

2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（新高考全国II卷）

英语

本试卷共11页，共100分。考试时长90分钟。

考生务必在答题卡指定区域作答，在试卷上作答无效。

考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。

听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. Why did the woman go to Mallorca?

A. To teach Spanish. B. To look for a job. C. To see a friend.

2. What does the man ask the woman to do?

A. Take him to hospital. B. Go to a class with him. C. Submit a report for him.

3. Who will look after the children?

A. Jennifer. B. Suzy. C. Marie.

4. What are the speakers going to do?

A. Drive home. B. Go shopping C. Eat out.

5. What are the speakers talking about?

A. How to fry fish. B. How to make coffee. C. How to remove a bad smell.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. When does Gomez watch a football game on TV?

- A. When he fails to get a ticket.
B. When the stadium is crowded.
C. When his friends are too busy.
7. How much did Gomez pay for the football game last time?
A. \$20. B. \$25. C. \$50.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What did Alex do in the afternoon?
A. He had a walk. B. He went hunting. C. He planted trees.
9. What did Alex bring back?
A. Flowers. B. Leaves. C. Books.
10. What was Bob doing when Alex saw him?
A. Fishing. B. Taking pictures. C. Swimming.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What did David do on his most recent holiday?
A. He had a boat trip. B. He took a balloon flight. C. He climbed a mountain.
12. What is on David's list?
A. Gifts he needed to buy. B. Things he wished to do. C. Dates he had to remember.
13. Where does the woman suggest David go for his next holiday?
A. Australia. B. California. C. The Amazon.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. Why did Sarah make the phone call?
A. To ask a favor. B. To pass on a message. C. To make an appointment.
15. Where is Sarah now?
A. In Brighton. B. At her home. C. At the Shelton Hotel.
16. What time is Michael leaving his place tomorrow morning?
A. At 7: 40. B. At 8: 00. C. At 8: 20.
17. What is the probable relationship between John and Sarah?
A. Neighbors. B. Fellow workers. C. Husband and wife.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What do most people think is very important in spoken communication?

- A. Pronunciation. B. Vocabulary. C. Grammar.
19. Why should you listen to experts according to the speaker?
- A. To develop your reading fluency.
B. To improve your note-taking skills.
C. To find out your mispronunciations.
20. What is the speaker's last suggestion?
- A. Spell out the difficult words.
B. Check the words in a dictionary.
C. Practice reading the words aloud.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Things to Do in Yorkshire This Summer

Harrogate Music Festival

Since its birth, Harrogate Music Festival has gone from strength to strength. This year, we are celebrating our 50th anniversary. We begin on 1st June with Manchester Camerata and Nicola Benedetti, presenting an amazing programme of Mozart pieces.

Dates: 1 June-31 July

Tickets: £12-£96

Jodie's Fitness Summer Classes

As the summer months roll in, our Georgian country estate makes the perfect setting for an outdoor fitness session. Come and work out with our qualified personal trainer, Jodie McGregor, on the grounds of the Middleton Lodge estate.

We will be holding a free taster session on 23rd May, at 10 am, to demonstrate the variety of effective and active exercises. There are eight spaces available for the taster session. Advance bookings are required(info@middletonlodge.co.uk).

Dates: 23 May-11 July

Tickets: £7.50 per session

Felt Picture Making

Working from an inspirational picture, this workshop at Helmsley Arts Centre will teach you the techniques

C. They annoyed the neighbours.

D. They started fighting each other.

【答案】4. A 5. A 6. B 7. B

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。讲述了作者为了保证两只老虎幼崽的存活，决定在家里全天候照顾它们。介绍了老虎在作者家生活的情况以及作者照顾老虎的感受。

【4题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段中“Globally, a third of Sumatran cubs in zoos don't make it to adulthood, so I decided to give them round-the-clock care at home. (在全球范围内，动物园里三分之一的苏门答腊老虎幼崽活不到成年，所以我决定在家里全天候照顾它们)”可知，作者把老虎幼崽带回家是为了确保他们的存活。故选 A。

【5题详解】

词句猜测题。根据画线词上文“As they grew more mobile, we let them move freely around the house during the day, but when we were asleep we had to contain them in a large room, otherwise they'd ”(随着它们的活动越来越多，我们白天让它们在房子里自由活动，但当我们睡觉时，我们必须把它们关在一个大房间里，否则它们会)以及后文“We'd come down in the morning to find they'd turned the room upside down, and left it looking like a zoo.”(我们早上下楼时发现它们把房间弄得乱七八糟，让它看起来像个动物园。)可知，作者不得不把老虎们关在一个大房间里，否则它们就会调皮捣蛋，表现不好。早上下楼时发现它们把房间弄得乱七八糟，看起来像个动物园。故画线词意思是“表现不好”。故选 A。

【6题详解】

推理判断题。根据倒数第三段中“Things quickly got very intense due to the huge amount of energy required to look after them. There were some tough times and I just felt extremely tired.(由于需要大量的精力来照顾它们，事情很快变得非常紧张。有一段艰难的日子，我只是觉得非常累)”可推知，作者认为在家里养小老虎累人。故选 B。

【7题详解】

细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中“When Spot and Stripe were four months old, they were learning how to open doors and jump fences, and we knew it really was time for them to go.(当 Spot 和 Stripe 四个月大的时候，他们正在学习如何开门和跳栅栏，我们知道是时候让他们离开了)”可知，作者决定把 Spot 和 Stripe 送回动物园是因为他们变得难以控制。故选 B。

C

A British woman who won a \$1 million prize after she was named the World's Best Teacher will use the cash to bring inspirational figures into UK schools.

Andria Zafirakou, a north London secondary school teacher, said she wanted to bring about a classroom

【8 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第二段 “Andria Zafirakou, a north London secondary school teacher, said she wanted to bring about a classroom revolution. “We are going to make a change,” she said. “I’ve started a project to promote the teaching of the arts in our schools.” (伦敦北部中学教师安德里亚·扎菲拉库(Andria Zafirakou)表示, 她想掀起一场课堂革命。“我们将做出改变,” 她说。“我已经启动了一个项目, 以促进我们学校的艺术教学。”) ”可知, Zafirakou 打算用自己的奖金运行一个项目。故选 C。

【9 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第三段 “The project results from the difficulties many schools have in getting artists of any sort - whether an up-and-coming local musician or a major movie star - into schools to work with and inspire children. (许多学校很难让任何类型 艺术家——无论是当地崭露头角的音乐家还是主要的电影明星——进入学校, 与孩子们一起工作并激励他们, 因此才有了这个项目。)” 可知, Craig-Martin 认为, 英国学校的艺术教学尤其困难。故选 A。

【10 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章最后一段 “It is absolutely necessary. The future depends on creativity and creativity depends on the young. (这是绝对必要的。未来取决于创造力, 而创造力取决于年轻人。)” 可知, Schama 认为学校教育应该强调创造力。故选 C。

【11 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据文章第二段 “Andria Zafirakou, a north London secondary school teacher, said she wanted to bring about a classroom revolution. “We are going to make a change,” she said. “I’ve started a project to promote the teaching of the arts in our schools.” (伦敦北部中学教师安德里亚·扎菲拉库(Andria Zafirakou)表示, 她想掀起一场课堂革命。“我们将做出改变,” 她说。“我已经启动了一个项目, 以促进我们学校的艺术教学。”) ”可知, 文章讲述了 Andria Zafirakou 用自己的奖金启动了一个项目, 将艺术家带进学校, 促进艺术教学。故选 A。

D

An Australian professor is developing a robot to monitor the health of grazing cattle, a development that could bring big changes to a profession that's relied largely on a low-tech approach for decades but is facing a labor shortage.

Salah Sukkarieh, a professor at the University of Sydney, sees robots as necessary given how cattlemen are aging. He is building a four-wheeled robot that will run on solar and electric power. It will use cameras and sensors to monitor the animals. A computer system will analyze the video to determine whether a cow is sick. Radio tags (标签) on the animals will measure temperature changes. The quality of grassland will be tracked by monitoring the shape,

color and texture (质地) of grass. That way, cattlemen will know whether they need to move their cattle to another field for nutrition purposes.

Machines have largely taken over planting, watering and harvesting crops such as corn and wheat, but the monitoring of cattle has gone through fewer changes.

For Texas cattleman Pete Bonds, it's increasingly difficult to find workers interested in watching cattle. But Bonds doesn't believe a robot is right for the job. Years of experience in the industry - and failed attempts to use technology - have convinced him that the best way to check cattle is with a man on a horse. Bonds, who bought his first cattle almost 50 years ago, still has each of his cowboys inspect 300 or 400 cattle daily and look for signs that an animal is getting sick.

Other cattlemen see more promise in robots. Michael Kelsey Paris, vice president of the Oklahoma Cattlemen's Association, said a robot could be extremely useful given rising concerns about cattle theft. Cattle tend to be kept in remote places and their value has risen, making them appealing targets.

12. What is a problem with the cattle-raising industry?

- A. Soil pollution.
- B. Lack of workers.
- C. Aging machines.
- D. Low profitability.

13. What will Sukkarieh's robot be able to do?

- A. Monitor the quality of grass.
- B. Cure the diseased cattle.
- C. Move cattle to another field.
- D. Predict weather changes.

14. Why does Pete Bonds still hire cowboys to watch cattle?

- A. He wants to help them earn a living.
- B. He thinks men can do the job better.
- C. He is inexperienced in using robots.
- D. He enjoys the traditional way of life.

15. How may robots help with cattle watching according to Michael Kelsey?

- A. Increase the value of cattle.
- B. Bring down the cost of labor.
- C. Make the job more appealing.
- D. Keep cattle from being stolen.

【答案】12. B 13. A 14. B 15. D

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章讲述了澳大利亚一名教授正在开发一种机器人，用于监测放牧牛的健康状况。

【12题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第一段“An Australian professor is developing a robot to monitor the health of grazing cattle, a development that could bring big changes to a profession that's relied largely on a low-tech approach for

decades but is facing a labor shortage. (澳大利亚一名教授正在开发一种机器人, 用于监测放牧牛的健康状况, 这一开发可能会给畜牧业带来重大变化。几十年来, 畜牧业主要依靠低技术手段, 但目前正面临劳动力短缺的问题。)”可知, 畜牧产业面临劳动力短缺的问题。故选 B。

【13 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第二段 “The quality of grassland will be tracked by monitoring the shape, color and texture (质地) of grass. (通过监测草 形状、颜色和质地来跟踪草地的质量。)”可知, Sukkarieh 的机器人可以监测草的质量。故选 A。

【14 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第四段 “But Bonds doesn't believe a robot is right for the job. Years of experience in the industry - and failed attempts to use technology - have convinced him that the best way to check cattle is with a man on a horse. (但邦兹认为机器人并不适合这份工作。多年的行业经验——以及使用技术的失败尝试——使他确信, 检查牛的最好方法是让一名男子骑在马上。)”可知, 皮特·邦兹仍然雇佣牛仔看牛是因为他认为人能做得更好。故选 B。

【15 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章最后一段 “Michael Kelsey Paris, vice president of the Oklahoma Cattlemen's Association, said a robot could be extremely useful given rising concerns about cattle theft. (俄克拉荷马州养牛人协会副会长迈克尔·凯尔西·帕里斯说, 鉴于人们对偷牛的担忧不断上升, 机器人可能会非常有用。)”可知, 机器人帮助照看牛, 可以防止牛被偷。故选 D。

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If the only reading you ever do is the novel or magazine, the speed at which you read -probably does not matter very much. But if you have to read a great deal for study, you will appreciate the benefits of being able to read more quickly. 16

·Before you open the book, make sure that you are comfortable. You need a seat which supports your back and the book should be at the right distance from your eyes. 17

18 Look at the table of contents, the preface, the chapter heading, etc. This will help you to decide whether you really need to read the whole book or only certain parts of it. Ten minutes spent in this way could save you quite a lot of time in the long run.

If you decide that you need to read the whole book, decide how much you can read at a time. 19 A history book which may contain the facts in story form will be easier to read than one dealing with scientific subjects.

In the former case you may be able to read a chapter. In the latter you may only be able to read one page.

Always keep a pencil and paper beside you. 20 Note also the facts important for your purpose as well as anything which leads you to further research. You don't have to write these things in detail. It is enough to put the page number and one or two words as a reminder .

- A. Stop to have a rest now and then.
- B. Spend a few minutes looking through the book.
- C. This depends on the type of book you are reading.
- D. Here are some tips to help improve your reading speed.
- E. Make a note of any page which is of special importance.
- F. You may find yourself having to learn something by heart.
- G. Keep the room cool rather than warm to avoid feeling sleepy.

【答案】16. D 17. G 18. B 19. C 20. E

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一些帮助提高阅读速度的建议。

【16 题详解】

根据上文 “If the only reading you ever do is the novel or magazine, the speed at which you read -probably does not matter very much. But if you have to read a great deal for study, you will appreciate the benefits of being able to read more quickly. (如果你唯一的阅读是小说或杂志, 那么你阅读的速度可能并不重要。但是, 如果你必须大量阅读来学习, 你就会感激能够更快地阅读的好处。)” 可知, 接下来要介绍提高阅读速度的方法。D 项: Here are some tips to help improve your reading speed. (这里有一些帮助提高阅读速度的建议。) 符合语境。故选 D。

【17 题详解】

根据本段主题句 “Before you open the book, make sure that you are comfortable. (在你打开书之前, 确保你感到舒服。)” 可知, 本段主要说明要给自己创造舒适的阅读环境。G 项: Keep the room cool rather than warm to avoid feeling sleepy. (保持房间凉爽而不是温暖以避免困倦。) 符合语境。故选 G。

【18 题详解】

空处为段落主题句。根据下文 “Look at the table of contents, the preface, the chapter heading, etc (查看目录、前言、章节标题等。)” 可知, 本段主要讲述在阅读一本书之前要先浏览一下大致内容。B 项: Spend a few minutes looking through the book. (花几分钟浏览一下这本书。) 符合语境。故选 B。

【19 题详解】

根据上文 “If you decide that you need to read the whole book, decide how much you can read at a time. (如果你决定要读完整本书, 决定一下你一次能读多少。)” 和下文 “A history book which may contain the facts in story

form will be easier to read than one dealing with scientific subjects. (以故事形式包含事实的历史书比科学题材的书更容易阅读。)"可知,看书时间的长短取决于书的类型。C项: This depends on the type of book you are reading. (这取决于你读的书的类型。)符合语境。故选 C。

【20 题详解】

根据段落主题句“Always keep a pencil and paper beside you. (总是在身边放一支铅笔和一张纸。)"可知,本段强调要随时注意记笔记。E项: Make a note of any page which is of special importance. (把任何有特别重要的一页都记下来。)符合语境。故选 E。

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳

Over the past 38 years, Mr. Wang has pretended to be someone else many times, and has even learned to _____ 21 _____ different dialects (方言), leading to him being described as an “Oscar-winning actor”.

The 60-year-old is not an actor, but a _____ 22 _____. However, he is more devoted to his “_____ 23 _____” than any real actor.

In the 1990s, a group of thieves often sold stolen goods with the help of some beggars. To look into the _____ 24 _____, Wang disguised (伪装) himself and _____ 25 _____ the beggars. Dirty shorts and old shoes gave him the _____ 26 _____ of a real beggar and his convincing dialect soon won him the _____ 27 _____ of the beggars.

“I often _____ 28 _____ them to drink alcohol. Once they were _____ 29 _____, they began to talk a lot,” Wang said. “I’d then _____ 30 _____ myself to use the toilet, _____ 31 _____ what the beggars said, and send the _____ 32 _____ to my teammates.”

Wang, who is often in _____ 33 _____ situations, is also a judo (柔道) master. “As long as I get close enough, no criminal can _____ 34 _____ from me,” he said.

Wang’s _____ 35 _____ won him several honors, including a National May Day Labor Medal and 11 Citations of Merit. Paris.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 21. A. teach | B. compare | C. assess | D. speak |
| 22. A. lawyer | B. doctor | C. policeman | D. businessman |
| 23. A. role | B. study | C. family | D. audience |
| 24. A. minor | B. case | C. future | D. question |
| 25. A. interviewed | B. joined | C. arrested | D. assisted |
| 26. A. challenge | B. experience | C. appearance | D. freedom |
| 27. A. vote | B. sympathy | C. permission | D. trust |

28. A. invited B. forced C. helped D. expected
29. A. drunk B. deserted C. bored D. lost
30. A. guide B. persuade C. excuse D. allow
31. A. refer to B. note down C. ask about D. miss out
32. A. plan B. agreement C. direction D. information
33. A. awkward B. dangerous C. unfortunate D. strange
34. A. separate B. recover C. escape D. hear
35. A. courage B. honesty C. kindness D. optimism

【答案】21. D 22. C 23. A 24. B 25. B 26. C 27. D 28. A 29. A 30. C 31. B 32. D 33. B 34. C 35. A

【解析】

【分析】本文是记叙文。讲述了警察王先生在过去的38年里，多次假扮别人，甚至学会了说不同的方言，不顾危险混入犯罪团伙，成功破案的故事。

【21题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：在过去的38年里，王先生多次假扮别人，甚至学会了说不同的方言，这让他被称为“奥斯卡获奖演员”。A.teach 教授；B.compare 比较；C.assess 评估；D.speak 讲话。根据“Mr. Wang has pretended to be someone else many times”可知，能扮成别人，还会讲不同的方言。故填D。

【22题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：这位60岁的老人不是演员，而是警察。A.lawyer 律师；B.doctor 医生；C.policeman 警察；D.businessman 商人。根据“To look into the _____, Wang disguised (伪装) himself”以及“including a National May Day Labor Medal and 11 Citations of Merit.Paris.”可知，王先生是一名警察。故填C。

【23题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：然而，他比任何真正的演员都更专注于他的“角色”。A.role 角色；B.study 学习；C.family 家庭；D.audience 观众。根据“than any real actor.”可知，王投身于演员的角色中。故填A。

【24题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：为了调查这个案子，王伪装自己并加入了乞丐中。A.minor 未成年人，辅修；B.case 情况，案件；C.future 未来；D.question 问题。根据“In the 1990s, a group of thieves often sold stolen goods with the help of some beggars.”可知，这是一起犯罪案件。故填B。

【25题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：为了调查这个案子，王伪装自己并加入了乞丐中。A.interviewed 采访；B.joined 加入；C.arrested 逮捕；D.assisted 协助。根据“To look into the _____”可知，他混入乞丐中。故填B。

【26 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：肮脏的短裤和旧鞋子使他看起来像一个真正的乞丐，他那令人信服的方言很快赢得了乞丐们的信任。A.challenge 挑战；B.experience 经历；C.appearance 出现，外表；D.freedom 自由。根据“Dirty shorts and old shoes”可知，这是描述外表。故填 C。

【27 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：肮脏的短裤和旧鞋子使他看起来像一个真正的乞丐，他那令人信服的方言很快赢得了乞丐们的信任。A.vote 投票；B.sympathy 同情；C.permission 批准；D.trust 信任。根据“his convincing dialect soon won him the”可知，他的方言讲得好，赢得乞丐们信任。故填 D。

【28 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：“我经常邀请他们喝酒。一旦他们喝醉了，他们就开始说很多话。A.invited 邀请；B.forced 强迫；C.helped 帮助；D.expected 期待。根据“them to drink alcohol”可知，为了套话，王先生请他们喝酒。故填 A。

【29 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：“我经常邀请他们喝酒。一旦他们喝醉了，他们就开始说很多话。A.drunk 喝醉的；B.deserted 抛弃的；C.bored 无聊的；D.lost 失去的。根据“them to drink alcohol”可知，话多是在喝醉后。故填 A。

【30 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：然后我会借口自己去厕所，记下乞丐说了什么，然后把信息发给我的队友。A.guide 引导；B.persuade 劝说；C.excuse 找借口；D.allow 允许。根据“and send the _____ to my teammates.”可知，为了发送出信息，王借口去厕所。故填 C。

【31 题详解】

考查动词短语词义辨析。句意：然后我会借口自己去厕所，记下乞丐说了什么，然后把信息发给我的队友。A.refer to 指的是；B.note down 作记录；C.ask about 询问；D.miss out 错过，遗漏。根据“what the beggars said,”可知，王把乞丐醉后真言记下来。故填 B。

【32 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：然后我会借口自己去厕所，记下乞丐说了什么，然后把信息发给我的队友。A.plan 计划；B.agreement 同意；C.direction 指导；D.information 信息。根据“what the beggars said,”可知，这是重要信息。故填 D。

【33 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：王是经常在危险的情况下，也是一个柔道大师。A.awkward 尴尬的；B.dangerous 危险的；C.unfortunate 不幸的；D.strange 奇怪的。根据“no criminal can _____ from me,”可知

知，经常处于犯罪分子中，这是很危险的情况。故填 B。

【34 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：“只要我离得够近，任何罪犯都逃不掉，”他说。A.separate 分离；B.recover 恢复；C.escape 逃避；D.hear 听到。根据“is also a judo (柔道) master.”可知，身为柔道大师，他不放过罪犯。故填 C。

【35 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：王的勇气为他赢得了许多荣誉，包括一枚全国五一劳动奖章和 11 项嘉奖。A.courage 勇气；B.honesty 诚实；C.kindness 善良；D.optimism 乐观。根据“Wang disguised (伪装) himself”可知，王乔装打扮混入罪犯团伙，勇气可嘉。故填 A。

【点睛】

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

I've always loved the ocean. In the 36 (seven) grade, I started volunteering at the Monterey Bay Aquarium in California. I was upset to learn that many sea animals eat plastic garbage, 37 (think) it is food.

I decided to do something 38 (educate) people about this problem. I held presentations at schools to teach kids about plastic waste. I wanted to reach businesses too. I decided that if I learned of a company 39 used a lot of plastic, I'd send it an email urging it to cut back.

One day, I saw a commercial for a health-care company. People in the ad were using plastic straws (吸管). I found the contact information of the company 40 emailed its president. I told him how 41 (harm) plastic could be to the environment and asked him to consider using more eco-friendly options. I was so 42 (excite) when he wrote back to me. He said he would make sure that the company cut its use of plastic straws in half.

I kept going. Whenever I heard of businesses using plastic, I'd send an email. One of the biggest companies I wrote to 43 (be) Alaska Airlines Paris. A company 44 (represent) wrote back and told me the airline was switching over 45 plastic to paper cups on all of its 1,200 daily flights.

【答案】36. seventh

37. thinking

38. to educate

39. which##that

40. and 41. harmful

42. excited

43. was 44. representative

45. from

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。文章作者讲述了自己为了保护海洋，减少塑料垃圾所做出的努力。

【36 题详解】

考查序数词。句意：七年级的时候，我开始在加州的蒙特利湾水族馆做志愿者。表示“七年级”用序数词，所以填 seventh。

【37 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：当我得知许多海洋动物吃塑料垃圾，以为那是食物时，我很难过。分析句子结构，2 (think)it is food.用作状语，think 与其逻辑主语 many sea animals 之间是主动关系，用现在分词，所以填 thinking。

【38 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：我决定做一些事情来教育人们这个问题。分析句子结构，3 (educate) people about this problem.用作目的状语，用不定式，所以填 to educate。

【39 题详解】

考查定语从句。句意：我决定，如果我知道有哪家公司大量使用塑料，我就给它发邮件，敦促它减少使用塑料。分析句子结构，4 used a lot of plastic 是一个定语从句，修饰先行词 a company，关系词在从句中作主语，指物，用 which 或 that 引导该从句，所以填 which 或 that。

【40 题详解】

考查连词。句意：我找到了这家公司的联系方式，并给公司总裁发了电子邮件。“found”和“emailed”之间是并列关系，用 and 连接两个并列的谓语动词，所以填 and。

【41 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：我告诉他塑料对环境的危害，并请他考虑使用更环保的产品。该处为 how 引导的感叹句，how 之后接形容词，所以填 harmful。

【42 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：当他给我回信时，我很兴奋。该空作 was 之后的表语，用形容词，修饰人，用 v+ed 形式的形容词，所以填 excited。

【43 题详解】

考查时态和主谓一致。句意：我给写信的最大的公司之一是巴黎阿拉斯加航空公司。根据定语从句的谓语动词“wrote”可知这里描述发生在过去的事情，用一般过去时；one of + 形容词最高级 + 可数名词复数结构中，谓语动词用单数，所以填 was。

【44 题详解】

考查名词。句意：一位公司代表回信告诉我，该航空公司将把每天 1200 个航班的塑料杯换成纸杯。该空作句子主语，用名词，前面有不定冠词修饰，用名词单数，所以填 representative。

【45 题详解】

考查介词。句意：一位公司代表回信告诉我，该航空公司将把每天 1200 个航班从塑料杯换成纸杯。from sth to sth从...到..., 所以填 from。

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

46. 你校英文报 *Youth* 正在庆祝创刊十周年。请你写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：

1. 读报的经历；2. 喜爱的栏目；3. 期望和祝福。

注意：1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；

2. 请按如下格式写字答题卡的相应位置作答。

Youth and Me

【答案】*Youth and Me*

It has been 10 years since *Youth* was founded. In my memory, it is *Youth* that accompanies me through my whole high school. When feeling depressed, I often choose to enjoy the novel part which includes a lot of imaginative stories. These stories can relieve my stress and broaden my horizon. Besides, I even submitted my own fiction to *Youth*. Refused as I was, I still received some great encouragement, which gives me confidence to be a writer.

I do expect *Youth* can publish more classic works and have a promising future.

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇应用文，向校刊 *Youth* 表达自己的经历，并送上自己的祝福。

【详解】1. 词汇积累

建立：found→establish

沮丧的：upset→depressed

得到：receive→obtain

赏析：enjoy→appreciate

2. 句式拓展

同义句改写

原句: These stories can relieve my stress and broaden my horizon.

拓展句: Not only can these stories relieve my stress, but also they can broaden my horizon.

【点睛】[高分句型 1] When feeling depressed, I often choose to enjoy the novel part which includes a lot of imaginative stories. (运用了 which 引导的限制性定语从句)

[高分句型 2] Refused as I was, I still received some great encouragement, which gives me confidence to be a writer. (运用了 as 引导的让步状语从句还运用了 which 引导的非限制性定语从句)

第二节 (满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

A MOTHER'S DAY SURPRISE

The twins were filled with excitement as they thought of the surprise they were planning for Mother's Day. How pleased and proud Mother would be when they brought her breakfast in bed. They planned to make French toast and chicken porridge. They had watched their mother in the kitchen. There was nothing to it. Jenna and Jeff knew exactly what to do.

The big day came at last. The alarm rang at 6 a.m. The pair went down the stairs quietly to the kitchen. They decided to boil the porridge first. They put some rice into a pot of water and left it to boil while they made the French toast. Jeff broke two eggs into a plate and added in some milk. Jenna found the bread and put two slices into the egg mixture. Next, Jeff turned on the second stove burner to heat up the frying pan. Everything was going smoothly until Jeff started frying the bread. The pan was too hot and the bread turned black within seconds. Jenna threw the burnt piece into the sink and put in the other slice of bread. This time, she turned down the fire so it cooked nicely.

Then Jeff noticed steam shooting out of the pot and the lid starting to shake. The next minute, the porridge boiled over and put out the fire. Jenna panicked. Thankfully, Jeff stayed calm and turned off the gas quickly. But the stove was a mess now. Jenna told Jeff to clean it up so they could continue to cook the rest of the porridge. But Jeff's hand touched the hot burner and he gave a cry of pain. Jenna made him put his hand in cold water. Then she caught the smell of burning. Oh dear! The piece of bread in the pan had turned black as well.

注意: 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右。

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

As the twins looked around them in disappointment, their father appeared.

The twins carried the breakfast upstairs and woke their mother up.

【答案】 As the twins looked around them in disappointment, their father appeared. Father's appearing was like a savior to the two children. Under the guidance of their father, they took positive actions and started all over again. They made the bread and then went on cooking porridge. Father helped them adjust the fire, which was the key to success. It was all right this time. Delicious breakfast was ready. How happy they were!

The twins carried the breakfast upstairs and woke their mother up. When their mother saw the delicious and perfect breakfast in front of her, she was very surprised. It was not only the gift, but the love of the children for her that moved her very much. The two children could finish cooking a breakfast, which she didn't expect. The children said loudly, "Happy Mother's Day!" Mother hugged them tightly and kissed them again and again.

【解析】

【分析】 本文以母亲节为线索展开，讲述了双胞胎 Jenna 和 Jeff 为了献给母亲一份美味的早餐，自己动手，做起饭餐来，但是不幸的是，他们连连失败，后来在父亲的帮助下，获得成功，他们把早餐献给亲爱的母亲，妈妈非常感动的故事。

【详解】 1. 段落续写：

①由第一段首句内容“当双胞胎失望地环顾四周时，他们的父亲出现了。”可知，第一段可描写他们的父亲指导帮助他们准备早餐。

②由第二段首句内容“这对双胞胎把早餐端到楼上，叫醒了他们的母亲。”可知，第二段可描写母亲收到孩子们的礼物早餐，非常感动。

2. 续写线索：帮助——指导——积极——献礼——感动

3. 词汇激活

行为类

①帮助：help/assist

②.指导：guide/conduct

③.献礼：present a gift/give a gift

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