

详解:

A 篇:

【答案】21-23 CDB

【分析】本文是应用文。文章主要关于招聘一位负责英国人寿和健康保险业务的全职风险经理的相关条件。

【21 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段中“*Our company has partnered with an international insurer and is looking for a full-time risk manager with responsibility for the UK Life and Health Insurance business.*”(我们与一家国际保险公司合作,正在寻找一位负责英国人寿和健康保险业务的全职风险经理。)可知,本则广告中招聘的岗位与保险行业有关,故选 C。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。在“*Key requirements*”部分中的内容“*The individual will be a qualified life or health manager who has experience in risk management or consulting.*”(个人将有风险管理或咨询经验的生活或健康经理。)可知,应聘者必须有相关的工作经验,故选 D。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据最后一段中“*By applying for a job listed on CareersinRisk.com you agree to our terms and conditions and privacy policy.*”(通过申请 CareersinRisk.com 上列出的工作,您同意我们的条款和条件以及隐私政策。)可知,申请者需要通过申请 CareersinRisk.com 上列出的工作,并同意该公司的条款和条件以及隐私政策。故选 B。

B 篇:

【答案】24-27 CBBB

【分析】本文是记叙文。文章主要介绍了三个不同的人对于雪的故事,继而表达了对雪的热爱。

【24 题详解】

词义推断题。根据第二段第一句话 *Everyone knows children love snow.* 以及第二句话 *Mr. Wood's new book is meant for adults who remain infatuated.* 中的 *remain* 可以推断出画线单词意思为感兴趣的。故选 C。

【25 题详解】

段落大意题。根据第三段第二句话可知第三段主要是通过 Wilson Bentley 幼年时的两段与雪有关的经历表明他对于雪的热爱。故选 B。

【26 题详解】

细节理解题。根据全文最后一句话 *The higher the humidity that they meet on the way, the more complex their architecture becomes.* 可知湿度越高,雪花的结构就越复杂。故选 B。

【27 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段第二句话“*Please boys and girls*”, she said, “*pray that it stops snowing.*” 可知 Anthony Wood 的老师不喜欢雪。故选 D。

C 篇:

【答案】28-31 BCAD

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了科学家们在桉树中提取出金子的相关内容,并探讨了这一科学发现的作用。

【28 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段 *Study leader Mel Lintern told the Brisbane Times: ‘If you had 500 gum trees growing over a gold mine, they would only have enough gold in there to make a wedding ring.’* 可知利用桉树获取黄金的想法是不实际的。故选 B。

【29 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第四段可知距离金矿越近,桉树中的金属含量越高。故选 C。

【30 题详解】

细节理解题。根据倒数第二段第二句话“*It was then transported through the tree to the leaves, where concentrations are higher than in the branches, trunk or surface soil.*”可知树叶部分的金属含量最高。故选 A。

【31 题详解】

推理判断题。全文讲述的是科学家从桉树中提取出黄金,并阐述了这一发现的重要作用。属于科学探索方面的内容。故选 D。

D 篇

【答案】ADAC

【分析】本文是一篇新闻稿,主要讲述了美国由于新冠疫情的影响,美国人的寿命受到极大的影响,平均寿命下降了 1.5 岁。

【32 题详解】

根据第二段 *In their report released Wednesday, CDC researchers said COVID-19 was tied to the vast majority of the decline,* 据此可以判断 COVID-19 和 Life expectancy in the U. S. 的紧密关系。故选择 A。

【33 题详解】

根据第三段的 *The report contains early estimates of life expectancy for various populations in the U. S., obtained from 2020 death records. Though the data is not yet final, it shows a harsher impact of the pandemic on life expectancy than an earlier estimate based on just the first six months of 2020, which showed a one-year decline.* 我们可以清晰的推断出这里要表述的是 the impact of the pandemic on life expectancy. 故选择 D。

【34 题详解】

最后一段主要讲的是拉美裔寿命下降幅度远大于白人,据此推测下文将继续讲解其他种族的人的寿命情况。故选择 A。

【35 题详解】

这是一篇新闻稿,从第一段导语处 *Life expectancy in the U. S. declined by a year and a half in 2020, marking the largest one-year drop since World War II as COVID-19 tore through the country, according to new data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Center for Health Statistics.* 可以得出文章的标题: *US life expectancy falls by 1.5 years in 2020.* 故选择 C。

七选五:

【答案】36. C 37. B 38. C 39. E 40. D

【分析】本文是说明文。文章主要介绍了如何写好一篇好的影评。

【36 题详解】

上文“*Whether you are an actor or a film fan, writing film reviews can help improve your ability to think critically and watch movies with a response that goes deeper than “That movie was awesome!” (无论你是演员还是影迷,写影评都可以帮助你提高批判性思考的能力,让你看电影的反应比“那部电影太棒了!”要深入的多)*”说明写影评的益处,下文“*Here are some tips on how to write a film review that people will want to read. (这里有一些关于如何写一篇人们会想读的电影评论的建议。)*”阐述了一些写好影评的建议,因此推断空格处承上启下,结合所给选项,G 项“对于未来的影评人来说,现在开始永远不会为时过早”鼓励写影评,与上文是并列关系,引出下文的建议。故选 G。

【37 题详解】

空格处是段落标题。根据下文“Once is necessary and twice is preferable. Taking notes is also a good idea and will help the writing process by making it easy to refer to your in-the-moment thoughts and reactions. (一次是必要的,两次更好。记笔记也是个好主意,通过轻松地参考你在当下的想法和反应来有益于写作过程)”可知,本段建议至少看一次这部电影,这样可以记笔记来帮助写影评。故选 B。

【38 题详解】

根据段落标题“Support your criticism. (支持你的评论)”说明本段建议要对你的评论给出支持,下文“For example, a disappointing performance, a ridiculous plot, difficult material that leaves you thinking(例如,一个令人失望的表演,一个荒谬的情节,让你思考的难以理解的材料,说明了一些具体的细节,C项中的“back up”与“support”一致,“specifics”与下文的细节描述相符,因此推断 C 项“一定要用一些细节来支持你的想法。”符合语境。故选 C。

【39 题详解】

根据段落标题“Consider your audience. (考虑一下你的受众)”说明本段建议要考虑受众,E项中的“the target audience”与之相符,空格上文“Knowing who your readers are can help you decide what elements of the movie to highlight. (知道你的读者是谁可以帮助你决定突出哪些元素。),E项中的“your writing style”与上文的“your writing style”相符,因此推断 E 项“你还应该调整你的写作风格,以适应目标受众”符合语境。故选 E。

【40 题详解】

根据段落标题“Find your voice. (找到自己观点)”可知,本段讲述要找到自己的独特的观点。下文“take every opportunity to write as an opportunity to develop your own style and voice that will grab readers' attention (抓住每一个写作的机会作为一个发展自己的风格和观点的机会,这将吸引读者的注意力)”说明要有自己的独特的风格,吸引读者的注意力,D项中的“have a distinct personality”一致,因此推断 D 项“最好的评论家在写作中都有独特的个性。”符合语境。故选 D。

完型填空答案:

41 - 45 CABCD 46 - 50 ABBDA 51 - 55 BCADA 56 - 60 CABCD

分析:本文是一篇夹叙夹议的文章。文章主要介绍了作者通过回忆儿时大家庭的聚会而怀念家庭的温暖,在组建新的家庭过程中重温家庭的美好与意义。

41 和 42 题:答案:C 和 A 解析:在节假日举家团圆的日子里,关于家人的话题具有相当的关联性,是切题的,有意义的。因此选 C 和 A。

43. 答案:B 指的是一个人成长的过程。句意:随着他们长大,娶妻生子,大部分的孩子都住在身边,因此节假日都能够聚在一起。因此选 B。

44. 答案:C 作者回忆不起从家人那里得到的具体礼物,故选 C。

45 和 46 题:答案:D 和 A 但是他记得那种归属感,记得让他感到被爱和不孤独的感受。故选 D 和 A。

47. 答案:B delight in: 因...而感到快乐。作者因和堂兄弟们的嬉戏打闹而快乐。故选 B。

48. 答案:B 句意:我听着祖母,妈妈和阿姨们一边做饭,搅拌(stir)炉子上的罐子,一边聊家常。故选 B。

49 答案:D 女人们闲谈着她们生活中的喜怒哀乐,八卦着(gossip)没能到场的姐妹(这一场景非常生活化)。故选 D。

50. 答案:A show up: 出席,到场;make up: 组成,弥补,编造;set up: 建立,创立;go up: 上升。根据句意,故选 A。

51. 答案:B 作者对家庭聚会的回忆非常美好,故食物应该也是丰富美味的,后面还列举了各种食物。故选 B。

52. 答案:C 但于作者而言,食物不是重点,重点是与家人聚在一起。故选 C。

53. 答案:A 后来随着家人的离世,堂兄弟们也分散在各地。Scatter: 散开,散落,分散。Leave: 离开,丢下。Lose: 失去,丢失。Employ: 雇佣。故选 A。
54. 答案:D 但是回忆一直徘徊在脑海里,伴随着一起分享过的爱。故选 D。
55. 答案:A 我珍惜那些回忆以及家人们教会我的事。故选 A。
56. 答案:C 他们告诉我家人是不完美的,但是他们让我们准备好在这个不完美的世界找到解决办法。Imperfect: 不完美的。Glorious: 光荣的,荣耀的。故选 C。
57. 答案:A 他们让我们知道所有的家庭都以独特的方式令人疯狂。故选 A。
58. 答案:B 目前我和我的丈夫正在组建新的家庭,与此同时也保持着和剩余家庭成员的密切联系。Surviving: 依然健在的,存活的。故选 B。
59. 答案:C 这是善良、传统、养育和友谊的美好结合,随着年月历久弥新。virtue: 美德。combination: 结合,混合。故选 C。
60. 答案:D 作者在最后提出希望,祝福大家在这个节日期间被美好的回忆所充满,被家人所围绕。故选 D。

语法填空答案

61. covering 解析:cover 做非谓语动词,表示“覆盖”,为主动意义,故填 covering。
62. the 解析:指上文出现过的 China,所以用定冠词“the”。
63. planted 解析:with 引导的复合结构,plant 为非谓语动词,与其逻辑主语“trees”为被动关系,故用 planted。
64. safety 解析:与 environmental protection 并列,应该用名词。
65. to 解析:固定搭配,thanks to,表示“幸亏,由于”。
66. endangered 解析:濒危物种,固定表达 endangered species。
67. steadily 解析:修饰动词 rise,表示平稳上升,故用副词。
68. had reached 解析:由 by the end of last year 判定,该部分应该用过去完成时。
69. which 解析:非限制性定语从句引导词,指代上文的 the crested ibis (朱鹮)。
70. deer 解析:deer (鹿)单复数同型。

改错答案

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am Li Hua, an university student in our school. I am rather willing to offer to you my suggestions for perfecting
a
our library and increase its popularity.
increasing

Firstly, what benefits a lot to diversify the categories of books and organize more reading-related lecture. It can
it lectures
enable students to make properly choices and stimulate our reading interest. Secondly, more spacious room along
proper
with comfortable seats should Λ designed to provide better reading experience. Also, why not holding meaningful
be hold
activities like donating second-hand books to the children in poor areas, that can greatly reduce the degree to which
which
resources are wasted.

Hopefully my ideas will be of some helpful.
help

英语试题参考答案 第 5 页(共 8 页)

解析:

1. university 开头字母发音为辅音,故用不定冠词 a。
2. 固搭 offer sb sth。
3. increasing 与 perfecting 并列,故应该用 ing 形式。
4. 形式主语 it, to diversify ... 为真主语。
5. lecture 为可数名词,由 more 判定,该用复数形式。
6. choices 为名词,应该用形容词修饰,故将 properly 改为 proper。
7. 根据句子意思,“有舒适的座位的更加宽敞的空间应该被设计”,所以为被动,要添加被动结构的 be 动词。
8. why not do。
9. 非限定定语从句的引导词,代指上面一句话,故用 which。
10. be of help = helpful。

作文例文:

How to cope with stress in your daily study

Under the current circumstances, heavy study load combined with intense stress has been a normal daily occurrence for Chinese students, which will lead to physical as well as mental problems. Thus, it is necessary for students to know how to cope with their stress and consequently relieve the heavy study load/their nerves.

Basically, there are several ways that students can adopt, among which the following three rank first in my heart. Initially, it is imperative for them to realize and accept their mental state as normal and universal and try not to be over-anxious about it. Second, make sure to set aside some time every day for moderate physical and mental relaxation, including a brief jog or stroll with best friends on campus or just sit there watching other students playing sports on the playground. What cannot be overlooked either is that students should maintain a balanced diet and ensure adequate sleep hours, which are quite essential for one's well-being and immune system.

Appropriate measures taken, I am positive that every student can study more efficiently and happily.

听力原文

Text 1

W: Do you go for a morning run every day?

M: Of course. Working out every morning helps us improve our fitness.

Text 2

W: I like this beautiful house. It has so many rooms. Are we going to buy it?

M: I'm afraid not. It's too far from your job. You can't afford four hours on the road every day.

Text 3

W: Why do you want to quit your current job?

M: Because the job isn't challenging enough.

W: What attracts you to our company?

M: Your company provides me with the hope for further promotion.

Text 4

W: Here is your receipt for your cellphone.

M: Thanks. How long is it guaranteed?

W: You can get a refund of it in the next seven days and exchange it within one year.

Text 5

W: Have you heard of Farm Joy Tourism?

M: No. Does it mean taking a tour in the countryside?

W: Not exactly. You can enjoy eating farmers' food, living in the farmers' houses, doing the farmers' business ...

M: Sounds interesting.

Text 6

W: It's 9:50. Julia hasn't appeared.

M: I called her a few minutes ago.

W: What happened? Is she coming soon?

M: No, she won't come today.

W: What? I need her help to finish my interviewing assignment.

M: She told me to call her two days ago to make sure of her schedule, but I forgot.

Text 7

W: Have you heard that a new library will be built?

M: What will happen to the old library?

W: It will be redecorated as part of the new library, which will be built beside it.

M: That's good news! It should be well protected.

W: Yes. The old library has a history of about 60 years. It is a precious memory to all of the graduates.

M: Besides, many important activities are held here every year, including the graduation ceremony.

Text 8

W: Good morning, I'd like to schedule a check-up.

M: I'd be happy to do that for you. Have you been to Beautiful Smile before?

W: Yes, I have. My last check-up was six months ago.

M: Great. Can I get your name, please?

W: Alice.

M: Thank you. Which dentist did you see on your last check-up?

W: Dr Lee. Can I see him this Thursday?

M: I'm afraid not. But he has time next Thursday in the morning.

W: Hmm ... that's not good. I've got work. How about the week after that?

M: Yes, Dr Lee has some time open. Would you like to suggest a time?

W: Is he available in the afternoon?

M: Yes, we could fit you in on Thursday, Jan 14 at 2:30 in the afternoon.

W: Great. That will work.

M: OK, thank you for calling. See you then.

W: Thank you, bye-bye.

Text 9

W: Good evening, welcome to GB Steakhouse. Can I get you started with something to drink?

M: Yes, can we get two red wines and water please?
W: Sure, I will be right back with your drinks.
M: Thank you, and can we get an extra menu as well?
W: Certainly. Here are your wines and water. Are you ready to order?
M: Yes, we are. What does the New York steak come with?
W: It comes with vegetables.
M: OK, I will have the New York steak.
W: Of course, and how would you like your steak cooked?
M: Well done, please.
W: Sure, how about your mom?
M: She prefers salad with chicken.
W: Absolutely. And would you like anything special for Grandpa?
M: Pizza.
W: Sure! And for the little guy?
M: We will have a hamburger and cola for him.
W: Great! I will be back with your orders.
M: Perfect.
W: Here are your orders! Enjoy!
M: Thanks. By the way, how can I pay for the bill?
W: Please pay in cash to the cashier whenever you are ready.
M: Thank you.

Text 10

W: Hello, my name is Mari Copeny. I live in Flint, Michigan. About five years ago, our water began to smell funny. Some people suffered from illness after drinking the tap water. It turned out that it was polluted with lead, a poisonous metal. We couldn't drink or cook with the water from our tap. We had to use bottled water for drinking and cooking.

In 2015, when I was 8 years old, I decided to speak up for the people of Flint. I wrote a letter to then-president Barack Obama to ask him for help. In response, he came to speak with our community. I got to meet him, and he lifted me up onstage. But I wanted to do more. My friends and family helped me start a campaign to buy bottled water for Flint. Our goal was to raise \$15,000. I've also used social media to ask people around the world for help. I have more than 100,000 followers on Twitter. With their support, I've been able to raise half a million dollars for Flint.

Most people now know me as Little Miss Flint. I'm proud that I am able to help my neighbors have access to clean water.