

绝密★启用并使用完毕前

山东省实验中学 2024 届高三第一次诊断考试

英语试题 2023.10

(本试卷共 12 页, 共四部分; 全卷满分 150 分, 考试用时 120 分钟)

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷和答题纸上。
2. 选择题的作答: 每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。

3. 非选择题的作答: 用 0.5mm 黑色签字笔直接答在答题卡上对应的答题区域内, 写在试卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the woman do next?
A. Attend a meeting.
B. Pick up the man's client.
C. Send the man to his office.
2. What does the man think of the campus?
A. It's beautiful. B. It's a Greek campus. C. It's an ancient campus.
3. What is the woman?
A. A salesperson. B. A hotel clerk. C. A waitress.
4. What type of book is the woman reading?
A. Science fiction. B. Horror fiction. C. Romantic fiction.
5. When will the man probably meet Dr. Banks?
A. At 8:20. B. At 8:50. C. At 9:20.

第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完

后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the woman probably want the man to do?

- A. Do some cleaning.
- B. Be careful in his job.
- C. Take out the trash in turn.

7. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Mother and son. B. Brother and sister. C. Manager and new worker.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Which is a superfood according to the man?

- A. Yogurt. B. Noodles. C. Rice.

9. Why are superfoods healthy?

- A. Because they cure some terrible diseases.
- B. Because they fight against some cancers.
- C. Because they reduce the risks of some diseases.

10. Which food will the woman be adding to their family diet?

- A. Fish. B. Tomatoes. C. Brown rice.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What was the woman doing when she heard a noise?

- A. She was doing the dishes.
- B. She was cleaning the living room.
- C. She was polishing the table.

12. Who may be the man speaker?

- A. A police officer. B. The woman's husband. C. The woman's friend.

13. When does the conversation probably take place?

- A. On an early morning. B. Around noon. C. In the evening.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How did the man notice the problem first?

- A. His bank called him. B. His bill showed him. C. His credit card was stolen.

15. What did the bank do to fix the problem?

- A. They gave the man his money back at once.
- B. They decided to talk to the bank's owner.
- C. They asked the man to provide the evidence.

16. What might have caused the problem according to the man?

- A. Online shopping. B. Overdue debt. C. Unskilled operation.
17. What do the two speakers mainly talk about?
A. Information safety. B. Shopping habits. C. Money management.
- 听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。
18. What will Todd Messegee be responsible for?
A. Writing a play. B. Directing a play. C. Starring in a play.
19. What will participants mainly do by the fourth day?
A. Practice the play.
B. Attend a lecture on acting.
C. Perform on stage formally.
20. What is the speaker doing?
A. Advertising an acting program.
B. Drawing up a plan for a program.
C. Announcing arrangements for a play.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

New York Broadway Show: Aladdin

Have a genie(精灵) grant your wish to see the Disney classic live on Broadway!

Provider: Tiquets International B. V.

Duration: 2h 30mins

Ticket Info:

\$91.20 Admission to Aladdin

Smartphone tickets accepted

Instant ticket delivery

Highlights & Description

Roll out the magic carpet and get ready for a whole new world. The producer of The Lion King brings the timeless story of Aladdin to the New York stage in a musical spectacular for the whole family.

From the producer of The Lion King, this magical spectacle is packed with all your favorite songs from the Disney animated classic Aladdin, and more!

Come to the New Amsterdam Theatre and step into "A Whole New World"!

Instructions

Your tickets will be sent to you via email. Please show your ticket at the New Amsterdam Théâtre entrance for the time and date of your show.

Seating starts 30 minutes prior to showtime, but there may be a wait to enter the theatre due to the security check. Please give your group plenty of time to get to the theatre and find their seats. Latecomers will be accommodated during the first appropriate break in the performance.

Reschedule and Cancellation Policy

Refunds are not possible for this ticket.

Rescheduling is not possible for this ticket.

21. Where is the text probably taken from?

- A. A Disney brochure. B. A travel blog.
C. A ticketing website. D. A Broadway introduction.

22. What is the feature of the Broadway show Aladdin?

- A. It is set in ancient Amsterdam.
B. It is adapted from The Lion King.
C. It is an animated classic from Disney.
D. It is a magical musical with many songs.

23. If you arrive late, you will _____.

- A. be kept waiting until the first suitable break.
B. be turned away and the refund is impossible.
C. be rescheduled for the earliest available show.
D. be admitted immediately after the security check.

B

Charlie Watts of the British music group the Rolling Stones died on Tuesday at a hospital in London. Watts played the drums for the very successful band for almost sixty years. His publicist, Bernard Doherty, said the musician “passed away peacefully” surrounded by his family.

Watts was respected worldwide for his muscular style of drumming, which combined with elements of jazz, the favorite music of the artist. He joined the band early in 1963, just a few months following its first public performance.

To the world, he was a rock star. But Watts often said that the experience was tiring, unpleasant, and even frightening. “Girls chasing you down the street, screaming... horrible!... I hated it,” he told The Guardian newspaper. In another media report, he described the drumming life as a “cross between being an athlete and a total nervous wreck(神经兮兮的人)”.

Charlie Watts was born in London on June 2, 1941. From childhood, he was crazy about music—jazz, especially. He fell in love with the drums after hearing the music of Chico Hamilton. Watts

was not a rock music fan at first. He shared a home with the Stones' leaders Mick Jagger and Keith Richards because he did not have to pay for the housing. "Keith Richards taught me rock and roll," Watts said. "We'd have nothing to do all day, and we'd play these records over and over again."

The Stones had searched for months to find a permanent drummer. Richards has spoken about how much the band wanted Watts to join. The guitar player said the band members cut down on expenses so they could pay Watts a good wage. Watts said he believed at first the band would be lucky to last a year. "Every band I'd ever been in had lasted a week," he said. "I always thought the Stones would last a week, then a fortnight, and then suddenly, it's 30 years."

24. What does the underlined word "muscular" mean in Paragraph 2?

- A. Aggressive. B. Complex. C. Fashionable. D. Powerful.

25. How did Watts feel about his experience as a rock star?

- A. He enjoyed the fame and attention.
B. He had a strong dislike for fans and music.
C. He found the experience exhausting and intolerable.
D. He considered himself lucky to be a part of the band.

26. Why did Watts share a house with Keith Richards?

- A. To save accommodation costs.
B. To practice playing the guitar.
C. To learn rock and composition.
D. To be the drummer of the band.

27. What can we infer from the last paragraph?

- A. Watts was unwilling to join the band for low wages.
B. The band's success depended on a talented drummer.
C. A band usually lasted for a few months in those days.
D. The band's popularity was beyond Watts' expectations.

C

On Dec 4, 2022, Chinese astronauts Chen Dong, Liu Yang and Cai Xuzhe touched down at the Dongfeng landing site in the Inner Mongolia autonomous region, according to the China Manned Space Agency.

The astronauts were in orbit for 183 days, during which they oversaw the completion of China's Tiangong space station and several life sciences experiments. They returned with the world's first rice seeds produced in orbit, a feat that allows scientists to examine the effects of microgravity on rice growth so as to find a sustainable food source for long-term space exploration.

One such experiment involved reproducing the entire life cycle of rice for the first time in space. It began with selecting rice seeds carefully, which were then nurtured and monitored as they hatched

into seedlings. The astronauts diligently tended to these delicate young plants, which grew into mature plants producing new seeds. It began on July 29, and after 120 days in orbit they successfully produced new space grains.

The new seeds, along with other bio-samples, have been delivered to the Technology and Engineering Center for Space Utilization of the Chinese Academy of Sciences in Beijing. They will also be transferred to labs in Shanghai for further research. The institute said researchers would conduct microbiology and cellular analysis to better understand how microgravity affects these plants on a molecular (分子的) level. This would provide key insights on creating new crops that are more adaptive to the space environment.

Zheng Huiqiong, a researcher at the Center for Excellence in Molecular Plant Sciences of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, said seeds are crucial for growing new crops and supporting humanity's long-term survival in space.

While more research is in the pipeline, Zheng said scientists have already noticed several interesting differences between rice grown on Earth and that grown in space. For instance, the flowering period for the space rice begins slightly earlier than rice planted on Earth. Flowering is a crucial stage for plant reproductive development. "The stems for the space rice are also looser, with the dwarf rice variety becoming shorter while the tall shoot rice variety experiencing no change in height," she added.

28. Why were the rice experiments conducted in space?

- A. To gain a thorough insight into space environment.
- B. To find a long-lasting food supply for space exploration.
- C. To collect diverse space rice seeds for space research.
- D. To explore the impact of microgravity on plants in space.

29. What is mainly discussed in Paragraph 3?

- A. The experiment process.
- B. The research procedures.
- C. The current new findings.
- D. The exploration duration.

30. How did the researchers handle the newly acquired seeds?

- A. By preserving them in a secure facility.
- B. By shipping them to labs for further analysis.
- C. By studying their adaptability to microgravity.
- D. By assessing their growth under controlled conditions.

31. What conclusion can be drawn from Zheng's words?

- A. More advanced research methods are in great demand.
- B. Potential application of the research results is promising.
- C. Space rice varieties commonly suffer decreases in height.

D. Distinctions between Earth rice and space rice are evident.

D

Animals appear to predict earthquakes by sensing electricity in the air—the first study to find reliable evidence of the phenomenon has shown.

Cameras revealed an “amazing” drop in the number of animals up to 23 days before a major quake hit their rainforest home at Yanachaga National Park in Peru. Lead scientist Dr Rachel Grant, from Anglia Ruskin University, said, “The results showed that just before the earthquake, animals’ activity dropped right down.”

On a normal day the cameras placed around Yanachaga National Park record between 5 and 15 animals. But in the 23 days before the earthquake, the number of animals dropped to five or fewer per day. No animals were photographed at all on five of the seven days immediately before the quake.

Another study showed that animal activity remained normal in the park over a different period when seismic (地震的) activity was low. Co-author, professor Friedmann Freund, said, “The cameras were located at an altitude of 900 meters. If air ionization occurred, the animals would escape to the valley below, where there were fewer positive ions (离子). With their ability to sense their environment, animals can help us understand small changes that occur before major earthquakes.”

Other evidence suggested that before the earthquake, the air around the high mountain sites filled with positive ions that can be produced when rocks are placed under stress. Positive ions have been known to cause ill effects in humans as well as animals. Scientists believe the animals were made to feel uncomfortable by the positive ions, leading them to avoid the area. They are thought to have escaped to lower ground, where the air was less ionized. The findings may help experts develop better short-term seismic forecasts.

32. How did scientists conduct the study?

- A. By comparing different animals' habits.
- B. By observing animals in high mountains.
- C. By explaining the positive ion phenomenon.
- D. By analyzing images of animals they obtained.

33. What can be inferred from animal activity before earthquakes?

- A. The ground at a lower altitude is less ionized.
- B. Cameras normally record more animals per day.
- C. Earthquake warnings can be detected in lower places.
- D. The activity of animals and earthquakes is consistent.

34. What can we learn from the text?

- A. The findings make for accurate seismic forecasts.
- B. Animals tend to be uneasy with more positive ions.

- C. Positive ions make humans and animals depressed.
D. All the animals remain abnormal before the earthquake.
35. What can be a suitable title for the text?
A. Negative Influence of Positive Ions.
B. Ions' Destruction to the Environment.
C. Animals' Behavior Before Earthquakes.
D. Creatures' Ability to Predict Earthquakes.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Stay Active During the Holidays

Being physically active on a consistent basis can be challenging, especially during holidays, as we travel to see relatives or host friends in our homes. 36 In this case, consider these tips for making physical activity regular in your lifestyle over the long term, through holidays and beyond.

Find something you enjoy.

This is the first rule of any sustainable exercise routine. If your workout feels like another task on your to-do list, it'll be difficult to stick with. 37 Dance. Garden. Take a yoga class online. All of these count as physical activity, and even small amounts add up.

38

Exercise doesn't have to take place in a gym. Taking three 10-minute walks during the day—one in the morning, another during your lunch and another after dinner—produces similar benefits to spending 30 minutes at the gym. In other words, taking short movement breaks throughout your day makes for a more active lifestyle and helps meet your goals.

Be realistic.

Most are overly optimistic when first mapping out a workout plan. 39 Besides, you don't have to exercise before, during and after work every day in order to hit your goals. Instead, look at your current lifestyle and integrate more movement into your daily life.

Make it a priority.

Most of us are managing countless responsibilities every day, so it's vital to consider physical activity an important part of your day. Put it on your schedule, just as you make an appointment with a doctor. And, let others know when you'll be busy exercising and how they can help you find time to do so. 40

- A. Find breaks to move throughout the day.
B. Make full use of weekday breaks to work out.

- C. It is necessary to avoid being injured in sports.
- D. Therefore, be creative in finding physical activity.
- E. Having the support from others is an essential element of success.
- F. Additionally, schedules are often interrupted by holiday gatherings.
- G. In fact, exercise isn't necessarily at maximal intensity to be effective.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

In January of 1998, I was diagnosed with Young Onset Parkinson's Disease. My wife Kathryn and I had just moved from Boston to Seattle. The diagnosis 41 us quite hard. We dealt as best we could, but it was 42.

That summer, my wife discovered a(n) 43 charity bike ride, which raises funds for the Northwest Parkinson's Foundation. Kathryn had never been a(n) 44, and the ride was not easy, so I was surprised when she 45.

Her bike was old, heavy and awkward, especially in comparison with those of other people at the event. People 46 Kathryn to purchase a newer, 47 bike, but she didn't.

I was glad Kathryn was 48 about the ride and had become a fundraiser, but didn't really 49 why she was involved until I heard her 50 it to some friends of ours. She said that she did it because it was the only way she could help to make a(n) 51 to my life. For her, fundraising research for a 52 was her motivation.

Kathryn has been by my side for over 20 years. We've managed every 53 and storm together. On learning that my disease 54 her enough to achieve something so difficult, I felt loved, honored, and humbled. She 55 rides during the year, but in every July, you'll be sure to find my hero riding south from Seattle.

- 41. A. pushed B. ruined C. hit D. changed
- 42. A. astonishing B. demanding C. disgusting D. puzzling
- 43. A. annual B. professional C. valuable D. extraordinary
- 44. A. athlete B. specialist C. amateur D. cyclist
- 45. A. cheered up B. signed up C. moved on D. broke in
- 46. A. requested B. convinced C. permitted D. recommended
- 47. A. fancier B. clumsier C. firmer D. lighter
- 48. A. curious B. cautious C. enthusiastic D. particular

49. A. comprehend B. analyze C. consider D. recognize
 50. A. offer B. submit C. display D. explain
 51. A. schedule B. decision C. difference D. contribution
 52. A. method B. fortune C. cure D. reputation
 53. A. blessing B. occasion C. opportunity D. dilemma
 54. A. allowed B. touched C. expected D. taught
 55. A. casually B. rarely C. probably D. randomly

第二节(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

What is examination stress? It could be defined as a type of heightened anxiety 56 (affect) a candidate before, during, and after an examination.

It is a common issue addressed by students throughout their 57 (academy) life. Stress is your mind or body's natural response to 58 it views as a threat. When 59 (threaten), your body triggers a number of physical, emotional, and mental reactions. Each category is connected to another, so anything 60 can be done to lessen one reaction will lessen the impact of the other two categories.

The butterflies in the stomach, the urge 61 (visit) the toilet, the weak knees: these are vital signs of stress. Examination stress is more common than most students realize, and the symptoms are 62 (general) the same for almost all students who experience it.

63 dealing with stress, strategies such as stress 64 (manage) and physical health care can make a significant difference. Moreover, you are also expected to avoid 65 (influence) by those more stressed than you. On Test Day itself, be fresh and alert. Just put things into their right perspective with success visualization. After all, it is just an examination!

See you soon, Examination. Goodbye, Stress!

第三部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假定你是高三学生李华。你班上周举行了题为“高三是否应延长学习时间”的辩论会, 请你写信告诉你的笔友 Jason, 并询问他的观点。

主要内容如下:

观点	理由
70%的学生同意	学习任务增加, 需要更多时间复习.....
30%的学生不同意	学习压力大, 需要时间休息.....

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 参考词汇:高三是否应延长学习时间 To Prolong Study Time for Senior Three or Not
3. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Jason,

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was Christmas Eve. And my sister and I decided to open our presents before our mom got home from work. Mom usually came home about an hour after we got home from school. So we thought there was plenty of time for us to have a secret look at the gifts under the tree.

Since my sister was older, she was in charge. She opened the first gift while I was ordered to stand guard at the big window of our front room. I was to report the possible coming of our mother. I was so excited that I couldn't always keep my eyes on the window. My head moved from the window to my sister and back to the window again. It seemed that I was watching a ping-pong match.

"All right!" my sister shouted. She pulled out a jewelry box and said, "You know what that means, don't you?" I shouted, jumping up and down, "Yeah, it's my turn!" "No," she said. "It means that there must be some jewelry here." I watched my sister checking the presents under the tree. She was trying to find one small enough to be necklace. "Hey, that's not fair! It's my turn!" I said, feeling upset. However, she just replied, "Are you watching for Mom?"

I couldn't do anything except standing guard as she opened present after present. Finally, my sister's curiosity was satisfied. And when she had finished wrapping her last present back up, we traded places. My heart pounded so hard and I could feel my palms sweat and my throat tighten. My sister reminded me to be careful so I wouldn't tear the wrapper. And she reminded me to wrap the present back up the same way that I had found it. After unwrapping few presents, I found it much faster to open one end of a present and look inside.

"It's cool! Mom and Dad got me headphones!" I said and smiled. And I pulled the headphones out of the box, wanting to put them on.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1: Just then, my sister shouted, "Quick! Wrap it back up! Mom's coming home!"

Paragraph 2: My mother came into the front room, and I jumped up and said, "Hi. Mom!"



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