

# 达州市普通高中 2023 届第一次诊断性测试

## 英语试题

该试卷由四部分组成，第一、二部分和第三部分的第一节为选择题，第三部分的第二和第四部分为非选择题，满分 150 分，考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的学校、班级、姓名、考号用 0.5 毫米的黑色签字笔填写在答题卡上，并检查条形码粘贴是否正确。
2. 选择题（1-60）使用 2B 铅笔填涂在答题卡对应题目标号的位置上，非选择题用 0.5 毫米的黑色签字笔书写在答题卡的对应题框内，超出答题区域书写的答案无效；草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。
3. 考试结束以后，将答题卡收回。

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15.                      B. £ 9.15                      C. £ 9.18.                      答案是 B.

1. What does the man find difficult in learning English?

- A. Pronunciation.                      B. Grammar.                      C. Spelling.

2. How does the man find taking the cable lift?

- A. Dangerous.                      B. Exciting.                      C. Boring.

3. Why does the woman go to the bank?

- A. To visit a friend.                      B. To take a survey.                      C. To open an account.

4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. Time travel.                      B. Historical events.                      C. Future plans.

5. Who told Marie about the accident?

- A. Tom.                      B. Lucy.                      C. The man.

#### 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话读两遍。

第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

What is the relationship between the speakers?

- A. Colleagues.                      B. Old schoolmates.                      C. Brother and sister.

What does Claire do?

- A. A doctor.                      B. A lawyer.                      C. A bank clerk.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. What is the woman's opinion about online learning?

- A. She likes it.
- B. She has doubts.
- C. She is uninterested in it.

9. What concerns the man most about online courses?

- A. The variety.
- B. The price.

C. The convenience.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Why does the woman give up getting her car fixed?

- A. It is beyond repair.
- B. She has to spend a lot fixing it.
- C. Her grandfather will buy her a new one.

11. What does the woman think about going to school by bus?

- A. Costly.
- B. Convenient.

C. Cheap.

12. What does the man support the woman to do?

- A. Buy a cheap car.
- B. Meet him at the bus stop.
- C. Cycle with him to school.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where are the speakers probably?

- A. In a car.
- B. In a lift.

C. In an office.

14. How soon will the man be interviewed?

- A. In 10 minutes.
- B. In 15 minutes.

C. In 30 minutes.

15. Why does the woman want to get the job?

- A. She likes the working time.
- B. She likes working in downtown.
- C. She likes going to work by subway.

16. What will the woman do next?

- A. Answer the phone.
- B. Talk more with the man.
- C. Visit some shops nearby.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What was Joanne's job as a teenager?

- A. A writer.
- B. An artist.

C. A model.

18. When did Joanne get married?

- A. In 1930.
- B. In 1948.

C. In 1996.

19. What happened to Joanne in 2006?

- A. She lost her husband.
- B. She published a book.
- C. She won her case in court.

20. Where did Joanne settle down with her family?

- A. In California.
- B. In Florida.

C. In Ohio.



第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)  
阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A  
ART COURSES

**Discover Painting**  
Tutor: Ilker Cinarel  
8-10 Jan., £335

There is an introduction to using acrylics (丙烯颜料), a diverse and live medium that moves at your pace. Learn to mix colors effectively with fun and active approaches on a variety of surfaces. Ideal for total beginners, this course will give you the tips and tools you need to get started. It also responds to the local scenery as well as still life in the studio.

**Painting Flowers in Oils**  
Tutor: Gary Long  
14-17 Jan., £415

Following in the footsteps of tutor Gary Long and starting with the subject that has attracted artists for centuries: a combination of seasonal and foreign flowers, this course equips you with a practical approach to painting flowers in oils.

**Elemental Ocean**  
Tutor: Amy Albright  
20-21 Jan., £265

Use oils and acrylics to express the constantly changing moods and colors of the Atlantic Ocean, just outside our window. Learn layering (分层) techniques to produce depth and emotion in your paintings. Explore how you can convey the elemental nature of the sea with its constantly changing moods and colors.

**Life Drawing**  
Tutor: Steve Dove  
1-5 Jan., £500

Life drawing is a classic, traditional skill and these drawing classes are ideal for those wanting to learn and improve. We build some samples for beginners who would like to just have a go. Different tutors bring their own style of teaching and we have both male and female models.

21. How much will a couple pay if they take a three-day art course?  
A. 335 pounds.      B. 415 pounds.      C. 670 pounds.      D. 830 pounds
22. What will a student probably learn with oils and acrylics?  
A. To mix colors effectively.  
B. To draw the local scenery.  
C. To draw the changing moods of a person.  
D. To draw the constantly changing ocean waves.
23. Which course will a beginner choose if he wants to draw human figures?  
A. Life Drawing.      B. Elemental Ocean.  
C. Discover Painting.      D. Painting Flowers in Oils.

一诊英语试卷第 3 页 (共 10 页)

B

Tyson Steele, 30, was rescued after living a hard life for 23 days by Alaska State Troopers at his remote farmhouse approximately 70 miles outside of Skwentna — miles and miles from the nearest road system.

"I have been living alone there for several months. One day the roof of my cabin caught fire after I burned a 'big piece of cardboard' in my stove. I managed to take out a handful of supplies from my burning cabin but most of my possessions didn't make it. My phone was dead with no way to charge it." Steele said to police later.

After his cabin was burned to ruins, Steele was trapped in the snow. "I just climbed into that dark cave and slept," he said. "I slept for a really long time. And it was warm, at least warmer than the outside." His next goal was to build a shelter that was a little more comfortable. He collected a tarp (防水布) and some waste wood to build a tent-like shelter around the stove that had once heated his cabin.

Tyson Steele recalled, "Once I got the second shelter built, I kept a fire in the stove constantly. And I basically used that to heat up my food. It was not about keeping the shelter warm, because it basically just took that edge off. The bucket which was only a couple feet away from this fireplace froze at night. That gave me an idea. It was by no means a comfortable place. I could still see my breath, but at least I wasn't suffering."

Alaska State Troopers said when the 30-year-old was discovered, he was conveyed by helicopter to the Alaska State Trooper's Aircraft Section Hangar at Lake Hood. Rescuers set him up with a shower and fulfilled his request for a McDonald's Combo Meal #2. Steele told police his plans, for now, were to go to Salt Lake City to be with his family.

24. Why was Steele trapped for 23 days?
- A. He lived alone and fell ill.
  - B. He was lost in the large forest.
  - C. He couldn't get in touch with the outside.
  - D. He was burned so seriously as not to move.
25. What was Tyson Steele's first shelter?
- A. A snow cave.
  - B. A sleeping bag.
  - C. A wooden cabin.
  - D. A comfortable tarp tent.
26. What does the underlined phrase "took that edge off" in Paragraph 4 mean?
- A. Kept Steele from coldness.
  - B. Reduced the coldness slightly.
  - C. Burned the wood around the stove.
  - D. Made Tyson Steele feel colder in the tent.
27. What is the text mainly about?
- A. Saving Steele.
  - B. Steele's adventure.
  - C. Steele's snowfield suffering.
  - D. How Steele survived the snowfield.



C

You may have seen one of those crazy contests on YouTube or at a fair where people “compete” to eat as many hot peppers as possible. For example, in May 2017, a competitive eater named LA Beast set a Guinness World Record for eating 13 ghost peppers in two minutes.

The ghost pepper, as you may not know, is one of the hottest peppers in the world and each has a Scoville hotness index of 1 million. But it isn’t even the hottest. That honor officially belonged to the Carolina Reaper with a Scoville hotness index of 2.2 million, defeating a pepper called the Trinidad Scorpion. Then in 2017, a new pepper came along, known as Pepper X, whose Scoville hotness index is about 3.2 million. The Guinness World Records has not yet confirmed that Pepper X is now the hottest pepper.

Why are peppers getting hotter and hotter? To know the answer, it is necessary to ask Ed Currie who is responsible for developing Pepper X. “For the public, hot sauce is a spice,” Currie says. “People develop a greater tolerance of the hotter sauces, and some adventurers see extreme eating as a challenge. Some sportsmen regard eating super-hot peppers as an extreme sport.”

Peppers help your body release materials which will bring you a great sense of happiness, so you like them more. They can help people face medical challenges, like overcoming addiction, which is why Currie went after peppers. Among those who like eating peppers, it is less likely for them to have diseases such as heart disease and cancer. Eating hotter peppers can improve sleep, keep blood healthy, increase appetite and so on. Now researchers in several countries are looking for useful materials in peppers that might even help fight obesity (肥胖症).

28. What is the author’s purpose in writing Paragraph 1?

- A. To introduce the ghost peppers.
- B. To show that they are very funny.
- C. To lead to the topic to be talked about.
- D. To tell us LA Beast set a world record.

29. Which is probably the hottest pepper according to the text?

- A. Pepper X.
- B. Ghost peppers.
- C. Carolina Reaper.
- D. Trinidad Scorpion.

30. Why are peppers being developed hotter and hotter in Currie’s opinion?

- A. To get higher profits.
- B. To meet some people’s needs.
- C. To provide a medical treatment.
- D. To make cuisines more delicious.

31. What does the last paragraph center on?

- A. The future of peppers.
- B. The knowledge of peppers.
- C. The advantages of peppers.
- D. The development of peppers.

— 诊英语试卷第 5 页 (共 10 页)



D

The Cat Boat is basically a shelter for cats, but what makes it special is that the rescued cats all live aboard. Although it wasn't intended initially to be a tourist attraction, the Cat Boat regularly receives about 4,500 visitors a year, most of whom are tourists who just happen to be missing their own cats while on vacation.

The Cat Boat dates back to 1966, when a kind woman named Henriette took pity on stray (走失的) little cats and allowed them to stay at her own home. Henriette soon became well-known in the neighbourhood for her kindnesses; people would regularly drop off rescued cats at her doorstep and she would never turn one away. This went on for just about two years, after which Henriette simply didn't have enough room to house more cats. So she came up with a great solution — she put them all on an unused houseboat on the nearby Herengracht canal.

The rescue boat served as a safe shelter for stray and wild cats in Amsterdam for decades, with Henriette caring for them until her death in 2005. It is now run with the help of a very small staff and just a few local volunteers.

You can pet some cats, but don't try to pick them up. To help visitors identify the cats, the staff have drawings of "Dangerous" posted all over the boat. "Of course they are not really dangerous," one staff member, Judith, added. "You just have to leave them alone. People always like to pet a cat, but often that isn't what the cat wants."

Visiting the Cat Boat is free of charge, but most tourists want to make generous donations when they know that it doesn't receive government support. Cat lovers from across the world also make online donations to help support this boat's permanent residents. "About 10 years ago we did apply for funding, but they turned us down," Judith said. "From that moment on we've gone our own way. And we do like the feeling of being independent. No strings attached."

32. Why does the author mention Henriette in Paragraph 2?

- A. To show her pity on cats.
- B. To show the origins of the Cat Boat.
- C. To show the popularity of the Cat Boat.
- D. To show her influence in the local neighbourhood.

33. What can we learn from Judith's words in Paragraph 4?

- A. Cats like to stay alone.
- B. It is difficult to adopt a cat.
- C. Cats on the boat are harmful to people.
- D. Visitors shouldn't touch the cats in the shelter.

34. What plays a part in keeping the run of the cat boat?

- A. Admission fees.
- B. Online donations.
- C. Funds from an organisation.
- D. Financial supports from the government.

35. Which can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. A Free Tourist Attraction
- B. A Woman Helping Homeless Cats
- C. A Charity for Stray and Wild Cats
- D. A Floating Shelter for Cats

— 修英语试卷第 6 页 (共 10 页) —

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

### How to Feel Better When You're Lonely

There are a lot of things that can cause you to feel lonely. Maybe you've moved away from your friends and family. Or maybe you just are in a social slump (低谷). 36, loneliness can make you feel really blue. Fortunately, there are many steps you can take to feel better when you are lonely.

#### Call a friend

The phone is a great way to keep in touch. Maybe you have moved away from some of your friends and are looking for a way to connect. 37.

#### Perform a random act of kindness

38. You can actually feel less alone by connecting with a perfect stranger. Volunteer and you'll definitely be able to feel like part of a community.

#### Learn to enjoy your own company

Sometimes being lonely isn't a bad thing. 39. Take some steps to learn to be your own friend. Try going to a movie by yourself. You'll likely find that it's nice to be able to pick the movie, and you won't have to share your popcorn.

#### Ignore social media

Sometimes social media can make you feel even more lonely. Many people experience "fear of missing out". This can be increased when you see pictures of your friends doing something fun. So, you'd better not look through Facebook or Instagram when you are feeling lonely. Instead, you can go out and do something. 40, or drop in on a friend for a long chat.

- A. Take a walk around
- B. Whatever the reason is
- C. If you stay indoors all day long
- D. Play online games within half an hour
- E. Don't be afraid to dial their numbers regularly
- F. You don't have to reach out to someone you know
- G. It can give you a reason to reflect and get to know yourself better

## 第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

一诊英语试卷第 7 页 (共 10 页)



Some people are type A personalities. I must be type AA, like the batteries: I never run out of 41. My five siblings (兄妹) and I used to spend most weekends sweeping warehouses and 42 shipping boxes at Dad's company. By high school we were filled with a sense of 43 because we could work fourteen-hour days. During the summer we did yard work until 44 fell, and then we'd turn on outdoor 45 to play kickball. Years later, when we spoke on the 46, we never asked "How are you?" but "What are you doing?"

After I started 47 Matt, I would stop by his apartment and often find him 48 on his sofa. And I'd ask what he was doing. "Just sitting here," he'd reply. Feeling 49, I'd continue to ask: "Yes, but what are you doing?" He'd 50 he was just sitting there.

This happened so many times that he became 51: "Why do I always have to be doing something?" he asked. 52, he declared he would no longer 53 the question.

Matt and I 54 while I was buried in a challenging PhD program. I often 55 six to seven days a week. A few months into our marriage we adopted two kittens (小猫). One Saturday Matt was out, and I fell 56 while studying, the kittens sleeping on my chest.

I 57 to Matt staring at me, an affectionate smile on his face. Panicked, I searched for a(n) 58. "The kittens were having 59 sleeping, so I lay down with them."

Matt 60. "It's OK," he said. "You're allowed to take a nap (打盹)."

- |                    |                |               |                |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. food        | B. order       | C. control    | D. energy      |
| 42. A. marking     | B. packing     | C. rolling    | D. counting    |
| 43. A. pride       | B. relief      | C. duty       | D. time        |
| 44. A. rain        | B. frost       | C. darkness   | D. autumn      |
| 45. A. lights      | B. tents       | C. gyms       | D. monitors    |
| 46. A. journey     | B. radio       | C. train      | D. phone       |
| 47. A. tracking    | B. testing     | C. adopting   | D. dating      |
| 48. A. lying       | B. playing     | C. sitting    | D. waiting     |
| 49. A. annoyed     | B. confused    | C. cheated    | D. ashamed     |
| 50. A. confirm     | B. insist      | C. prove      | D. admit       |
| 51. A. defensive   | B. aggressive  | C. sensitive  | D. sceptical   |
| 52. A. Strangely   | B. Abruptly    | C. Finally    | D. Desperately |
| 53. A. put forward | B. think of    | C. refer to   | D. respond to  |
| 54. A. separated   | B. married     | C. settled    | D. reunited    |
| 55. A. suffered    | B. traveled    | C. worked     | D. left        |
| 56. A. asleep      | B. ill         | C. silent     | D. apart       |
| 57. A. turned      | B. jumped      | C. apologized | D. woke        |
| 58. A. step        | B. answer      | C. excuse     | D. explanation |
| 59. A. fun         | B. trouble     | C. fear       | D. fever       |
| 60. A. laughed     | B. compromised | C. yelled     | D. comforted   |



第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 总分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The relationship between food and love is quite 61 universal phenomenon. Just as American novelist Richard Ford once 62 (say), the way to many an honest heart lies through the belly.

It's through this theme that the romantic comedy *Delicacies* appears extremely 63 (attract) to audiences, which wrapped up on May 2. This Chinese drama has 3 translated versions, in English, French and Portuguese, for its overseas

The series, set in ancient China, tells about a talented cook working hard to become the best royal chef in the palace. At the same time, she tries her best to win the 64 (appreciate) of the prince. "Food 65 (choose) by the director can perfectly represent the relationship between people and food. Taste of the food depends on 66 you're eating with — a caring family member, intimate friend or just by yourself as you stay all alone, 67 (enjoy) this quiet moment at the same time." commented the actress.

"68 the least preparation they've made of the ingredients (食材) to the tin which is needed 69 (cook) and how to lay tables, this drama covers different aspects. And to some extent, it 70 (true) reflects Chinese people's attitude toward life." said American vlogger Stacy. He also expects to see more foreigners interested in traditional Chinese cuisine.

### 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

#### 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下短文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加, 删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

My cousin, a 21-year-old college student, did well in everything, not just schoolwork. This summer vacation he returned home early than before but he didn't stay very long. He joined with his classmates and together they went to Tibet as volunteer teacher. On the first day the thin air drove him crazily. During the time, he made it a habit keep a diary every day. The children were all lovely but friendly. He taught us English. So devoted was he to teach the children that they felt moved. When he left Tibet, all the children cried, which tears made me jealous.

第二节：书面表达（满分 25 分）

你校将举办英语演讲比赛。请你以“Be an honest person”为题写一篇发言稿参赛，内容包括：

1. 诚信的重要性；
2. 你如何行动？

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 题目已为你写好。



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