

2023 届普通高等学校招生全国统一考试
青桐鸣大联考（高三）参考答案

英 语

第一部分 听力

1—5 ACBBA 6—10 CBABB

11—15 AACAB 16—20 CCBCA

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了2022年春季四本最佳纪实类图书。

21. B 细节理解题。根据第一本书的信息“*This how-to guide by Tamar Haspel digs into the joy of ‘first-hand food’.* The self-assumed ‘gardener’ wants to show others how growing, fishing, or even hunting for our own food can change the way we think about not just what we eat but also who we are.”可知，这是一本关于如何种植、捕鱼、乃至狩猎自己的食物的书，因此对美食感兴趣的读者应该选择第一本书。故选 B。

22. C 细节理解题。*The Lonely Hunter* 的发行日期是“**Release date:** February 8, 2022”；*The Nineties* 的发行日期是“**Release date:** February 8, 2022”。这两本书的共同之处是发行日期一样。故选 C。

23. C 细节理解题。比较四本书的定价可知，*In the Margins* 这本书在亚马逊平台售价为 19 美元，在四本书中最贵，其作者是 Elena Ferrante。故选 C。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者参观意大利的感受。

24. D 推理判断题。根据第一段中的“After talking about it for years”以及第二段最后两句“I have heard about this place ever since I got married. I ended up visiting it six years after being married.”可知，作者多年来一直谈论和听说 Puglia（普利亚）这个地方，结婚六年后终于去参观了 Puglia。故选 D。

25. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“... but I was in for a surprise”可知，作者参观了意大利南部之

后，感到很吃惊。故选 C。

26. A 推理判断题。根据第四段的第一句“If there’s one country that’s so culturally powerful that everyone has to experience it at least once, it has got to be Italy.”可知，作者认为如果有一个国家的文化强大到每个人都必须至少体验一次，那一定是意大利。由此可推断，令作者印象最深刻的是意大利的文化。故选 A。

27. A 推理判断题。本文主要讲述了作者参观意大利的感受，所以应该选自一篇旅游日记。故选 A。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了科学家们发现了世界上最大的植物——一种海草。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句“By comparing the DNA from their samples, the scientists hoped to get an idea of how many different sea grass plants there were in the meadow.”可知，科学家们对比采样植物的 DNA，是为了弄清楚海底有多少种海草植物。故选 B。

29. C 细节理解题。根据第四段最后一句“As its roots spread out under the sea floor, new plants shoot up from those roots.”可知，这个庞大的植物是靠根部的延伸，生长出新的植株而形成的。因此，它的根部是个连接在一起的整体。故选 C。

30. D 细节理解题。根据第五段中的“The scientists think the extra DNA may make it easier for the sea grass to survive in difficult conditions.”可知，多倍体生物的优势之一是更容易在艰苦的条件下生存下来，也就是更能适应艰苦环境。故选 D。

31. C 标题归纳题。根据第一段内容可知，本文主要介绍了科学家的一个新发现——世界上最大的一种植物。故选 C。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一项研究发现，缺水是影响城市树木生长的最主要因素。

32. D 词义猜测题。根据第二段最后一句“‘We wanted to know what allowed these trees to deal with these pests so much more successfully.’”可知，这些树成功地克服了甲壳虫的侵扰，说明这些树长得很好，很有生机。vibrant 意为“生机勃勃的”，full of life 意思与之最相近。故选 D。

33. B 段落大意题。根据第四段中的“‘They found that...’”和“‘They also found that...’”可知，本段主要介绍了研究人员通过实验所获得的研究结果。故选 B。

34. D 细节理解题。根据第五段中 Meineke 说的话“‘This tells us that management strategies aimed at increasing tree hydration(水合作用) in cities may reduce the bad effects of all three of these key stressors,’ says Meineke.”可知，Meineke 认为增加城市树木的水合作用，就可减少城市树木受到的其他不利影响。故选 D。

35. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段可知，研究人员根据研究结果为城市规划者提出了相关建议。由此可推知，这项研究的目的在于为城市规划者提供建议。故选 B。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了唱歌对人的身心健康的好处。

36. C 本段上文主要介绍了唱歌的好处，唱歌可以改善情绪，有益健康，而且有科学证据证明这一点，C 选项（所以，尽情歌唱吧。）与上文衔接合理，顺理成章。故选 C。

37. D 本段前两句提到皮质醇是一种被称为“压力荷尔蒙”的激素，它是你的身体自然产生的，而唱歌可以通过降低皮质醇水平来缓解压力。D 选项（过多的皮质醇对你的健康非常有害。）与前两句话题一致。故选 D。

38. B 此处为小标题，是对本段大意的概括。本段主要说明唱歌可以加强呼吸系统的肌肉锻炼，使呼吸更加顺畅。B 选项（唱歌可能会改善肺部功能。）对这段大意进行了高度概括。故选 B。

39. G 根据小标题，尤其是设空处前一句和 G 选项中的复现词“snoring”可知，G 选项（那是因为唱歌可以增强喉咙肌肉，从而减少打鼾。）符合语境。故选 G。

40. E 根据小标题，以及关键复现词“memory”可知，

知，E 选项（失忆的老年人通常能回忆起歌词。）符合语境。故选 E。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要叙述了一对夫妇收养了一个婴儿，给予他无限的呵护和爱的温情故事。

41. C 根据上句“Every night, I hold my precious boy in my arms.”可知，每天晚上，作者把心爱的男孩抱在怀里应该是要哄他睡觉。rock 此处表示“轻轻摆动，摇晃”，rock sb. to sleep 表示“摇晃某人使其入睡”。故选 C。

42. C 根据下文语境可知，作者称呼收养的男孩为 angel，以及男孩生病出院后和作者回家，由此可推知，他对作者是无条件的爱和信任。故选 C。故选 C。

43. D 根据第二段最后一句“‘I couldn't 49 after all these years that I was now the mother of this beautiful child.’”可知，这个孩子非常漂亮。故选 D。

44. A 根据第三段开头“‘It took 10 months for the adoption to become 50.’”可知，这个孩子是作者收养的(adopted)。故选 A。

45. B 由语境可知，收养这个孩子后，作者夫妇给他起名叫作 Eric Daniel。name sb. sth. (给某人取名为……)。故选 B。

46. D 根据下文“‘On the fourth day, Eric was 47 from the hospital...’”可知，Eric 生下来后，由于感染，必须待在医院里。故选 D。

47. B 根据语境可知，此处表达“Eric 可以出院，和我们一起回家”。be released from the hospital 意为“出院”。故选 B。

48. A 根据上文可知，作者非常喜爱刚收养的这个小男孩，将其看作是自己的天使。由此可推知，这里指作者盯着(stared)这个宝贵的天使看。故选 A。

49. A 根据设空处后的“after all these years that I was now the mother of this beautiful child”所体现出的语气可知，作者对于收养这个孩子是非常惊喜的，简直不敢相信(believe)这是真的。故选 A。

50. C 根据设空处前的“‘It took 10 months for the adoption’”以及下文的“51 Eric legally ours”

可知，此处指收养的程序经过 10 个月才接近尾声 (final)。故选 C。

51. B 根据“Judge”和“legally”等所构成的语境可知，这里是指法官郑重地宣布 (declaring) 这个孩子合法地属于作者夫妇。故选 B。

52. D 根据下文“my husband John, he had tears too.”可知，作者眼里充满了泪水 (tears)。故选 D。

53. D 根据故事情节可知，法官宣布孩子合法地属于他们的这一天是难忘的 (memorable) 一天。故选 D。

54. C 根据故事情节可知，Eric 是作者夫妇好不容易才收养成功的，得到这个孩子是一个幸运。be blessed with 在……方面有福；有幸得到，为固定搭配。故选 C。

55. B 根据本段的语境可知，作者收养这个男孩的手续审批过程历时 10 个月，当法官宣布 Eric 合法地属于他们的那天，作者和她的丈夫都激动地流下了眼泪。由此可推知，作者当妈妈的两年来，她真心享受 (enjoyed) 每一天，享受和 Eric 在一起的时光。故选 B。

56. A 根据下文内容可知，作者打算在适当的时候告诉 (telling) 孩子实情。故选 A。

57. C 作者认为，孩子的生母选择把他生下来，赋予他生命 (life)，这是对他莫大的爱。故选 C。

58. D 根据上文故事的描述可知，作者夫妇特别喜欢这个孩子，对他关爱有加。此处的“a family”指的就是作者一家，所以此处指作者夫妇对这个孩子无条件地喜欢。absolutely 表示“绝对地；无条件地”。故选 D。

59. B 本段开头提到孩子生母对他的爱，然后又提到作者一家对他的爱。这个孩子会感觉到总是受到关爱和珍视。故选 B。

60. A 根据下文中的“but”可知，此处指的是虽然“我”没有给他生命 (give birth to)，但他长在“我”心里。故选 A。

第二节

61—70 题评分标准：严格按照答案批改，有拼写错误或大小写错误均不给分。

参考答案：

61. amazing 62. an 63. reached 64. to
65. who/that 66. Established 67. protection
68. be achieved 69. locals 70. successful

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了

贵州省梵净山被联合国教科文组织列入世界遗产名录后的发展和影响。

61. amazing 考查非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知，此处应用 amaze 的现在分词形式作定语，修饰 beauty，表示“令人惊异的”。故填 amazing。

62. an 考查冠词。Internet sensation 为名词短语，前面应用不定冠词修饰表泛指。又因为 Internet 的读音以元音音素开头，应用冠词 an。故填 an。

63. reached 考查动词的时态。根据时间状语 in 2018 可知，句子应用一般过去时。故填 reached。

64. to 考查固定搭配。due to 为介词短语，表示“由于”。故填 to。

65. who/that 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知，设空处引导定语从句，先行词为 experts，作主语，指人，引导词应用 who 或 that。故填 who/that。

66. Established 考查非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知，“establish”与句子主语“Fanjingshan National Nature Reserve”之间为被动关系，应用过去分词作状语。注意所填单词位于句首，首字母大写。故填 Established。

67. protection 考查词性转换。分析句意可知，此处表示“平衡生态保护和旅游业的发展”，and 连接两个并列的名词短语。故填 protection。

68. be achieved 考查动词的语态。本句主语 The goal 与 achieve 之间为被动关系，应用被动语态；又因为在情态动词 can't 后面，be 动词用原形。故填 be achieved。全科试题免费下载公众号《高中僧课堂》

69. locals 考查名词的复数。介词 from 后应填名词，local 作名词表示“当地人”，注意此处应用复数形式。故填 locals。

70. successful 考查词性转换。根据设空处后面的名词“entry”可知，设空处需要用形容词作定语。故填 successful。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

参考答案：

I had a pleasant holiday last year. It was [^] two-
a
day trip to my hometown. That time I was not alone.
I went with my college roommate. He has heard of
had
my hometown before he went to college. He was really
exciting to visit it. We stayed with my parents, who
excited

were happy and made us a lot of delicious local snack
snacks

for us. We spent two whole days visited some nice
visiting

places, like the square, the beach or the opera
and

house. That interested my roommate most was food.
What

He said the food was such delicious and unique that he
so

was eagerly to come back to visit my hometown again.
eager

评分标准:

把答案写在错词上的不给分;

把缺词写在缺词符号上的不给分;

第十处以后的修改均不给分。

答案解析:

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者去年假期携大学室友回家乡度过两天假期生活的故事。

第一处 第二句 two-day 前加 a

考查冠词。trip 第一次提到表泛指,用不定冠词, a two-day trip 意为“一个为期两天的旅行”。故在 two-day 前加 a。

第二处 第五句 has→had

考查动词的时态。根据后面的“before he went to college”可知,他在上大学之前就听说过我的家乡,应该用过去完成时。故将 has 改为 had。

第三处 第六句 exciting→excited

考查形容词。本句表示某人感到兴奋,用 excite 的过去分词形式 excited。故将 exciting 改为 excited。

第四处 第七句 删除 made 后的 us

考查固定搭配。make sth. for sb. 为固定搭配, made 后的 us 与后面的 for us 重复。故删掉 made 后的 us。

第五处 第七句 snack→snacks

考查名词单复数。由前面的“a lot of”可知,此处名词要用复数形式。故将 snack 改为 snacks。

第六处 第八句 visited→visiting

考查固定搭配。spend time doing sth. 花时间做某事,为固定搭配。故将 visited 改为 visiting。

第七处 第八句 or→and

考查连词。此处 the square, the beach 与 the opera house 之间为并列关系,表示“广场、沙滩和歌剧院”三者都有,不是选择关系。故将 or 改为 and。

第八处 第九句 That→What

考查主语从句。此处为主语从句,从句引导词作从句的主语,而 that 引导主语从句时不充当成分。故将 That 改为 What。

第九处 第十句 such→so

考查固定句式。“so+adj.+that”为固定句式。such 后需接名词。故将 such 改为 so。

第十处 第十句 eagerly→eager

考查固定搭配。be eager to do sth. 渴望做某事。故将 eagerly 改为 eager。

第二节 书面表达

Dear Tom,

I am Li Hua. Learning that you are interested in the English corner in our school, I'm writing to tell you something about it.

The English corner is held in the small park behind our teaching building at five every Sunday afternoon. English teachers and all the students who want to improve their English are welcome to take part in it actively. There is a specific topic every time and the students make good preparations for it in advance. Each activity lasts for forty minutes. By attending the English corner, students can not only practice their English, but they also make many new friends.

Looking forward to your participation.

Yours,

Li Hua

(一) 评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按五个档次给分。评分标准同高考标准。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多余 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容重点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写词汇和用法均可接受。

(二) 评分标准

第五档 (21—25 分):完全达成了试题规定的任务,完全达到了预期的写作目的。

—覆盖全部内容重点。

—应用了许多的语法结构和词汇。

—语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为因使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。

—有效使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

第四档（16—20分）：完全达成了试题规定的任务，达到了预期的写作目的。

—虽遗漏1、2个次重点，但覆盖全部主要内容。

—应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

—语法结构或词汇方面应用基本正确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

—应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

第三档（11—15分）：基本达成了试题规定的任务，整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。

—虽遗漏一些内容，但覆盖全部主要内容。

—应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

—有些语法结构或者词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。

—应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯。

第二档（6—10分）：未恰当完成试题规定的任务，信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

—遗漏或未描绘清楚一些主要内容，写了一些不相关内容。

—语法结构单一、词汇项目有限。

—有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。

—较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺乏连贯性。

第一档（1—5分）：未达成试题规定的任务，原因可能是未理解试题要求。

—显然遗漏主要内容，写了一些不相关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求。

—语法结构单一、词汇项目有限。

—许多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。

—缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。

不得分（0分）：未能传达给读者任何信息；内容太少，没法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容不相关或所写内容没法看清楚，逻辑混乱。

附听力原文

Text 1

W: It takes me about half an hour to get to the cinema. When are you going there?

M: I'll leave at 9:30.

W: That's a busy time. You should leave an hour earlier.

M: OK. Thanks.

Text 2

W: I am calling from Sunshine Company. You have an interview scheduled with us for the 5th.

M: Yes. I will be there as required.

W: Well, I am sorry but we need to change the date to the 6th. The person who is supposed to interview you will be out of town.

Text 3

W: Excuse me. Are you ready to order?

M: Not really. Could you suggest something good?

W: Of course. Our specials are the New York steak and roasted lamb. And we offer fresh coffee today.

Text 4

M: Are we supposed to hand in our papers by Friday?

W: No, we have time until the end of this month. Have you finished it yet?

M: No, I haven't. I'm still trying to find some reference books but I haven't found any yet.

Text 5

M: Our camp is scheduled for next Sunday. What do you think we should pack for it?

W: I think we need a sleeping bag, a pillow, enough clothes for a week, and some extra money for the snack shop.

M: That sounds good. And don't forget to take our little dog; she will go with us!

Text 6

W: I have to go home by 12 o'clock. Do you think it will stop raining by then?

M: I have no idea. It's raining heavier than yesterday and the wind seems to be blowing.

W: Let's have some coffee while we wait.

M: Actually, I prefer tea to coffee.

W: Really? I thought you liked coffee more than tea.

M: I've been enjoying some fine tea in my office lately. Now I like it better than coffee.

W: Well, I've got some good tea here.

Text 7

W: Excuse me, Sir. I am Susie. May I talk to you for a moment?

M: Sure, Susie. What is it?

W: Well, I have been puzzling over what I'm going to

do after college.

M: That can happen to anybody, Susie. Students usually get confused about it. What are your major interests?

W: Well, I've always wanted to be a police officer. That's why I joined this course in criminal psychology.

M: Why don't you apply to a police training school? You have all the certificates. Mr. Carson's son is an officer of the police department. He'll be able to guide you better.

W: Oh! Thank you, Sir. I'll talk to him tomorrow.

Text 8

M: Good morning, Ms. Collins. Well! I am Smith, the CEO of this company. I'm glad to know that you have done well in your academic subjects and have got through with flying colors!

W: Thank you very much, Sir.

M: Well! You have learned computer engineering and marketing in university. We are looking for applicants with such an educational background to take on as trainees.

W: Thank you. Well, may I know how long the training will be?

M: The training will last six months. Later, trainees will be shifted to the regional offices for another six months.

W: Is there any exam to be passed at the end of the training, Sir?

M: No. But you will be assessed for your performance through the entire training period.

W: OK. When will I get to know the result of this interview?

M: Say, within two weeks. You see, we have scheduled a number of interviews for this week. You have a bright chance, Ms. Collins. Best of luck!

W: Thank you very much!

Text 9

M: This is Jack. I'm the marketing manager. How can I help you?

W: Hello. I haven't received my package yet. It's almost been a week and I've already paid for it.

M: I'm really sorry about that, ma'am. But, first, may I have your name please?

W: This is Sarah Roberts. I need the package by today. The package is a gift for my friend and it's her birthday today.

M: We are sorry about that and we'll try to take care of the issue. What was the date of the order?

W: I don't think that would help. You just take my order number and deliver my product by noon.

M: Ms. Roberts, if you tell me the date you placed the order, I'll check whether it has been sent or not. I'm here to help you.

W: Oh, all right. The date of the order is November 14, 2022.

M: OK. I've checked it. Your order has already been sent out and it's scheduled to be delivered today.

W: I hope so. I'm tired of calling you guys again and again.

M: I'm sorry for your trouble.

Text 10

M: Consumers are paying attention to the plant-based burgers. Sales of traditional types of meat are falling while sales of plant-based meats are rising. But beef producers are fighting back. They want plant-based meat products to be labeled clearly and differently because plant-based "meat" isn't really meat. They are also asking scientists to test the plant-based products for possible dangers to people's health. They've started advertising campaigns to promote real beef's nutritional benefits.

While many believe plant-based products are better for the planet, these products may not be better for people's health. Because making plant-based products requires a high degree of processing. A plant-based burger, for example, contains 21 ingredients, while beef steak has just one ingredient—beef. Real beef also contains less fat and sugar and more protein than similar-sized servings of plant-based meat.

Although plant-based burgers are considered to be creative food, the amount of processing goes against consumers' desire for simple and natural products. Which is the better burger? It really depends on an individual's taste. The burger battle is on.