

## 鄂东南三校联考2022年秋季高三年级阶段(一)考试·英语试卷 参考答案、提示及评分细则

### 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: It's surprising that Frank comes out of the accident alive.

M: That's true. His car was a total loss, you know.

(Text 2)

W: Your cough is too serious. You need a complete check-up at once.

M: It's that serious, doctor? I'm all right. I'm just coughing sometimes.

(Text 3)

W: It's raining again. It is always raining these days.

M: Oh, it won't last long. The weather report says we will have fine weather this afternoon.

(Text 4)

W: Can I speak to Mr. Black, please?

M: I'm sorry, but he is out now.

W: Would you please tell Mr. Black to call back Miss Lee?

M: Sure. I will.

(Text 5)

W: Can I use your car? I'm going to pick up my parents at the train station.

M: All right. Here is the key.

(Text 6)

W: It's my birthday tomorrow. So what would you give me for my birthday, daddy?

M: How about a new dictionary, Linda?

W: No, I bought one last month. I think this dictionary is enough for my study.

M: Then, a new coat? You know, winter is coming. You will need a new coat for this winter.

W: No, I don't want it. I'd like you to buy me a mobile phone.

M: A mobile phone? Do you need one?

W: Yes, very much. Many of my classmates have already got one. I can get in touch with them easily if I have one.

M: Sounds reasonable. All right, I will buy one for you.

W: Let's go to the supermarket this afternoon.

M: All right.

(Text 7)

W: Aren't we supposed to go to the movies with Alice and Bill tonight?

M: Yes. I told them we'd meet them at the bank at seven thirty.

W: Well, maybe you shouldn't have told them we could go tonight. I have all the homework to do.

M: I am really looking forward to seeing this movie. Can I do something to help you?

W: That would be great! Could you help me with these math problems?

M: I think so—if I can remember what I learned at school. It was a long time ago, you know.

(Text 8)

W: Hi, Mike. No see you for a long time.

M: Hi, May! Nice to see you again.

W: Where have you been these days? It seems ages since I last saw you.

M: I went to Hong Kong last month and stayed there for half a month.

W: I called you many times, but I wasn't able to get in touch with you.

M: Oh, I got my phone number changed when I was in Hong Kong.

W: Did you have a good time there?

M: Yes, quite a nice time. I drove around with my friends. I also paid a visit to the Hong Kong Disneyland. It's

also the first time for me to see the sea. It's really a wonderful experience for me.

W: It's really an exciting experience!

(Text 9)

W: Take care! You are driving off the road.

M: I'm sorry. I wasn't noticing.

W: You seem to be quite sleepy. Did you sleep well last night?

M: I didn't sleep the whole night.

W: Why?

M: I watched TV until midnight. I was about to go to bed when my father suddenly got ill. So I had to take him to the hospital.

W: Is your father seriously ill?

M: Yes, very. The doctor says he has to stay in hospital for some time.

W: But what's wrong with him?

M: He has something wrong with his heart.

W: Why not ask for leave this morning? I suggest you not go to work this morning and take a good rest at home.

M: No, I can't. I'm still new in the office.

(Text 10)

W: Rosemary was an independent girl. One day, her father went out to look for his wife who had some trouble with her mind, leaving her alone at home. She tried to prepare meals for her parents. But she turned over the lamp on the stove and caused a big fire. The terrible fire took her hands away. Though her sister was always ready to help her, Rosemary was determined to be completely independent. At school, she studied hard. Most important of all, she was hopeful about her life. Once, she wrote the following in her composition, "I'm lucky. Though I lost my hands, I still have my legs. I am lucky. Though my wings are broken, my heart can still fly."

#### 参考答案

1~5, AAABC<sub>1</sub> 6~10, CACBB<sub>1</sub> 11~15, BCBCA<sub>1</sub> 16~20, CAABC

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了 Theresa Harwood 提供的网上艺术课程。

21. A<sub>1</sub> 细节理解题。根据 **Academic drawing course** 一节中 "The course will be limited to only six participants." 可知答案。

22. C<sub>1</sub> 细节理解题。根据 **Landscape drawing course** 一节中 "Start date: May 24" 可知答案。

23. B<sub>1</sub> 细节理解题。通读全文,尤其是 **Western art history course** 一节中 "This course is for students, aged between 9 and 12 years." 可知,只有《西方艺术史》课程仅对学童开放。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。运动手表会影响我们享受跑步的过程,还会带来其他负面影响,因此在跑步时不戴运动手表是一个不错的选择。

24. D<sub>1</sub> 细节理解题。根据第一段 "And it wasn't until my watch battery died several years ago that I first experienced the sense of calm that came with running for the pure joy of it." 可知,当作者停止使用运动手表的时候,作者开始体会到纯粹的跑步乐趣。

25. B<sub>1</sub> 推理判断题。根据第三段的内容可知,Eoin Whelan 认为运动追踪手表会带来相互攀比,会让运动者感觉很糟糕;根据第四段的内容可知,对运动手表的过度依赖会让人们失去内在的运动动力。由此可推断,运动手表会导致不良后果。

26. A<sub>1</sub> 细节理解题。根据第五段的内容可知,该段主要通过举例子说明很多人会从不戴运动手表的跑步中受益。

27. A<sub>1</sub> 主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其是前两段和第五段可知,本文主要论述不戴运动手表跑步是有益的。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。当孩子们变成青少年时,陌生的声音会变得比妈妈的声音更有吸引力,这其中是有科学依据的。

28. D<sub>1</sub> 词义猜测题。根据画线词后一句 "Using such meaningless words allowed the scientists to study voices on their own, not what they were saying." 可知,画线词的意思是 "无意义的话",与 Nonsense 的意思最为接近。

29. B<sub>1</sub> 细节理解题。根据第四段“It’s just that unfamiliar voices become more rewarding and worthy of attention. Here’s why: As kids grow up, they expand their social connections beyond their family. So their brains need to begin paying more attention to that wider world.”可知,青少年对陌生的声音反应更敏感是因为他们需要扩大自己的社交关系。
30. C<sub>1</sub> 推理判断题。根据第五段“But moms’ voices still have special power, especially in times of stress, one 2011 study with girls involved showed. Levels of stress dropped when these stressed-out girls heard their moms’ voices on the phone.”可推断,对于青少年来说,妈妈的声音依然让他们感到安慰。
31. C<sub>1</sub> 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可推断,Daniel Abrams 认为青少年的声音偏爱的变化是正常且可以理解的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究发现,外表相对丑陋的鱼在生态和进化上是独特的,它们也更有可能受到威胁。因此,它们更需要保护。

32. D<sub>1</sub> 细节理解题。根据第二段“With that data, they then trained a computer model to generate predictions for an additional...”可知,研究人员们利用电脑进行了评定预测。
33. C<sub>1</sub> 推理判断题。根据第一段“Some fish are more beautiful to humans than others, and many people firmly believe that beautiful fish deserve more conservation than the uglier species. Is the ‘firm belief’ true?”及第三至五段的内容可知,人们认为美丽的鱼应该受到更多的保护,但是研究分析表明并非如此。由此可推断,这个“坚定的观点”并不对。
34. D<sub>1</sub> 细节理解题。根据最后一段“‘Making people more aware of the roles uglier fish play in reef ecosystems could help them gain more support.’”可知,研究者们建议教育人们意识到丑鱼对生态的重要性。
35. C<sub>1</sub> 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是文章第一段和最后三段可知,文章说明外表相对丑陋的鱼更需要保护。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何成为一个真正积极的朋友。

36. E<sub>1</sub> 根据空前“Being honest may not get you a lot of friends, but it will get you the right ones. That’s true, so you should pursue authentic positivity in your friendships,”及下文介绍的三个方法可知,E项“以下是三个可以让你成为一个真正积极的朋友的方法”符合。
37. G<sub>1</sub> 根据本段的小标题“Ask questions.”及空后“If your friendship has a history of welcome advice-giving, your question could be ‘Are you looking for ideas, or do you just want me to listen?’.”可知,G项“积极的朋友会问对方问题并认真倾听对方的回答”符合。
38. A<sub>1</sub> 根据本段的内容,尤其是“‘That’s so disappointing’ is sometimes the most positive thing you can say to your friend when they are struggling. Resisting the urge to say ‘It’s all going to work out; don’t worry’...”可知,A项“说出残酷的真相”符合。
39. F<sub>1</sub> 根据空前“‘That’s so disappointing’ is sometimes the most positive thing you can say to your friend when they are struggling. Resisting the urge to say ‘It’s all going to work out; don’t worry’...”及空后“You can use ‘yes/and’ statements like ‘What happened at work is so frustrating—AND I know how creative you are, so you’ll find a way to move forward.’”可知,F项“但是那并不意味着你需要一直关注消极的东西”符合。
40. C<sub>1</sub> 根据空后的内容,尤其是“Friendships that stand the test of time have room for mistakes, and for repair.”可知,C项“每个朋友都有犯错的时候”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。加州迪士尼乐园在星期二宣布与快餐巨头 Impossible Foods 合作推出植物肉汉堡。

41. B<sub>1</sub> 根据空前“Impossible Foods makes hamburgers that taste like meat but are made from plants...”可知,与快餐巨头 Impossible Foods 合作推出的是基于植物而不是动物(animals)的汉堡。
42. A<sub>1</sub> 这种植物肉汉堡受到那些希望保护环境而避免(avoiding)吃肉的顾客的欢迎。
43. C<sub>1</sub> 协议的签订标志着迪士尼朝着保护环境的目标(goal)迈出了一大步。
44. D<sub>1</sub> 植物肉汉堡不仅仅是在菜单上又添加了一道美味(tasty)食品。
45. A<sub>1</sub> 支持者认为,这可以解决(solve)与动物制品相关联的一系列问题。
46. C<sub>1</sub> 在全球范围内,人们对肉制品的需求日益高涨(growing)。
47. B<sub>1</sub> 而传统的汉堡不仅涉嫌虐待动物,而且会产生(produce)大量的温室气体。

48. D<sub>1</sub> 现在,植物肉汉堡终于可以救(rescue)场了。  
 49. C<sub>1</sub> 分析结果(analysis)表明植物肉汉堡的碳足迹更小。  
 50. A<sub>1</sub> 这是一个巨大的进步(improvement)。  
 51. B<sub>1</sub> 这也是美国消费者对肉类替代品日益感兴趣的原因:他们在不必放弃(give up)自己喜欢的肉味的同时,还能保护动物及环境。  
 52. C<sub>1</sub> 肉类替代品的开发者也在设法确保(ensure)植物肉消费者不但能享受到肉味还能感受到同样的烹饪乐趣。  
 53. D<sub>1</sub> 迪士尼公司在通告中写道:“我们的客人(guests)热烈欢迎植物肉汉堡。这激励了(inspired)我们进一步拓展我们的菜单。”  
 54. D<sub>1</sub> 见上题解析。  
 55. C<sub>1</sub> “与快餐巨头 Impossible Foods 之间的伙伴关系可以让更多的游客有机会(chance)品味到更多的植物肉制品。”

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。上周四,罗德岛上的一栋著名的鬼屋卖出了天价。

56. was sold<sub>1</sub> 考查动词的时态和语态。根据时间状语 Last Thursday 可知,此处用一般过去时,又因为 sell 与 farmhouse 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用被动语态。  
 57. the<sub>1</sub> 考查冠词。此处的 seller 为特指,故与定冠词 the 连用。  
 58. started<sub>1</sub> 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作后置定语,修饰 the business。而且 start 与 the business 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用过去分词 started。  
 59. curiosity<sub>1</sub> 考查词形转换。根据该空前的形容词性物主代词 my 可知,所填词为名词作介词宾语,故用所给形容词的名词形式 curiosity。  
 60. have been<sub>1</sub> 考查动词时态。分析该句成分可知,所填词作谓语,又根据时间状语 Since I was a child 可知,此处用现在完成时。  
 61. that<sub>1</sub> 考查名词性从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个表语从句,从句句意完整,故此处用连接词 that。  
 62. to protect<sub>1</sub> 考查非谓语动词。intend to do sth 意为“想要做什么事”,为固定搭配。  
 63. experiences<sub>1</sub> 考查名词复数。experience 在此处为可数名词,根据空后的 of a few families 可知,此处用所给名词的复数。  
 64. of<sub>1</sub> 考查介词。be afraid of 意为“害怕”,为固定短语。  
 65. harmful<sub>1</sub> 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作表语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 harmful。

第一节

One possible version:

**A Beautiful Place in China**

Sichuan Province is located in southwestern part of China. It enjoys many world-famous places of interest, among which Jiuzhaigou National Park is my favorite.

Jiuzhaigou National Park is a nature reserve in the north of Sichuan Province. What is widely considered the most impressive attraction is its many multi-level waterfalls. Besides, walking in the nature reserve, you have a lot of opportunities to see such rare animals as giant pandas and golden monkeys. There are also many species of rare plants there. I'm sure visitors will be amazed by the beautiful scenery in the park.

第二节

One possible version:

*At the very moment, I began to experience a very unusual feeling. It was a kind of hard-to-describe spirit of unity and togetherness. It seemed that we had only one goal: to challenge ourselves and win for each other. When I looked around, everything changed. It was the most beautiful day I've ever seen, and it was one of the most wonderful moments in my life. I thought to myself, "Perhaps I would be able to do this after all."*

*After twenty-one hours in the water, we began approaching the shore. Although I was suffering terribly from lack of sleep and felt very tired, my arms were still going. When I finally reached the shore and an enormous cheer went up from the crowd, I just asked sleepily, "What happened? Did we do it?" And that's when I heard Gus say, "Oh Marilyn! You did it, you did it, you finished!"*

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