



考号
姓名
班级
学校

高三英语考试

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. How many of the man's students went to the concert yesterday?
A. 14. B. 20. C. 40.
2. What is the man doing?
A. Asking the way.
B. Playing in the Central Square.
C. Complaining about the bus stop.
3. Why does the man want to fix his computer himself?
A. To save time.
B. To save money.
C. To improve his repair skills.
4. What time is it now?
A. At 7:45. B. At 8:00. C. At 8:15.
5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. The coming examination.
B. Their parents' expectations.
C. Their plans for the summer vacation.

第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What is Jane Green's office phone number?
A. 3677369. B. 3673369. C. 3763639.
7. Why did Jim Green go out?
A. To make a call. B. To take a break. C. To meet someone.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Boss and employee. B. Classmates. C. Teacher and student.
9. What is Mary busy doing?
A. Typing a letter. B. Preparing for an exam. C. Teaching Japanese class.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. Where does the conversation take place?
A. In the man's office.
B. In the woman's house.
C. In an insurance company.
11. Which part of the woman's house was completely destroyed?
A. The bedroom window. B. The fence. C. The roof.
12. What will the woman get tomorrow?
A. A new house. B. Some reports. C. Some money.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. What is the man's survey about?
A. Work. B. Fashion. C. Interest.
14. How does the woman look?
A. Ugly. B. Ordinary. C. Different.
15. Where does the woman shop for clothes?
A. At unpopular stores.
B. At popular department stores.
C. At secondhand clothing stores.
16. What does the man want the woman to do next?
A. Look at pictures.
B. Change some clothes.
C. Buy some coffee outside.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. In which country did drag racing start?
A. The UK. B. The USA. C. China.

18. Why do drag race tracks have to be straight?

- A. The course is too short.
- B. Each race does not last long.
- C. The fast running cars can't make a turn.

19. What can make it sometimes difficult to see the racers?

- A. Too straight tracks.
- B. Huge and fat tires at the back.
- C. Much smoke from the engines.

20. What do we know about drag racing?

- A. It is professional now.
- B. It is a sport only for adults.
- C. It is similar to other car races.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

A New Campaign to Stress the Benefits of a Balanced Diet

Look out for a new TV campaign, entitled "Eat Balanced", which will highlight the continued benefits of eating meat and dairy (奶制的) products as part of a balanced diet.

Introduction

The campaign spearheaded by the Agriculture and Horticulture Development Board (AHDB) will appear on TV, social media and supermarket packaging and aims to highlight the nutritional benefits of enjoying red meat and dairy, while showing Britain's world-class standards in food production and sustainability.

Basis

The campaign will be built on the following three key messages about meat and dairy products:

- Meat and dairy products contain vitamin B12, an essential nutrient not naturally present in vegan diet;
- Red meat and dairy products from Britain are produced to world-class standards;
- Red meat and dairy products from Britain are among the most sustainable in the world.

The Aim

AHDB is conveying a message to consumers for a bright new year—enjoy the food you eat.

AHDB's Chief Communications and Market Development Officer Christine Watts says, "In Britain, we have so much to be proud of when it comes to the food we eat, how it's produced and the entire journey from farm to fork. Our farmers operate farms in the excellent way, so our food meets the international criterion. This campaign is aimed to balance the negative commentary around farming, as well as highlight the importance of eating meat and

【高三英语 第3页(共10页)】

dairy products as part of a balanced and healthy diet."

21. What is the new campaign based on?

- A. British eating habits.
- B. Corporate advertising.
- C. Some supermarket regulations.
- D. Some important food information.

22. What message does Christine Watts convey?

- A. British food is short of supply.
- B. British food is up to standard.
- C. British farmers are fond of meat.
- D. British farmers are hard-working.

23. What section of a magazine is the text most probably taken from?

- A. Health and diet.
- B. Society and economy.
- C. Industry and production.
- D. Agriculture and farming.

B

Alena Analeigh Wicker had an incredibly impressive list of accomplishments. She studied biological sciences at two separate universities. She is a former NASA intern and went to a medical school. At the young age of 13, she was well on her way to achieving her dreams and ambitions. She also supplied support to other young girls like her, who were interested in science and technology, and hoped that her story would serve as a source of inspiration.

Alena's mother, McQuarter, claimed that her daughter had always been exceptional and superior. She offered to be educated at home. So McQuarter homeschooled Alena during elementary school. Even after Alena returned to school in the fifth grade, she continued studying high school subjects based on a course carefully designed by her mother.

"I was bored," Alena explains. "The high school work was so easy for me that I ended up graduating from high school when I was 12. I love school; I love learning; I love reading. I have a desire to learn, and that has just always been me."

After graduation, Alena went to two separate universities, earning degrees in biological sciences from both Arizona State University and Oakwood University. And while studying for the accelerated degrees, Alena started the Brown STEM Girl Foundation, in honor of Katherine Johnson, who had been a pioneering African-American mathematician at NASA. The Foundation's target is to engage and educate girls in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM).

Alena has promoted her foundation online, "It feels amazing to be able to create a path for girls that look like me." Alena shares her tips. She says, "It doesn't matter how old you are. You can do it. Don't let anybody tell you no. I would say to any little girl out there that's reading this: Never give up on yourself and never let anyone tell you that you can't do something."

24. What do we know about McQuarter?

- A. She took great pride in Alena.

【高三英语 第4页(共10页)】

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- B. She advised Alena to study at home.
- C. She ensured Alena studied at school until 12.
- D. She forced Alena to learn high school subjects.

25. What is the goal of the Brown STEM Girl Foundation?

- A. To educate girls to go to college.
- B. To expose girls to the scientific field.
- C. To promote the development of science.
- D. To inspire girls to become members of NASA.

26. Why does the author mention Alena's words in the last paragraph?

- A. To offer an apology.
- B. To make a request.
- C. To make a suggestion.
- D. To offer an invitation.

27. Which words can best describe Alena?

- A. Honest and daring.
- B. Modest and generous.
- C. Talented and good-looking.
- D. Promising and caring.

C

Featuring cutting-edge equipment, new classrooms encourage creative thinking and an interest in the sciences among high-school students across the country, according to a report.

Growing up in a remote town in northwest China's Gansu Province, 12-year-old school-girl Liao Wenting was almost open-mouthed when she found that the head-mounted displays and robotics that she had seen in sci-fi films could be within arms' reach. Her school, located at the foot of rolling hills in a town of Wenxian County, has built a high-tech-empowered classroom.

The classroom with a little complex structure, covering 137 square meters, features multimedia teaching systems, virtual reality (VR) headsets, 3D printing equipment and other high-tech equipment. Students can also experience such technologies as augmented reality (AR), laser cutting and educational robotics.

Its construction was completed in December 2022. Since then, the school has opened two elective courses in the classroom, graphical programming and 3D printing, each of which has attracted 120 and 20 students respectively. The facilities were donated by the All-China Journalists Association and a tech giant. It is the first such high-tech-empowered classroom in Gansu. Additionally, the enterprise will provide free training services for the school's information technology teachers and organize regular scientific and technological competitions to motivate youngsters and inspire continuous exploration in the field of technology.

Ran Lingli, an information technology teacher in the school, thinks that the high-tech-empowered classroom, which allows students to have a more hands-on experience with high-tech equipment, is aimed to stimulate their creativity. "I used to provide them with instructions on how to use software like Word and Excel in my class. However, in our newly built classroom, we mainly encourage students to explore their creativity and turn their ideas into reality. With access to resources like the 3D printer, students can bring the objects in their minds to life," says Ran.

Recently, Ma Feiya, a student in the school, had the opportunity to use the 3D printer to

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create a pencil case with complicated designs. "It was an incredibly exciting experience to see my model come to life," she exclaims. "I am eager to continue exploring the possibilities of this field in the classroom."

28. How did Liao Wenting feel when seeing the high-tech equipment in the classroom?

- A. Proud.
- B. Nervous.
- C. Astonished.
- D. Dispirited.

29. What does paragraph 3 mainly show about the new classroom?

- A. Its usage advice.
- B. Its construction.
- C. Its safety facilities.
- D. Its characteristics.

30. What can we learn about the new classroom?

- A. It is simple and bright.
- B. It is advanced and appealing.
- C. It is ill-equipped and low-cost.
- D. It is complicated and inconvenient.

31. Which ability is the classroom designed to stimulate in students according to Ran?

- A. Innovation.
- B. Analysis.
- C. Comprehension.
- D. Administration.

D

Regular physical activity had nearly doubled cardiovascular (心血管的) benefits in individuals with depression or anxiety, compared with individuals without these diagnoses, according to a study presented at the American College of Cardiology's 71st Annual Scientific Session.

The research findings add to mounting evidence that exercise improves cardiovascular health by helping to activate parts of the brain that counteract stress. Overall, the study found that people who achieved the recommended amount of physical activity per week were 17% less likely to suffer a major harmful cardiovascular event than those who exercised less. These benefits were significantly greater in those with anxiety or depression, who had a 22% risk reduction vs. a 10% risk reduction in those without either condition.

"The effect of physical activity on the brain's stress response may be particularly relevant to those with stress-related mental conditions," said Hadil Zureigat, MD, postdoctoral clinical research fellow at Massachusetts General Hospital and the study's lead author. "This is not to suggest that exercise is only effective in those with depression or anxiety, but we found that these patients seem to get a greater cardiovascular benefit from physical activity."

Rates of both depression and anxiety have risen during the outbreak of flu, and heart disease remains the leading cause of death in the US. The study findings underline the important role of exercise in maintaining heart health and reducing stress, according to the researchers.

"Any amount of exercise is helpful, particularly for those with depression or anxiety," Zureigat said. "Not only will physical activity help them feel better, but they will also significantly reduce their risk of cardiovascular disease. It can be hard to make the transition, but once achieved, physical activity allows those with these common chronic (慢性的) stress-related mental conditions to hit two birds with one stone."

【高三英语 第6页(共10页)】

32. Who can get the most cardiovascular benefit from regular exercise?
A. Someone with little brain capacity.
B. Someone with abnormal heart rates.
C. Someone diagnosed with depression.
D. Someone with fear-related mental conditions.
33. What does the underlined word "counteract" in paragraph 2 probably mean?
A. Double. B. Resist. C. Awaken. D. Transport.
34. Which of the following may the findings support?
A. Physical exercise is vital to mental health.
B. Physical exercise can cure those people of flu.
C. Exercise merely works for those with depression.
D. Exercise accelerates the recovery of all mental patients.
35. What is the best title for the text?
A. Physical Activity Can Prevent Chronic Disease
B. Heart Disease Remains the Leading Cause of Death
C. Rates of Depression Have Risen During the Outbreak of Flu
D. Workout Is Very Good for Stress-related Patients' Cardiovascular Health

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

We are all victims of climate change. Fighting with climate change can feel stressed, but there are a lot of things you can do to protect yourself and your loved ones. Experts recommend the following steps.

● 36 Talk to your doctor about what types of alerts or weather events you should be looking out for when it comes to heat, stress interactions with medications, or exposures to heat, cold and virus.

● Prepare an emergency supply kit. This is especially important if you live in an area where flooding, hurricanes, or wildfires break out easily. Your family need to be safe. 37

● Eat less meat, and take more vitamins. Research found that the diets low in meat and high in fruits and vegetables were linked with less greenhouse gas emissions. 38 Therefore, you should reduce people's vulnerability in high temperatures.

● Reduce the amount of single-use plastics in your life. The Natural Resources Defense Council says that small individual choices can add up. 39 For example, you can carry grocery bags and a reusable water bottle and cook more at home.

● Pay attention to heat warnings, and find ways to stay cool. 40 If you have air-conditioning, make sure it is working, or find out a place with air-conditioning, like a shopping mall, public library, or cooling shelter or community. Make sure you check on your friends during a heat wave, and ask that they check on you.

【高三英语 第7页(共10页)】

578C

· HEB ·

- A. Increase your health knowledge.
B. It has tips on using easy alternatives.
C. Don't be exposed to all kinds of climates.
D. They could also lower risks of some diseases.
E. And don't forget emergency supplies for pets!
F. Housing quality plays a huge role in your staying cool.
G. Even a few hours a day of air-conditioning can avoid heat illness.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was June a few years ago right around the Summer Solstice (夏至). The first fireflies (萤火虫) had appeared, 41 on and off in the woods around my house. What a(n) 42 it was to see them again! How amazing the natural life was! Their small light made me smile, and I couldn't help but feel grateful to 43.

As the daylight 44, I saw some children trying to catch the fireflies in the dark. A girl went inside and came back with a clear glass bottle. After several 45 attempts, she went to run after another one 46. Anyway, she was very happy.

All the other children including me were very 47. We gathered around, desiring to watch the fireflies' light inside the bottle. Soon the girl's mom walked to us and told us it was time to set the fireflies 48. One of the children disagreed. But the girl's mom explained that the fireflies would die if left in the 49. Then she said something that still stays in my mind now, "Let them go so they can share their 50 with the rest of the world!" Finally, we knew the meaning of life.

I 51 in our childhood, we used to sing the song, "This little light of mine, I'm going to let it shine!" But as adults we find it 52 to do so. We often forget to share.

Don't 53 your "light". Don't keep it in a "bottle". Share your "light", no matter how 54 it may be. Let love light up your heart and then give it to the whole world. Learn from the lightning fireflies and let the "light" within you 55 the darkness away.

41. A. burning B. flashing C. showing D. getting
42. A. scare B. idea C. joy D. honour
43. A. children B. adults C. warmth D. nature
44. A. faded away B. got around C. broke out D. came up
45. A. smooth B. simple C. unsuccessful D. inactive
46. A. instead B. often C. initially D. angrily
47. A. doubtful B. afraid C. calm D. curious
48. A. close B. loose C. alone D. still
49. A. air B. sky C. bottle D. house
50. A. light B. sound C. power D. energy
51. A. supported B. remembered C. regretted D. considered

【高三英语 第8页(共10页)】

578C

· HEB ·

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52. A. necessary B. good C. useless D. hard
53. A. pass B. absorb C. hide D. share
54. A. colorful B. weak C. long D. fast
55. A. take B. put C. give D. drive

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Mixing traditional Chinese tea with coffee has 56 (recent) become a new trend for both suppliers of both drinks. They are making every effort 57 (open) the market. Mixing tea and coffee is not a new thing as *yuenyeung* or *yuanyang*, which generally consists 58 brewed coffee and black tea with sugar and milk. *Yuenyeung* 59 (be) a popular refreshment option in Hong Kong over the past few years. *Yuenyeung* refers to a pair of mandarin ducks, one male and one female. The drink usually combines a harmonious mix of equal parts of coffee and milk tea.

As China's coffee and tea markets are both developing quickly, the new drinks have become a window through 60 young customers can understand and learn about traditional tea culture, 61 (break) the stereotype (成见) that only the middle-aged and elderly drink tea. Domestic and international coffee brands have expanded in the past couple of years, with new products continuously being 62 (launch) that feature Chinese tea or other Chinese cultural 63 (element).

Lu Yongchen, CEO of Tim Hortons China, says, "We have seen the rise of China's coffee consumption market 64 personally experienced the continuous improvement of the business environment and the 65 (strength) support from the government for business development."

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

上周末, 外教 David 组织你班同学到当地植物园参观。请你写一篇发言稿, 通过英语广播与大家分享此次活动, 内容包括:

1. 活动时间和地点;
2. 活动内容 (参加劳动和了解植物等);
3. 活动意义。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Hello, everyone.

Thanks for listening.

【高三英语 第 9 页 (共 10 页)】

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Referred to as my hero, Jack, my brother, held significance in my life. Since he did everything before me, he always guided me and shared with his experiences I would have never had otherwise. As a master of learning and sports, he always accompanied me to study and take exercise. And he even got me through difficulties in life.

My first steps into high school were exciting but nervous, and I believed my extracurricular grades would be seen and valued by colleges. However, this sudden shift was difficult for me. Luckily, my brother noticed it all.

During that time, Jack was beginning his senior year and was finished with all the stressful subjects from junior year while I was studying for my very first math exam. Rather than just break into my room and sit down next to me, he let me decide by myself. He didn't want to bother me because having someone sit next to me and micromanage my every move made me feel uncomfortable, leading to more stress and a feeling of distrust. Knowing this, he would leave me chips and snacks by my door, so I could pick them up whenever I felt like taking a break. He was there to help whenever I needed. With his encouragement and company, I became more confident while doing my homework.

The workload was just a major struggle for me during high school. Homework from advanced classes began piling up, and I was often stressed about different projects and deadlines. Moreover, there was also a math competition that my parents valued a lot, which needed plenty of practice every single day.

Even though I liked the time my brother gave me to figure out things on my own, it was reassuring to always have somebody who was willing to help me when I was stuck on an unsolvable problem. He would help me memorize formulas, explain different terms to me, and point out traps in different questions. And with his reputation as the best math student in our school, he could make those topics and questions simple to understand.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

I began to spend hours at my desk focusing on getting a good score in the math competition.

Later Jack and I went to the same college and joined the same sports club.

【高三英语 第 10 页 (共 10 页)】

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