for today's Career Story. And we've invited Martin to tell us about his career story. Martin, would you please say "hi" to our listeners?

M: Hi, everybody. This is Martin Richards.

W: Martin graduated from Harvard Law School. He once taught social science in high school. Now he is an independent music producer. What an experience! So Martin, my first question is what's the most important factor that connects you with music?

M: Um, I think it's probably because of the way I was brought up. When I was young, my parents took me to many concerts.

W: Wow, that's great! Where did you grow up?

M: I grew up in Chicago. I also lived in Vienna for a while. That was where I learned to speak German.

W: Let's talk about how you really started your music career, because it was a bit by chance, right?

(Text 10)

For many children and adults, *Tom and Jerry* is one of the most classic cartoons. It makes people laugh a lot. In it, Tom the cat is always trying to catch Jerry the mouse, but he never succeeds.

The idea for *Tom and Jerry* was dreamed up by William Hanna and Joseph Barbera. Once, the two cartoon makers were tasked with creating a cartoon that would get lots of viewers.

They came up with the idea of a cat chasing a mouse, but the people in their studio didn't agree with them. They thought the story didn't seem new to them. However, Hanna and Barbera carried on with the job. Eventually, they published their first short cartoon in 1940 and created more in the following years. Then Chuck Jones took over the job and gave Tom his bushy eyebrows and Jerry his larger ears.

The cartoon sends a message to all of us—you should never give up on your dreams. Just like Hanna and Barbera, they kept working hard so that people are able to watch the excellent cartoon!

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