

天一大联考
2022—2023 学年高中毕业班阶段性测试(四)

英语·答案

听力原文

Text 1

W: It seems to be clearing up. It's such a nice change.

M: Let's just hope it doesn't get cold again.

Text 2

M: I feel terrible, but I've just broken your cup.

W: It's nothing to get upset about.

M: I don't know what to say. I'd like to replace it.

Text 3

W: Hello, Steven. Can you do me a favor?

M: Sure. What is it?

W: I have an urgent appointment to keep. Could you drive me to the subway station?

M: With pleasure. Get in.

Text 4

M: What do you plan to do this summer?

W: Well, I don't know what I'm going to do with my free time yet.

M: Are you planning to take any summer classes?

W: No. I think I'll just relax. I really need a break. A long break!

Text 5

W: I'd like to make an appointment with Professor Smith. Would 9:00 tomorrow be all right?

M: I'm afraid not. She doesn't have any openings in the morning.

W: Could I possibly make it early in the afternoon?

M: No. That's not good either. But give me your number and I'll call you if somebody cancels.

Text 6

W: Steven, have you got better now?

M: Yeah, I no longer feel the pain in my feet now. And I really miss home.

W: I guess you miss your wife and children very much.

M: Yeah, you are right. But the doctor said I have to stay for another day for observation.

Text 7

M: Sorry, I overslept. My clock didn't go off this morning.

W: Again?

M: That's right, even though I did set the alarm last night.

W: Your clock never works. Perhaps you should buy a new one.

M: Well, if it breaks down again tomorrow, I'll definitely buy a new one.

W: Maybe by then it will be too late.

M: What do you mean by "too late"?

W: By that time you will be fired.

Text 8

W: I have a complaint.

M: What's your problem, Madam?

W: I called room service last night to tell them about the broken bathroom light and asked them to come over and fix it. No one has come to fix it till now. Your service attitude annoys me too much.

M: I apologize to you on behalf of our hotel. What time did you call room service last night?

W: Before eight o'clock. It's not late, right?

M: This is our error. Please tell me more details. Please let me know your room number and your name.

W: I'm Joe. My room number is 1203. A woman answered when I called yesterday.

M: Alright, I see. I'll check with the room service department at once. I promise this won't happen again. To make up for our mistakes, I decide to let you stay in our hotel for another day for free.

Text 9

W: Mr. Smith, what important festivals do you have in your country except Christmas?

M: New Year's Day, Easter Monday, Early May bank holiday, Spring bank holiday, Summer bank holiday, Boxing Day, etc. These are all public holidays celebrated throughout the UK.

W: Why are there so many days called bank holidays?

M: An 1871 act named these specific public holidays. Most businesses and non-essential services like banks close down.

W: What about Boxing Day?

M: Many people thought it's not enough to have only Christmas Day celebrations. They wanted a longer holiday, so a festival called Boxing Day was added.

W: So it falls on December 26th, right?

M: You are clever!

W: How do people celebrate the day?

M: Well, some people will get up very early and rush to shops. Some won't wake up until around 11 o'clock. In England, it's traditional to hold a football match on Boxing Day. But it's a pity that I have not got a chance to go back and watch it ever since I came to China two years ago.

Text 10

W: China's icebreaking ship Xuelong-2 left Shanghai for the 39th Antarctic trip on Wednesday. The other icebreaking ship, Xuelong-1, is to join Xuelong-2 on October 31.

A crew of 255 Chinese scientists is divided into two teams aboard the two icebreakers. The crew are expected to return to China in early April 2023.

The scientists will conduct research into major scientific issues such as how key areas of the Antarctic Ocean will respond to climate change. It will carry out investigation and research in fields such as air quality, water environment, and ecosystems on the Antarctic continent.

Snow and ice monitoring as well as astronomical observation will also take place as part of the research work along with China's Antarctic stations, including the Great Wall, Zhongshan, Taishan and Kunlun stations. The team will study the land below the ice in the area of Princess Elizabeth Land by using the polar fixed-wing aircraft Xueying 601. The crew will also provide supplies for the Zhongshan and Great Wall stations.

(共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

1—5 BACBA 6—10 BBCAC 11—15 AABBA 16—20 BCCAC

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

文章大意:本文是应用文。Cool Culture 面向全纽约市家庭推出一款家庭卡,凭借此卡,持卡人及其家人可以在一年内免费参观纽约市 90 家文化机构。

21. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段内容可知,Cool Culture 推出的这个家庭卡可以让参与者的家庭在一年内免费自由参观纽约市内 90 家与其关联的文化单位,有效期一年。

22. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第二段中的“Your family is eligible(有资格的) for a Family Pass only if you have a child enrolled (招收) in a participating early childhood program that is currently enrolled with Cool Culture.”可知,申领家庭卡的家庭中必须有一个孩子参加了与 Cool Culture 关联的一个早期儿童教育项目。

23. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据 Using the Pass 部分中的“*At least one adult in the family, present at the time of the visit, must have the last name printed on the card.*”可知,家庭卡上面包含家庭成员中一个成年人的姓氏。

文章大意:本文为记叙文。肯塔基州煤矿工人麦盖尔为了能及时陪伴 3 岁的儿子到球场观看篮球赛,下班后穿着工作服匆忙赶往球场,灰头土脸地陪儿子一起看球,没想到父子俩的照片被网友上传网络,吸引无数人点赞。

24. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段中的“watch a basketball game with his 3-year-old son”和最后一段中的“*It was that he wanted to be there with his son.*”可知,McGuire 匆忙赶往 Rupp Arena 的目的是陪伴自己的儿子。

25. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段中的“*My family's American dream started in a Clarksburg, West Virginia coal mine*”可知,McGuire 在网上流传的照片让篮球教练 Calipari 想起了自己家族早年移民美国后在 Clarksburg 煤矿工作的历史。

26. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第四段中的“*he thought he had done something wrong*”可知,当 McGuire 被召唤进入自己煤矿领导的办公室前,心里忐忑不安,以为自己犯了错误。

27. 答案 A

命题透析 代词指代题。

思路点拨 根据该词语境可知,that 指代“篮球比赛”。McGuire 下班后匆忙离开煤矿去大学的篮球场,真实原因并不是因为他喜爱篮球运动而是要陪伴自己的儿子观看篮球比赛。

文章大意:本文为说明文。iCub 机器人是意大利科学家们制作的一个人形机器人,科研人员通过控制机器人 iCub 与参试者的互动反应,来测试参试者对它的类人化思维感知认可度。

28. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第二段中的“*showed them pictures of the robot in different situations...three photos showing the robot selecting a tool*”可知,调查问卷上的图片显示机器人 iCub 在不同情形中的各种活动。

29. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第四段内容可知,在第三个实验中,iCub 没有了人性化的情绪展示,只是按照本身预设的程序做出反应,不再和身边的参试者有情感化的交流。

30. 答案 C

命题透析 词意猜测题。

思路点拨 根据该词所在语境可知,“gregariously”意为“爱社交地,喜交际地”。

31. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段前两句可知,前两个实验中的参试者都认为机器人 iCub 是有思维和情感的。

文章大意: 本文为说明文。生活在乌干达丛林中的黑猩猩从一只外来雌猩猩身上已经学会了凿井取水的技能。肯特大学的研究揭示了这一有趣的现象。

32. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段的“*It is the first time the well-digging behavior has been seen in rainforest chimpanzees*”可知,这是第一次在 Waibira 地区热带雨林中的大猩猩种群中发现动物凿井的行为。

33. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第五段中的“*There are about three savannah living groups of chimpanzees that do this.*”可知,研究人员在生活在大草原上的三个大猩猩种群中发现了凿井行为。

34. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段中的“*their purpose is probably to filter rather than get the water*”可知,Hella Péter 博士认为,Waibira 地区的大猩猩在附近有充足水源的情况下凿井,是为了得到更加纯净的、质量更好的饮用水。

35. 答案 A

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 本文主要讲述雨林黑猩猩学会凿井技能以获得更纯净的饮用水。

36—40 EABDC

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

文章大意: 本文是记叙文。作为一名医院的 ICU 护士,Cheryl 在疫情期间对自己的工作的重要性有了更多的理解和感悟。

41. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据第二段中“*Nursing is interpersonal*”可知,Cheryl Breitlow 在医院从事的是护士工作。

42. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 “我”听到许多生活的真实故事,目睹许多生死离别,因此学会了许多人生经验和教训。

43. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 这些病人身体和精神上都在苦苦挣扎。

44. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 护理是人与人之间的交流沟通,“我”喜爱这份工作。

45. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词短语。

思路点拨 随着新冠疫情的肆虐,Breitlow 和她的同事们不得不适应随之而来的各种新挑战。

46. 答案 D

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 这些新增的新冠治疗规定经常在变化。

47. 答案 D

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 这些对新冠病人访客的各种限制性规定让护理工作变得更具挑战性。

48. 答案 A

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 医院里战斗在一线的护理人员都清楚地知道这样一个事实。

49. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 这个事实就是:在短时期内,医护人员就是病人的整个世界。

50. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 我们(医护人员)应该每时每刻都在现场。

51. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 Breitlow 比以往任何时候都更加重视自己工作中的与人交往的性质。

52. 答案 B

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 Breitlow 在工作中学会的活生生的一课就是:当由于疫情,病人的家人不能够与医院中他们的亲人在一起时,他们会感到多么的无助。

53. 答案 D

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 limitations 指在医院中限制病人访客看望病人的各种规定。

54. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 在这种情况下,现在,Cheryl 对与病人和病人家属沟通的每一个电话都非常重视。

55. 答案 C

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 这些电话要有足够的有关新冠病人的医疗信息。

56. 答案 A

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 这些电话能够在情感上让病人和家属感到安慰。

57. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 疫情的这一年尽管很艰难,但是 Breitlow 努力保持一种自豪和感恩的心态。

58. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词短语。

思路点拨 “我”与同事们一起护理重症病人。

59. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 医院的各个部门通力协作,微笑面对所有困难。

60. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 当“我”下班的时候,“我”知道自己在病人的生命中起到了重要作用,而那些跟随“我”脚步的人也将病人的生命中起到重要的作用。

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文为说明文。红旗渠,是 20 世纪 60 年代林县(今林州市)人民在极其艰难的条件下,从太行山腰修建的引漳入林的水利工程,被人称之为“人工天河”。红旗渠,全长 1500 公里、参与修建人数近 10 万、耗时近 10 年的伟大工程,是“新中国的奇迹”。

61. 答案 remains

命题透析 考查动词时态。

思路点拨 根据 was 及语境可知,此处表示“红旗渠过去是一个工程奇迹,现在仍然是”,用一般现在时态。

62. 答案 using

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处应用非谓语形式,用现在分词短语作状语,与其逻辑主语之间为主谓关系。

63. 答案 to complete

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 “it + takes sb. + time to do sth.”,做某事花费某人多长时间。

64. 答案 which

命题透析 考查定语从句。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处为非限制性定语从句,故用 which 引导。

65. 答案 widely

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处用副词 widely 修饰谓语动词。

66. 答案 the

命题透析 考查冠词。

思路点拨 在名词 environment 前常使用定冠词 the。

67. 答案 as

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 be referred to as 作为……被提及。

68. 答案 enjoyable

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 根据后面的名词可知,此处应用形容词。

69. 答案 based

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 用过去分词 based 作后置定语,修饰 action。

70. 答案 contribution

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 根据空前的 a common 可知,此处应用名词单数形式。

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

One New Year's Eve, Uncle Sam called to tell us he has special gifts for us kids. I could not go with my brothers.
had

That was why I had to work at our store. Uncle Sam asked for my dad if he could drive over and pick me off after
because up

work. My dad agreed. Unfortunately, on the way back we got a flat tire, what had to be changed at once. Uncle Sam
which

finally finished changing them, with his hands shook terribly because of cold. We got to his house about 5 minute
it shaking minutes

before the New Year arrived. I'll never forget Uncle Sam made such ^ difficult trip just because he wanted us to be with
a

his family. I still remember this so clear today.
clearly

书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

Notice

In order to raise the students' awareness of wildlife protection, our school has decided to hold its first ever Bird-loving Week at the beginning of next month. Through this activity, we are expected to pay more attention to the issue of bird protection, which is now in a rather challenging situation.

The Bird-loving Week will feature such activities as a bird-themed photography exhibition and lectures given by visiting experts, who will share with us interesting stories about migratory birds. What's more, we will gain more knowledge about various bird species from the event.

Let's act together to protect our feathered friends and our green homeland.

The Students' Union

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21—25 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16—20分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11—15分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6—10分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1—5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

天一文化
TIANYI CULTURE