

英语试卷

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Pass me the orange juice, please?

M: Sorry, I didn't hear that. The kids are making such a noise.

W: I like peace and quiet while dining. They should play their pop songs elsewhere.

(Text 2)

M: Who was that knocking at the window? Did we lock Allie out again?

W: No, our kid has slept soundly. It was one of those wild turkeys in the neighborhood.

(Text 3)

W: It's so cold here. Let's go to the beach for the holiday. I found cheap tickets to the south of France in December.

M: I was thinking about a ski trip, but we can save that for February.

(Text 4)

M: Can you believe it? Just a few weeks ago, we were wearing shorts and now we are wrapped up against winter winds.

W: The weather changes so fast in this city. In summer it's hot, and now we have this freezing weather. But spring will soon come around.

(Text 5)

M: I'd like one pound of beef, two pounds of ham, and two more pounds of chicken. How much will that cost?

W: That will be \$25, sir. I'll have to cut the beef up. It should only take about five minutes.

(Text 6)

W: I got my driver's license the day I turned 18, but my parents didn't let me drive till three years later.

M: My parents bought me a second-hand car when I got my driver's license.

W: You are lucky. I had to have all of my friends drive me around for years! They were all older than me by a few months and still had their licenses before I did. What month were you born in? I was born in September. My birthday is exactly two months after my sister's!

M: I was born on Christmas actually. It gets a little annoying because we have to celebrate both and I don't get my own day!

(Text 7)

W: How was your camping trip last weekend, John?

M: Not great. The first night we stayed at one of those camping areas where you need to pay to get in. There were too many people there, though.

W: So, what happened next?

M: The next day we decided to hike about four hours to a spot where there wasn't anybody around. That was a big mistake.

W: Why?

M: None of us brought anything to make a fire with. Then it started raining, and we realized even with our warm clothes it was too cold to stay overnight.

(Text 8)

M: Roger is so intelligent. He thinks for himself. He's a hard worker. He has good ideas and he doesn't follow the crowd.

W: So why does he do so badly in his exams?

M: Because he suffers from anxiety. He lacks confidence. His brain is so active and he thinks too much. When it comes to exams, his intelligence actually works against him.

W: I wish we could help him. It seems so unfair that a person's future can be determined by how well they perform on one particular day.

M: It is unfair—but life is unfair. We must try to help him by showing him how to keep calm in stressful situations.

W: How do we do that? I can't say that I'm exactly an expert at dealing with stress, although I am better at it than I used to be.

M: I can help him. I always think that exercise is a great way for dealing with stress and anxiety. When you have exhausted yourself while doing exercise, you don't have the energy to be nervous.

W: That is so right! I always feel calm after working out in the gym.

(Text 9)

M: How is the job hunt going?

W: I've applied to more than 20 jobs and had three interviews. I got two job offers but I do not really like either of them.

M: Why not?

W: Neither of them gave me a good salary offer. I think I deserve more than that.

M: Have you researched what kind of salary your position should earn?

W: Yes, and I should be getting much more than what they are offering me.

M: Well, do you like the companies and the benefits they are offering you?

W: I do, especially one of them called The Creator. They got a lot of great reviews from their employees, and they are offering a great benefits package which includes medical and dental insurance and more holiday time than any other company.

M: That's great. Don't just decline the job offer. You know what, you can negotiate the salary offer they give you.

W: I'd been at the company we were at for so long. I forgot about the job process. I am a little worried about asking for more.

(Text 10)

M: Hello everyone, and thank you for inviting me to speak at your school. Now, here is a big word for you—volcanologist. That is my job. Volcanology is the study of volcanoes and I spend much of my time traveling to volcanoes around the world. China can count itself lucky. It doesn't have many active volcanoes. The last one to erupt was in 1951. My job has taken me to many countries, from Italy to the US. I have just come back from Indonesia, one of the most active volcanic areas.

So why is my job important? Because when we understand volcanoes, we can predict how they will behave and help protect the people who live near them from possible harm. When we think of volcanoes erupting, we think of rocks but perhaps the biggest danger is from ash.

There have been some very famous volcano eruptions. Krakatoa, in Indonesia, erupted in 1883, killing over 36,000 people. Santorini, in Greece, was ruined by an explosion about 3,600 years ago. But the most famous eruption was Vesuvius in Italy in 79 AD.

参考答案

1~5 BCACC 6~10 BABAB 11~15 ACAAB 16~20 CBABC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了几处学习美食制作及品尝的好去处。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 **The Hutong** 一节中“The twice-weekly cooking classes cover two or three traditional Chinese dishes...”可知答案。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 **Tastes of India** 一节中“Here she will guide you to turn simple vegetables into the star of the show.”可知, Reshma Khan 擅长做素菜。

23. C 细节理解题。通读全文可知,只有 **Hilton Beijing** 提供的课程中没有学生动手制作的环节。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一位退休医生坚持在贫困山区发挥余热故事。

24. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“‘Each time you step out, no matter the season or weather, you know that anything could happen in the wild,’ says Khvedaguridze.”可知,他带饭是为了防止在途中被困。

25. A 推理判断题。根据第八段“... and has stopped smoking since then.”可推断,这位年轻人十分信任这位老医生。

26. B 细节理解题。根据第十段“... she worries about what will happen once Khvedaguridze is gone. ‘He’s the best doctor we have ever had.’”可知, Elza Ivachidze 担心的是老医生退休后,再难找到这么好的医生了。

27. D 标题判断题。通读全文,特别是首尾两段可知,文章讲述了一位退休医生如何克服山区的艰苦条件发挥余热的事迹。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了卡塔尔为多哈世界杯修建的可完全拆卸重建的 Stadium 974 体育馆。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“Of the seven stadiums Qatar built for the World Cup, one will be fully taken apart after the event and could be shipped to countries that need it. That's what the host has said about Stadium 974...”可知答案。

29. B 词义猜测题。根据画线词后“... a stadium that is left unused after the competition ends...”可推断, a white elephant 指的很可能是花费大、不实用的东西。

30. C 细节理解题。根据第六段“Elgendy estimates that if the stadium is reused only once, its emissions(排放) will be lower than a permanent one as long as it is shipped fewer than 7,000 kilometers away.”可知答案。

31. D 文章出处题。本文主要介绍了一个可拆卸、可重复利用的环保体育馆,因此很可能会出现在报纸的“环保”版面。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。作者通过分析身体消耗能量的途径来呼吁公众更新减肥观念。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“In other words, purposeful exercise is a minor player in weight loss.”可知答案。

33. B 推理判断题。根据第三段“As you lose weight, your leptin levels drop. Once that happens, you want to eat more.”可推断,如果体内的 leptin 的水平升高,应该是食欲降低。

34. D 段落大意题。根据第四段“To lose weight, what you eat is more important than how much you exercise.”及“However, people tend to use exercise as an excuse to ‘reward’ themselves. When that happens, they tend to take in more calories than they burn off at the gym.”可知,本段主要是讲把锻炼与健康饮食完美结合起来的难度。

35. C 写作意图题。根据最后一段“If you still decide to lose weight anyway, rethink your end goal. Instead of trying to look like a magazine cover model, it is better to focus on changes that make you feel healthier.”可知,作者是希望公众转变减肥观念:与其试图把自己变成封面模特,不如提升健康。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。如何妙笔生花写出一封迷人的邮件?这是本文试图回答的问题。

36. B 空前是写信的“易”,空后则是写信的“难”,故 B 项“但是,要写出一份迷人的邮件远比前面所说的难”正好起到了过渡作用。

37. F 根据空后的两个例子,尤其是“By asking such open-ended questions, you're also inviting them to offer you a window into their personal experiences.”可知,F 项“多用开放性的表述及分享你个人的经历可以让读者知道你感兴趣的东西”符合。

38. E 根据本段的主题句“Aim for ‘universal specifics’.”可知,E 项“当然,你应该聚焦于那些能引起读者共鸣的经历”是对主题句的补充与升华。

39. D 空前谈到给同事或陌生人写信时经常出现的问题:专挑好的说。那样做的后果当然是让读者感到“假”,故 D 项符合。

40. G 空前提到说真话也得有个度,空后则是澄清作者的本意:但不要太担心说出一些透露本性的话,故 G 项“不管你说什么,都要注意场合”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要记述了 Allen Minish“熊口脱险”的经历。

41. D 据下文“The bear simply swept it to the side and the _____ of the blow knocked Minish to the ground.”可知,棕熊是准备发动攻击(attack)。

42. A Allen Minish 赶紧(quickly)躲到树后。但是棕熊还是不依不饶。

43. C 当棕熊步步逼近(neared)时,他用尖(sharp)木棍指着棕熊,希望把它赶走。

44. B 见上题解析。

45. A 可是,棕熊只那么轻轻一扫,木棍的冲击力(force)就把 Allen Minish 撂倒在地上。

46. B 根据空前“‘As it got on top of me, I used my hands to pull it away,’ Minish said, explaining why...”可知,Allen Minish 是想解释他的手(hand)为什么会被伤(damaged)得那么厉害。

47. C 见上题解析。

48. D 见识到了棕熊的厉害后, Allen Minish 停止了反击(fighting back)。
 49. B 棕熊以为(Assuming) Allen Minish 已经死了, 也就大摇大摆地走开了。
 50. A 根据空后“... because I had all this blood everywhere”可知, Allen Minish 知道自己的情况很糟糕(bad)。
 51. D 在等待(waiting)救援时, 他用 T 恤包扎了受伤的手, 试图止血(bleeding)。
 52. C 见上题解析。
 53. B 救援人员赶到之前他还担心棕熊会折回来灭(finish)了他。
 54. D 还好, 每次他抬头张望时, 都没有发现(sight)熊的踪影。
 55. A 根据空后“‘I will not go there alone anymore.’”可知, Allen Minis 终于长了一智: 下次再到那里去时一定要带个伴(company)。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。经过二十年的技术攻坚, 云南大学的研究人员终于培育出了一种多年生水稻: PR23。

56. left 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知, 所填词在此处作后置定语, 修饰 roots。而且 leave 与 roots 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系, 故用过去分词 left。
 57. decades 考查名词复数。decade 为可数名词, 根据空前的数量词 two 可知, 此处用所给名词的复数形式。
 58. success 考查词形转换。根据空前的限定词 their 可知, 所填词为名词作 published 的宾语, 故用所给动词的名词形式 success。
 59. producing 考查非谓语动词。此处考查“while+非谓语动词”结构, 动词 produce 与其逻辑主语 The rice 存在逻辑上的主谓关系, 故此处用现在分词, 表示主动。
 60. the 考查冠词。此处的 researchers 指的是前面提到的云南大学的研究人员, 故与定冠词 the 连用。
 61. roughly 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰后面的数量短语, 作状语, 意为“大约”。
 62. were attracted 考查动词的时态和语态。根据时间状语 A year later 可知, 此处用一般过去时, 又因为 attract 与 farmers 存在逻辑上的动宾关系, 故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
 63. dropped 考查动词的时态。根据上下文可知, 试种是试种时发生的事, 故用所给的动词的过去式。另外, 我们还可以根据空后的谓语动词 included, needed 来确定时态。
 64. which 考查定语从句。分析该句结构可知, 该空引导的是一个非限制性定语从句, 从句中缺少主语, 且先行词为 four years of production, 故用关系代词 which。
 65. for 考查介词。account for 意为“(数量或比例上)占”, 为固定短语。

第一节

One possible version:

Should Children Be Paid to Do Housework?

Undoubtedly, this picture has reminded me of a phenomenon that cannot be ignored any longer: A lot of children need to be paid to do housework.

From my point of view, children should not be misled to believe that everything always has a return. Instead, measures should be taken to encourage them to change their mind that housework itself can be the reward because it is not only a way to show their love to their families, but also helps them to become responsible persons in the future.

第二节

One possible version:

“I let it out last night,” Jane said calmly. My mouth dropped open and was very angry. I was sure Meatball would die, since it was freezing outside. I grabbed my coat and rushed out. Jane followed me, with fear welling up in her eyes. Several minutes later, we found the poor thing under the car. It curled into a tiny ball and kept shaking. I picked it up and shouted at Jane, “We need to go to the animal hospital. Now!”

As I drove to the animal hospital, Jane held Meatball inside her coat. I could hear her talking to the cat, apologizing repeatedly. Luckily, Meatball recovered soon. On the way back from the hospital, Jane suddenly turned to me and apologized for the first time, “Mom. I knew that you just wanted to keep me safe. I was happy to stay at home. But I just wanted to stay out a little longer once for a while. Now, I’m ready to observe the curfew. Perhaps it’s good for me.”