

绝密★启用前

高一英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

1—5 CCACB

6—10 ACACB

11—15 BAABB

16—20 BABCC

听力录音文本

Text 1

W: Oh, my god. That was a perfect performance!

M: Yes, I watched a live show of the band in Mexico. Their guitarists are really great and ...

W: Watch out! A car almost hit you.

Text 2

W: Do you play any sports besides basketball?

M: I didn't play basketball a lot. But I liked to play volleyball very much in high school. And I am used to playing badminton on weekends now.

Text 3

M: Mom, I'm sorry.

W: Oh, dear, what's the matter? Have you got hurt?

M: I've upset my juice on my pants.

W: Never mind. Here are your clean pants.

Text 4

M: It's very cold outside. Wear your pink jacket. This white one is too thin.

W: I'll wear that black cotton jacket. I'm going out for an interview this afternoon. And the pink one is not formal enough.

Text 5

W: I want to learn to make fried fish. Should I go to the nearest fish shop to get fish?

M: I don't think so. You should go to the food market on Downing Road. The fish there are big and fresh.

W: All right. I'll leave at once.

Text 6

W: Good morning, Steve. How are you doing? I never thought I would run into you.

M: I'm fine, Claire. Where are you going?

W: I'm going to buy some fruits. How's Susan doing? Don't forget to give her my regards.

M: She is fine. She is busy with growing roses in her flower garden. You know, my wife is fond of flowers. What about Jack? I haven't seen him for a while. Wish him the best from me and my son Bill, please.

W: Jack's health hasn't been good recently, and he hasn't been hanging out much these days. He's improving at home after his return from the hospital last week. I believe he will be able to go to school with Bill next week.

Text 7

W: Why are you so depressed, Tommy?

M: Nothing. I'm just tired.

W: Come on, Tommy. You can tell me.

M: My boss gave me such a lot of work to do! I worked until 10:00 p.m. yesterday. And it has not been finished.

W: Why don't you talk to your boss?

M: I have talked to him. But he said he couldn't find another person to help me.

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W: Tommy, just relax. I think your boss understands how hard you are working.

M: I hope so.

Text 8

M: Excuse me, madam. May I bother you a moment?

W: Yes. What can I help you with?

M: I wonder if you are interested in being a member of our gym.

W: What services do you offer?

M: Well, besides various sports equipment, we offer many classes, such as bodybuilding.

W: Good. How do you charge for the membership fee?

M: \$500 for a VIP member and \$200 less for a regular member.

W: What is the difference between them?

M: Well, this brochure gives a thorough instruction on our services. If you are interested in joining us, please give me a call. Have a good day!

W: Thanks. I'll read it carefully.

Text 9

M: Well, here we are. Great American Fish Company is my parents' favorite place. I hope you'll like it. The food and the service here is excellent. Shall I order?

W: Not so quick, please. I need to know how we're going to pay. Are we going to split the bill or what, if you don't mind me asking even if we are close friends? It's just that I've gone over budget this month.

M: Well, since I invited you here, dinner is on me tonight. If we continue meeting like this, we can come to some kind of arrangement if you like.

W: Okay, I was just wondering if we were going to split the bill, I'd be more careful about what I order.

M: Not at all. You can order what you like.

W: OK. Thanks. I'm pretty sure my order won't break the bank anyway.

M: Don't worry. Order what you fancy. I'll order a mixed seafood dish. I love seafood and barbecue, and this is the best place for them.

W: Well, then I'm glad I didn't leave the order to you. I don't like seafood or barbecue at all! Pizza is to my taste.

Text 10

About two hundred years ago, Robert Owen came up with a revolutionary idea. Owen was a Welsh factory owner, but he was different from other factory owners. In 1817, he declared that a day should be divided into three equal parts: eight hours of work, eight hours of recreation, and eight hours of rest. The idea was revolutionary, because most factory workers in those days worked twelve hours a day for very low wages.

In the late 1800s and early 1900s, workers formed trade unions and demanded shorter working hours. In 1847, the British Parliament passed a law to limit the number of working hours to ten a day... but only for women and children! Around the same time, an eight-hour working day for skilled workers was established in Australia, where trade unions had more power. In the U.S., the issue was not seriously addressed until 1870.

Working hours continued to decrease, and around 1980 the concept of work-life balance was invented. People started trying to balance work, family and leisure time. Nowadays, because of mobile phones and the Internet, it's getting harder and harder to separate work and private life. As a result, people are suffering from growing stress and burnout.

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【篇章导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四处可以租用的小屋住宿，与传统的宾馆相比，小屋住宿性价

高一英语参考答案 第 2 页 (共 8 页)

比更高。

21. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二则介绍中的“Cons: Goats range. No outdoor shower.”可知，游客在 Modern Cabin Retreat 住宿时要当心四处游荡的山羊。故答案选 B 项。

22. 【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据第四则介绍中的“Facilities: Outdoor shower, kitchen, shared backyard, washer and dryer, and free parking.”可知，Treehouse Canopy Room 提供户外沐浴。该小屋位于一个都市农场。而其它三小屋没有户外沐浴。故答案选 D 项。

23. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段的内容和四则介绍可知，本文主要是介绍了四处可以租用的小屋住宿。故答案选 C 项。

B

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文，文章讲述了作者和妻子驾驶帆船环游全球的故事。

24. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段的内容可知，作者喜欢航行的原因是他喜欢去远离人类文明涉足的地方。故答案选 B 项。

25. 【答案】C

【解析】词义猜测题。根据第一段的“‘And it is why I’m really into sailing’”和第二段的“‘As a kid, I was interested by the adventures of Robin Lee Graham, the teenage solo global traveler’”可知，该词意为“激起……的兴趣，激起……的好奇心”，与 C 项同义。

26. 【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段的“‘Far from shore, it’s the responsibility of the crew to keep the water out, the people in, the boat on course and everything working, which adds to the excitement of the voyages.’”可知，远离陆地，每日的日常事务是确保帆船安全行驶，尽管乏味，但也增添了航行的乐趣。故答案选 A 项。

27. 【答案】D

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可知，作者夫妇卖掉了原来的帆船，买来了一艘更小的帆船，准备再次航行。故答案选 D 项。

C

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章主要介绍了最近几年，美国的擦鞋业不如以前景气的原因以及人们对该行业的期盼。

28. 【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段的“‘The COVID-19 pandemic influenced the business. More people work from home than in the past. And it has become popular to wear more casual work clothes. All this means fewer customers for shoeshining businesses.’”和第三段的“‘The work-from-home model that is common across America is hurting his business. ‘Until people come back to work, the problems will not be solved’”可知，Nisan Khaimov 认为人们返回公司或工厂上班，随着人流量的增加，他的生意可能会恢复到以前的状态。故答案选 A 项。

29. 【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段的“‘At David Mesquita’s Leather Spa, which operates five shoe repair and shine businesses in the area, the repairs remain the dominant part of its sales.’”可知，David Mesquita 的鞋店主要业务是修鞋。故答案选 D 项。

30. 【答案】B

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 David Mesquita 所说的话可知，他对自己未来的业务还是比较看好的。故答案选 B 项。

31. 【答案】A

【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了因受多种原因影响，美国的擦鞋业不如以前景气的现象。比较选项可知，A 项最能概括文章的大意。故答案选 A 项。

D

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章主要介绍了为解决游客在旅游过程出现睡眠问题的一种旅游形式——睡眠旅游。

32. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段的内容尤其是“Fortunately, sleep tourism addresses these issues and more”这一句和第二段的“In order to help them sleep well”可知，睡眠旅游的目的是帮助解决游客的睡眠问题并提高他们的睡眠质量。故答案选 B 项。

33. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段的内容可知，疫情期间，许多人出现睡眠不足等问题。为了解决睡眠问题，人们提出了睡眠套房的想法。这也说明了人们更加关注自己的幸福和健康了。故答案选 C 项。

34. 【答案】D

【解析】主旨大意题。随着时间的推移，人们也给睡眠套房增加了服务项目，从而产生了不同形式的睡眠套房。第四段主要介绍了帮助人们更好入睡的不同方式。故答案选 D 项。

35. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段的“The hope is that more hotels adapt to this wellness trend and return to the original purpose of a hotel room, which is sleep! Now you can tour around by day and have sweet dreams by night.”可知，作者希望看见更多的宾馆提供更好的住宿环境，帮助游客在旅游期间拥有更好的睡眠。故答案选 C 项。

第二节

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了做一个更善解人意的倾听者的几种方法。

36. 【答案】F

【解析】根据上文的“When you learn how to listen effectively, you’ll be able to foster a deeper connection with the people in your life.”和第二、三、四、五段介绍的内容可知，空格处的内容应与“更有效地倾听的方法与策略”有关。比较选项可知，F 项符合。

37. 【答案】G

【解析】根据小标题“Be fully present”和下文的“This includes digital distractions, like your phone, your computer and your tablet.”可知，空格处的内容应与“认真倾听说话的人和把手头上会分散自己注意力的东西放下”有关。比较选项可知，G 项符合。

38. 【答案】A

【解析】第三段主要讲的是虚心倾听的方法。空格处的内容应与“虚心倾听”有关。比较选项可知，A 项符合。Listen with an open mind 意为“虚心倾听”。

39. 【答案】D

【解析】根据下文的“Companies are encouraging employees to use active listening skills, including allowing time in meetings for participants to share their thoughts.”可知，空格处的内容应与“工作场所倾听同事的益处”有关。比较选项可知，D 项符合。

40. 【答案】C

【解析】根据小标题“Make use of body language.”和空格后的“but sometimes your body language can show that you are not really listening fully to what is being said”知，空格处的内容应与“说话的内容”有关。比较选项可知，C 项符合。

第三部分 语言运用

高一英语参考答案 第 4 页 (共 8 页)

第一节

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文，文章讲述了威廉·邓恩成立非营利组织 Take a Kid Fishing 并组织失去父亲的孩子外出钓鱼的故事。

41. 【答案】B

【解析】根据下文的 “He’d storm out of the house, shouting at his 42 .” 可知，有一天，威廉·邓恩看见他的邻居卡姆兰猛冲出去，并大吼大叫。从此处可以判断卡姆兰非常生气。故答案选 B 项。

42. 【答案】A

【解析】根据下文的 “Camran 43 that his dad wasn’t in his life.” 和第二段的 “William asked Camran’s mother for 44 to take him fishing.” 可知，卡姆兰对他的母亲生气。故答案选 A 项。

43. 【答案】D

【解析】根据上文的 “One day, William saw the boy outside and started a conversation.” 可知，卡姆兰告诉威廉·邓恩他没有父亲。故答案选 D 项。

44. 【答案】B

【解析】根据上文的 “asked” 和下文的 “to take him fishing” 可知，得到卡姆兰母亲的许可后，威廉·邓恩带他去钓鱼。故答案选 B 项。

45. 【答案】C

【解析】根据下文的 “Soon William 46 more kids in the neighborhood in his activity.” 可知，威廉看到了钓鱼对卡姆兰产生了积极的影响。故答案选 C 项。

46. 【答案】C

【解析】根据下文的 “more kids in the neighborhood in his activity” 可知，威廉·邓恩邀请更多的孩子和他一起去钓鱼。故答案选 C 项。

47. 【答案】A

【解析】根据下文的 “on weekends” 可知，威廉和其他志愿者在周末定期带孩子们出去钓鱼。故答案选 A 项。regularly 意为 “定期地”。

48. 【答案】D

【解析】根据上文的 “Besides the neighborhood” 和下文的 “local orphanage” 可知，除了邀请社区的孩子，威廉还向当地的孤儿院发出邀请。故答案选 D 项，reach out to sb. 意为 “联系上”。

49. 【答案】B

【解析】根据上文的 “teaching” 和下文的 “Then come the life lessons that fishing 50 :” 可知，威廉和志愿者们先教孩子们一些钓鱼的基本要点。故答案选 B 项，basics 意为 “基本因素（原则、规律等）”。

50. 【答案】D

【解析】根据上文的 “the life lessons that fishing” 和下文的 “patience, teamwork and the simple joy of 51 in the outdoors.” 可知，然后，威廉和志愿者们教他们钓鱼带来的人生经验或品质。故答案选 D 项。

51. 【答案】C

【解析】根据上文的 “the simple joy of” 和下文的 “in the outdoors” 可知，在户外放松自己带来的快乐。故答案选 C 项。

52. 【答案】B

【解析】根据上文的 “Camran was interested from that first trip” 以及下文的 “but on a recent trip” 可知，威廉和志愿者们已经带孩子们去钓鱼 “旅行” 600 多次了。故答案选 B 项。

53. 【答案】A

【解析】根据下文的 “but on a recent trip, they kept the fish and enjoyed their delicious fish meal that night.” 可知，孩子们基本上会放掉所钓到的鱼。故答案选 A 项。

54. 【答案】C

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【解析】根据上文的“Fishing did have a huge impact on them.”和下文的内容可知，上下文为因果关系。故答案选 C 项。

55. 【答案】D

【解析】根据上文的“if you know a child who you get on well with, introduce them to fishing”可知，你可以叫你的好朋友去钓鱼，作者认为（钓鱼）这项活动没有你在孩子们心中重要，意思是陪伴他们才是最重要的。故答案选 D 项。

第二节

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了 2022 年中国在风电、光伏发电等绿色能源方面取得的成就。

56. 【答案】bringing

【解析】考查非谓语动词。现在分词在句中做结果状语，意为“再创历史新高，使总装机容量超过 12 亿千瓦”。

57. 【答案】of

【解析】考查介词。make sure of 是固定搭配，意为“确保，确定”。

58. 【答案】made

【解析】考查时态。根据下文的“at the end of 2022”可知，空格处填一般过去时，即 made 的过去式。意为“到 2022 年年底，可再生能源装机占全国发电总装机的 47.3%”。

59. 【答案】projects

【解析】考查名词复数。根据上文的“several”可知，空格处填 project 的复数形式。

60. 【答案】largest

【解析】考查形容词的最高级。根据上文的“the world's most efficient compressed（压缩的）air energy storage station”和“the world's”可知，空格处填 large 的最高级。意为“全球最大的干净能源通道”。

61. 【答案】to develop

【解析】考查非谓语动词。根据上文的“attempts”可知，空格处填动词不定式，充当定语，修饰 attempts。意为“中国尝试大力发展风电和光伏发电”。

62. 【答案】construction

【解析】考查词形转换。根据上文的“the”和下文的“of solar and wind power generation facilities”可知，空格处填 construct 的名词形式。意为“加快在戈壁、荒漠地区建设风电光伏基地”。

63. 【答案】the

【解析】考查冠词。with the aim of 是固定搭配，意为“目的是，为了”。

64. 【答案】Additionally

【解析】考查副词。副词在句中充当状语，意为“此外，另外”。

65. 【答案】that/which

【解析】考查定语从句。空格处和下文的“have entered operation”在句中充当定语，修饰先行词 power plans，并且空格处在句中充当主语，故填 that 或 which。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear students,

A healthy lifestyle is important to our happy life. Only when we keep fit can we do what we want. So it's important for us students to lead a healthy life.

To realize this goal, we should have a balanced diet first. High-protein foods, such as fish and milk, are highly recommended in our daily diet. Fresh fruit and vegetables help us build up our strength too. What's more, try to find a

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sport you like and stick to doing it, which will help you stay in shape and even increase your happiness.

In short, let's eat healthy meals and enjoy healthy activities. It's we ourselves that can change our life for the better.

The Students' Union

评分细则	
档次	描述
第五档 (13-15 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●覆盖所有内容要点 ●应用了较多的语法结构和词汇 ●语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致，具备较强的语言运用能力 ●有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑完全达到了预期的写作目的
第四档 (10-12 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求 ●语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致 ●应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑达到了预期的写作目的
第三档 (7-9 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求 ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解 ●应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的
第二档 (4-6 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限 ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解 ●较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性信息未能清楚地传达给读者
第一档 (1-3 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限 ●较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解 ●缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯信息未能传达给读者

第二节

One possible version:

Kate had to relearn how to live on a wheelchair. First of all, she had to relearn how to handle daily things, such as getting up in bed, getting dressed and getting into her wheelchair. But for Kate, overcoming such a discouraging challenge meant laying a foundation for a big step in the future. Next, she had to relearn how to keep fit on her wheelchair, which would help her go back to the field again. At last, she had to relearn how to do some of her previous performances.

Then the last football game of the season arrived. Kate was able to do some cheerleading performances as skillfully as before and she decided to join her fellow cheerleaders again. When she appeared on the field, all her fellow cheerleaders, players as well as the audience applauded her. Kate knew that doing her bit well was the best response. When she finished her performance together with other cheerleaders, she was applauded again. Undoubtedly, Kate was a real fighter and a huge star then.

评分细则	
档次	描述

高一英语参考答案 第 7 页 (共 8 页)

第七档 (22-25 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了丰富、合理的内容，富有逻辑性，续写完整，与原文情境融洽度高 ●使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达流畅，语言错误很少，且完全不影响理解 ●自然有效地使用了段落间、句间衔接手段，全文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯
第六档 (18-21 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了比较丰富、合理的内容，比较有逻辑性，续写比较完整，与原文情境融洽度较高 ●使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达比较流畅，有个别错误，但不影响理解 ●比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯
第五档 (15-17 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了基本合理的内容，有一定的逻辑性，续写基本完整，与原文情境相关 ●使用了比较恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达方式不够多样性，表达有些许错误，但基本不影响理解 ●使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯
第四档 (11-14 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了基本完整的故事内容，但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强，与原文情境基本相关 ●使用了简单的词汇和语法结构，有部分语言错误和不恰当之处，个别部分影响理解 ●尚有语句衔接的意识，全文结构基本清晰，意义基本连贯
第三档 (6-10 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题，续写不够完整，与原文有一定程度脱节 ●所用的词汇有限，语法结构单调，错误较多且比较低级，影响理解 ●未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不够清晰，意义欠连贯
第二档 (1-5 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题，或有部分内容抄自原文，续写不完整，与原文情境基本脱节 ●所使用的词汇非常有限，语法结构单调，错误极多，严重影响理解 ●几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不清晰，意义不连贯
第一档 (0 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●未作答 ●所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判 ●所写内容全部抄自原文或与题目要求完全不相关

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