



参考答案及解析

河北衡水中学 2020 届全国高三第一次联合考试 · 英语

第一部分 听力

1—5 CBCCB 6—10 CBBAB 11—15 ABCBC
16—20 ACACA

评分标准:1—20 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分;与答案不符者不得分。

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇解读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了非洲四座名山及登山的相关情况。

21.A 【解析】归纳总结题。由全文可知,攀登 Kilimanjaro 相对较为容易,故答案为 A。

22.C 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章最后一段“Mount Meru is often used by mountaineers to accustom themselves before trying to conquer Kilimanjaro”可知答案为 C。

23.B 【解析】对比归纳题。根据四座山的高度对比,确定 Atlas Mountains 高度最低,故答案为 B。

B

【语篇解读】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章主要介绍了黎巴嫩女导演 Nadine Labaki 及其导演的电影 *Capernaum* 的相关情况。

24.C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段中的“Lebanese filmmaker”可知,Nadine Labaki 是黎巴嫩人,故答案为 C。

25.A 【解析】推理判断题。根据 Labaki 的话可知,她希望今年能有更多的女导演被提名奥斯卡奖,并希望今后不再有类似问题。由此可以推断近几年没有几位女性导演被提名奥斯卡奖,所以答案为 A。

26.D 【解析】推理判断题。根据文中第五、六、七段可知,*Capernaum* 这部电影获得了来自各方面的赞美。由此可知,这部电影获得了很高的评价,故答案为 D。

27.C 【解析】代词指代题。上句的最后提到了非常喜爱的电影 *Roma*,然后本句就谈到这部电影是由谁导演,并获得十项提名。由此可知,此处 it 指代电影 *Roma*,故答案为 C。

C

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章介绍的是一位叫 Edwards 的英国运动员。他热爱运动,认为比赛的目的是重在参与,而不仅仅是赢得比赛。

28.D 【解析】写作意图题。本段中作者通过对比提问,引出本文的话题人物,故答案为 D。

29.C 【解析】细节理解题。由第二段第二句和最后一句可知,由 ski jumping 进入英国队的竞争比较小,故答案为 C。

30.A 【解析】细节理解题。由最后一段中的“...,but he is proud of his achievement to this day”可知 Edwards 对自己的表现和结果很满意,故答案为 A。

31.B 【解析】归纳总结题。由全文可知,Edwards 很喜欢运动,认为参加比赛的目的是重在参与而不仅仅是赢得比赛,故答案为 B。

D

【语篇解读】本文是一篇科技说明文。文章介绍的是一种新型的氢动力火车。

32.A 【解析】细节理解题。根据文中第二段最后一句可知,建造新型火车的目的是 move away from pollution-producing diesel trains,故选择 A。

33.C 【解析】细节理解题。根据文中第五段中的“... the operating costs are much lower.”可知,氢动力火车的运行成本比较低,故答案为 C。

34.B 【解析】推理判断题。由文中可知,新的氢动力火车具有低噪音的特点,且其唯一的排放物是水和蒸汽,所以是环保的,故 B 为正确答案。

35.C 【解析】标题归纳题。本文主要介绍的是一种新型的氢动力火车的研制及其特点,故 C 项符合文章大意。

第二节

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一项适合在家里做的有氧锻炼——阿斯汤加瑜伽。

36.A 【解析】空前一句说“瑜伽可以供所有年龄段以及不同健康程度的人练习”。A 项中的 also 一词承上进一步说明了“瑜伽也可以供人们在任何时间、任何地点来做”。故选 A。

37.B 【解析】这是段尾句。空前一句说到两位创始人合作(They worked together...)共创了一套瑜伽动作和呼吸练习法。空后一段接着介绍了 ashtanga。B 项中的 co-operation 和 ashtanga yoga 与上下文信息呼应,起到了总结上文、开启下段的作用。故选 B。

38.E 【解析】空后一句中的 however 表明前后为转折关系,该句中的 the routine can change each time 与 E 项中的 Every time... does exactly the same movements,正好形成对比。故选 E。

39.C 【解析】这是段首句,起到开启下文的作用。本段主要介绍了做瑜伽锻炼能够给人带来的益处。C 项正是说“无论你选择哪种瑜伽,都会有长期的益处”。故选 C。

40.D 【解析】该空位于段中,根据上下文可知,本段重点介绍了瑜伽具有使人注意力集中、减轻竞争压力的作用。D 项既符合上下文语境,又起到了承上启下的作用。故选 D。

评分标准:21—40 小题,每小题 2 分,满分 40 分;与答案不符者不得分。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文,讲述了作者与母亲之间感人至深的亲情故事。作者的母亲在为作者精心筹备完38岁的生日后不久患上了记忆障碍,记忆力减退,在两周后准备了同样的礼物为作者再次庆祝生日。面对生病的母亲,作者用实际行动回报母亲的爱。

41.B 【解析】由第六段作者对再次回家探望母亲时看到的情景的描述可知此处应选 sitting。

42.D 【解析】母亲在说“Happy birthday!”的同时,应该是“用手指向”装礼物的盒子,并告诉作者“Open them.”。

43.C 【解析】根据后半句母亲买给“我”的礼物正是“我”想要的,可见母亲比任何人都“更了解我”。better is well 的比较级,well 可与 know 搭配,可表示程度。

44.B 【解析】此处的 hugged 与后面的 thanked 相呼应,表达了作者对母亲为她筹备生日的感激之情。

45.A 【解析】从母亲的答语“You'll run them off tomorrow”中可以看出,此处作者说的是蛋糕中的卡路里。

46.C 【解析】从后文母亲忘记了已经给女儿过完生日,以及最后一段母亲可能每天跟作者说上十遍左右同样的对话,可看出母亲记忆力“衰退”。

47.A 【解析】signal 意为“发信号;表明”。有患有记忆力衰退父/母的人有一天“收到信号”或察觉到父/母的记忆力出现问题。

48.B 【解析】该空前的 that day 指的就是上一段中提到的 one day,这样一个日子在两周后“到来”了。

49.D 【解析】根据上下文判断,这里应该是作者再次回家“看望”母亲。

50.C 【解析】根据该空后面的描述及第一段,可以看出作者这次到了母亲家看到了与生日那天同样的“场景”。

51.A 【解析】该空与第一段中提到的 boxes 相呼应。

52.D 【解析】根据该段与第一段中对作者到母亲家看到的场景的描述可看出,母亲两次准备的生日礼物几乎一模一样,只有包装礼盒用的 ribbon 的颜色是“不同”的,第一次是 orange,第二次是 green。

53.B 【解析】根据该空后面作者的话“What's going on?”可看出,面对眼前的一幕,作者一开始不知发生了什么,所以感到很“困惑”。

54.C 【解析】根据作者在第五段提到的记忆力衰退问题及该空后的“This was real life”可看出,此时作者意识到是母亲的记忆力出现了问题,而非母亲为捉弄自己而搞的“恶作剧”。

55.A 【解析】虽然当天并不是作者生日,但作者知道记忆力出现问题的母亲也是一片好心,为使自己“开心”才准备了这么多礼物。

56.D 【解析】根据上下文可看出,作者当时尽力平复心情,努力扮演好一个对母亲为自己所做的一切表示“感恩”的女儿的角色,该空与后文的 hugged, thanked 相呼应。

57.A 【解析】根据上文作者说母亲在生日那天送她的衣服正是她想要的,可看出作者非常喜欢该礼物,此处作者应该是装作像生日当天一样欣喜地“欣赏”衣服。

58.B 【解析】此处 two weeks ago 与第六段中的 two weeks later 相呼应。

59.D 【解析】根据上文母亲的症状可看出母亲容易忘事,做过的事或说过的话很快就会忘记,所以此处应该是作者一天要陪着母亲一遍遍地重复“同样的”对话。

60.C 【解析】根据上下文可看出前后两句是转折关系,尽管因母亲记忆力衰退的问题,作者一天要陪着母亲一遍遍地重复同样的对话,但作者不但没有不耐烦,反而把此事当作“pleasure”,因为每一次对话、每一刻对于母亲来说都是新的。故选择 However。

评分标准:41—60 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分;与答案不符者不得分。

第二节

61.than 62.that/which/who 63.of 64.previously

65.were given 66.smaller 67.explained 68.roots

69.stealing 70.to have

评分标准:61—70 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分;与所给答案不符,但所填单词符合语境、文义通顺、语法形式和拼写正确可得分。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

It was raining light when I got up yesterday. After a quick breakfast, I took a umbrella with me and went to school in a hurry. It was fifteen minutes after school before began. I was running quickly when I see an old man walking slowly in the rain. I stopped, wondered whether to help him or not, as I might be late for school. Then I made a decision A walk him home. About ten minutes late, we arrived at his house. He thanked for me again and again. I smiled and said it was nothing. I was late when I got to school. Hearing my story, the head teacher, that was giving his lecture, praised me before all the student, students.

评分标准:共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 10 分。

第二节 书面表达

Dear Peter,

How are you? I hope you and your family are quite well.

Yesterday I posted a package of tea to you, inside which is a description for it. Our family plant tea and we make the tea product by ourselves. Green and organic, the tea is rich in nutrition like vitamins. You can taste it and will find how nice it is.

Meanwhile, I'd like to ask you a favor. I wonder if you could sell the tea for me in your shop. Thank you for your help!

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

W: You need to eat more fruits and vegetables, drink less, and exercise more.

M: I know. It's just hard to find the time.

W: Well, you'd better find the time. Otherwise, you'll be seeing me more often.

Text 8

W: Let's go dancing!

M: Do you mean, at a club?

W: No, I hate clubs. Let's go out to eat. There's always good music playing at restaurants. Here in Brazil, everyone dances in the evening. We'll eat a nice meal and then get up and dance.

M: Hmm... I'm not sure if I'm comfortable with dancing in front of everyone, sister.

W: We won't be the only ones. It'll be fun! We can find a place with live music. Then there'll be a lot of people dancing after dinner.

M: Well...

W: Look. If you aren't comfortable, you can sit and watch the other dancers. That's also very entertaining. But dancing is very good for your health, didn't you know? That's why you see so many healthy Brazilians. In fact, dancing is a big part of all Latin American cultures. If you spend time in Mexico, you will find a similar habit. The same thing in the island countries of the Caribbean, like Cuba.

M: How is it so healthy?

W: Well, first of all, it gets people to move. I find that especially after a big meal, it helps me not feel so full. I get more energy. That's another health benefit. In general, too, dancing is supposed to help improve things like memory, balance and other physical abilities, especially in older people. In Latin cultures, you see many old people dancing the night away.

Text 9

M: Hi, Laura. Are you on your way to the gym?

W: Yeah. Our teacher told us there is a guest speaker here to give the students a special presentation. What is it about?

M: It's the first in a series of safety announcements for the graduating class. The speaker is a man who was

injured in a car accident.

W: That must be the man in the wheelchair I saw in the hallway this morning. Why is he speaking to us?

M: They want to warn us about the dangers of speeding.

W: That makes sense. How many of these announcements will there be?

M: We have one next week, and the week after. One is about classroom safety, and the other is about travel safety.

W: Classroom safety?

M: You know, because we are taking classes like Wood Working, Metal Working, and Cooking. Which one did you take?

W: I already know how to cook, so I took Wood Working. You?

M: Metal Working. I help my dad out in his shop already, so it's an easy "A" for me.

W: OK, I have to go. Talk to you later.

M: Bye!

Text 10

From as far back as the 17th century, France has been known for its advanced culture. It has played an important role in fashion, art, cuisine, and cinema. It has also had a great effect on the English language. Today, French is the second-most learned language in the world, behind English. Of the 70 million people in France, 88% of the population speak French. The rest speak German, Italian, and earlier forms of French. The people are very proud of their country, its culture, and traditions. This has led some people to believe that the French consider their culture to be superior to others. One thing is certain: they have very high standards. French food is made with love and care. Its sauces are delicious, and meals take all day to cook. Interestingly, "French Fries" are not French at all, but from Spain. They also love fashion. Hand-made clothes from designers Coco Chanel and Louis Vuitton are very popular. Other internationally-known figures are Vincent van Gogh, the famous Dutch artist who spent most of his life in France, and Yo-Yo Ma, a world-class musician.

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